Trade, Land, (external, trans-frontier) of Sind & British Baluchistan, report, 1910-11 to 1914-15

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REPORT

ON

THE EXTERNAL (TRANS-FRONTIER) LAND TRADE

OF

THE PROVINCE OF SIND AND OF BRITISH BALUCHISTAN

FOR

1910-1911.

PREPARED IN THE OFFICE OF THE CHIEF COLLECTOR OF CUSTOMS IN SIND.

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ROYAL ASIATIC SOCIETY

REPORT ON THE EXTERNAL (TRANS-FRONTIER) LAND TRADE OF SIND AND OF BRITISH BALUCHISTAN.

FOR THE OFFICIAL YEAR 1910-11.

The import and export land trade of the Province of Sind and of British Baluchistan across the British frontier, with the outlying foreign territories, *viz.*, Afghanistan, Baluchistan and Persia during the year 1910-11 is shown contrasted with that of the previous two years, 1908-09 and 1909-10 in statements No. I and No. II. These statements are compiled from returns furnished by the City Deputy Collector, Karachi, the Political Agent, Quetta-Pishin, the Political Agent, Chagai, and the Examiner of Accounts, N.-W. Railway, Lahore

Trade where registered.

2. The trade was registered at the following posts during the year under report :—

I.—Road Traffic.

(1) *Under the supervision of the Collector of Karachi.*

At Miran, in the suburbs of Karachi, where the road traffic with Kelat and Las Beyla passes by the Raj road.

(2) *Under the supervision of the Political Agent, Quetta-Pishin.*

(*a*) At Chaman and Kila Abdulah, through which places the import road traffic passes from Kandahar and the regions beyond to Quetta. At Kila Abdulah exports to Kandahar are also registered.

The following are the recognised road traffic routes by which the trade reaches or leaves Chaman and Kila Abdulah :—

Chaman.—By Iskam Khan, Mian Boldak, Boldak Tap, Kouchi, Kadni, Spin Jamiat, Wanaka Baisa, Shahidan, Shashgah, Chah Shela, Kalaka, Bianzai, Murgha and Sher Abo routes.

Kila Abdulah.—By Toba Pasha, Ziraband and Arambi routes.

(*b*) At Samungli and Mianghundhi, through which the road traffic with Kelat passes to and from the Quetta-Pishin district.

(3) *Under the supervision of the Political Agent, Chagai.*

At Nushki, through which the road traffic with Persia, Kelat and Afghanistan passes to and from British Baluchistan. The entire traffic is registered by the Railway at the Nushki station. In the case of the import trade by rail, the senders of goods are now required to declare the country of origin at the time of booking the goods by rail. This information is noted by the trade clerk who visits the Railway station daily for the purpose, and the figures collected by him are checked with the monthly statements furnished by the Railway. The difficulty as regards the ultimate destination of the export trade still remains to be overcome, but the Political Agent, Chagai, is hopeful of an early solution. In the case of trade with Persia, owing to the special concessions allowed, goods arriving by rail are sent off direct without entering the bazaar, and the figures recorded of such trade are, therefore, fairly accurate. But the case is different with reference to goods for Baluchistan and Afghanistan. The whole of this trade passes into the town of Nushki and is, therefore, treated as trade with Baluchistan, though it is a well known fact that by far the greater portion finds its way eventually into Afghanistan.

II.—Rail-borne Traffic.

Under the supervision of the Examiner of Accounts, North-Western Railway, Lahore.

At Chaman, Kila Abdulah, Yaru Karez and Gulistan railway stations, where the trade with Southern and Western Afghanistan and the regions

beyond takes and leaves the rail. The trade with the last two of the above stations is carried by the following routes :—

Yaru Karez.—Maruf-Sibura roads.

Gulistan.—Gwazha and Wuchdara roads.

Changes in classification.

3. There were no changes in the classification of trade during the year under report.

4. The Political Agent, Quetta-Pishin, states that there has been no change in the rates of taxation on trade in Afghanistan during the year under report. Appendices III, IV and V which relate to these rates are therefore reproduced from the last year's report without any alteration.

No mention is made by the Political Agent, Chagai, of any changes in the duties levied in Persia.

5. The subjoined table gives the total value of imports and exports during the year 1910-1911 as contrasted with the previous two years :—

Name of countries traded with.	Imports.			Exports.		
	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.
Afghanistan.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Southern and Western Afghanistan (including Kandahar, Herat and Gurmsel)	53,72,330	62,34,513	57,32,212	55,54,533	52,45,995	55,49,398
Northern and Eastern Afghanistan (including Kabul and Ghazni) ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL ...	53,72,330	62,34,513	57,32,212	55,54,533	52,45,995	55,49,398
Baluchistan.						
Kelat territory	8,66,001	4,56,813	6,55,706	6,52,016	7,02,832	8,32,709
Las Beyla territory	6,58,198	6,17,385	7,72,556	2,62,891	2,73,996	2,49,117
TOTAL ...	15,24,199	10,74,198	14,28,262	9,14,907	9,76,828	10,81,826
Persia	3,00,340	4,90,032	2,92,660	6,54,499	7,59,254	9,42,564
GRAND TOTAL ...	71,96,869	77,98,743	74,53,134	71,23,939	69,82,077	75,73,788

Trade generally.

6. The aggregate value of both imports and exports shows a rise of about 2½ lakhs or 1·6 per cent. over that of last year and 7 lakhs or 4·9 per cent. as compared with the year 1908-09.

Import trade.

7. The import trade exhibits a decline of nearly 3½ lakhs or 4·4 per cent. as compared with the previous year, but an improvement of over 2½ lakhs or 3·5 per cent. as compared with the preceding year 1908-09. The decrease occurs chiefly under Assafœtida (−½ lakh), Drugs, other sorts, not intoxicating (−¾ lakh), Fruits other than Cocoanuts (−1¾ lakhs), Wheat (−½ lakh), Mustard and Rapeseed (−¼ lakh), Silk manufactured (−¼ lakh), and raw wool (−3 lakhs). There are, however, increases under Sheep and Goats (+½ lakh), Gram and Pulse (+¼ lakh), Hides of Cattle and Skins of Sheep and Goats (+¼ lakh), Fish, dry, salted or unsalted (+¼ lakh), Ghi (+¾ lakh) and Spices other than Betelnuts (+1¼ lakhs).

Export trade.

8. The export trade exhibits a rise of about 6 lakhs or 8·4 per cent. over that of the previous year and 4½ lakhs or 6 per cent. over that of the year 1908-09. The trade constitutes a record. The increase occurs chiefly under Chinese and Japanese Ware (¼ lakh), Twist and Yarn, Indian (+½ lakh), Piece Goods, Indian (+3¼ lakhs), Indigo (+1¼ lakhs), Wheat (+¾ lakh), other Spring Crops (+½ lakh), Rice, husked (+1 lakh), other Rain Crops (+½ lakh), Brass and Copper (¼ lakh),

Iron (+¾ lakh), Silk manufactured (+¼ lakh), Sugar, refined (+1 lakh), Tea, Indian, green (+¼ lakh), and Wool, raw (+1¼ lakhs). On the other hand there are decreases under Cotton Piece-goods, European (—3½ lakhs), and Drugs, other sorts, not intoxicating (—2¾ lakhs).

Afghanistan.

9. The imports from Afghanistan show a falling-off of 5 lakhs or 8·7 per cent. Fruits other than Cocoanuts (—1¾ lakhs), and Wool, raw (—5 lakhs) are chiefly responsible for the decline. There are, however, increases under Ghi (+¾ lakh) and Spices other than Betelnuts (+1 lakh). The exports to Afghanistan exhibit an advance of 3 lakhs or 6 per cent. The articles under which increases occur are chiefly Cotton Goods, Indian (+2 lakhs), Wheat (+¾ lakh), Rice, husked (+1 lakh), other Spring Crops (+½ lakh), Iron (+1 lakh), Silk, manufactured (+½ lakh), Sugar, refined (+1 lakh), and raw Wool (+1¼ lakhs). On the other hand there are decreases under Cotton Goods, European (—2 lakhs), Drugs, other sorts, not intoxicating (—3 lakhs).

The trade was, as usual, entirely with Southern and Western Afghanistan, there being none with Northern and Eastern Afghanistan.

Baluchistan.

10. Imports from Kelat territory show an advance of 2 lakhs or 43·5 per cent. over the figures of the last year. Sheep and Goats (+¼ lakh), Ghi (+¼ lakh), and Wool, raw (+1¼ lakhs), chiefly contribute to the increase. The export trade also with Kelat territory shows an advance of 1½ lakhs or 18 per cent. in the year under report, as compared with the preceding year. The increase occurs chiefly under Cotton Piece Goods, Indian (1¼ lakhs).

The import trade with Las Beyla territory rose by 1½ lakhs or 25 per cent., the figures being 772,556 in the year under review as against 617,385 in the previous year. The improvement chiefly occurs under Gram and Pulse (+¼ lakh), Fish, dry, salted or unsalted (+¼ lakh), Spices other than Betelnuts (+¼ lakh), and raw Wool (+¾ lakh). The exports show a slight decline of ¼ lakh or 9 per cent.

Persia.

11. The imports show a falling-off of nearly two lakhs or 40 per cent. The principal articles responsible for the decline are Assafœtida (—½ lakh), Precious Stones and Pearls, unset (—¼ lakh), Silk, manufactured (—¼ lakh) and raw Wool (—1 lakh). The export trade, however, shows an improvement of nearly 1¾ lakhs or 24 per cent. chiefly under Cotton Piece Goods, Indian (+1 lakh), Indigo (+¾ lakh), Brass and Copper (+¼ lakh) and Tea, Indian, green (+¼ lakh). On the other hand there is decrease under Cotton Piece Goods, European (—¾ lakh).

The trade by the Nushki route for the past two years is compared in the subjoined table:—

Countries.	Years.	Imports.	Exports.	Total.
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Afghanistan ...	1910-11	2,91,005	4,382	2,95,387
	1909-10	2,71,238	...	2,71,238
Persia ...	1910-11	2,92,660	9,42,564	12,35,224
	1909-10	4,90,032	7,59,254	12,49,286
Baluchistan ...	1910-11	3,56,230	8,00.386	11,56,616
	1909-10	2,17,143	6,61,782	8,78,925
Total ...	1910-11	9,39,895	17,47,332	26,87,227
	1909-10	9,78,413	14,21,036	23,99,449

The bulk of the trade which passes through Nushki is perforce an export rather than an import one. Regarding this trade route Major Webb-Ware

remarks as follows:—

"The progress made by the trade route if slow is steady and progressive and there are not wanting signs to show that it is quietly attracting more and more attention. It is probable that the figures just given would have been considerably larger had it not been that confidence in the security of the prolongation of the trade route beyond the frontier was somewhat shaken by the looting, some three marches beyond Robat, of two of our caravans which were on their way from Nushki to Meshed and Seistan respectively at the hands of Afghan arms runners and the loss which this involved was greatly magnified and led, it is understood, to the withdrawal of several orders. Although the Nushki-Seistan trade route passes within easy striking, and so within easy raiding, distance of Sarhad, the district in Persian Baluchistan which remained perhaps more disturbed last year than any other part of that Province, yet the influence which we have been able to acquire over the tribes is so great that not so much as a single attempt has ever been made to interfere with our trade, nor, for many years past, has a case occurred of any traveller being molested. Within our frontier the country is safe and this safety is reflected in the sense of security with which both caravans and travellers alike journey through to Seistan." * * *

* * * * *

"Despite the disturbed state of Persia, &c., the signs all point at present to an increase in trade next year and among the trading community there is a distinct feeling of quiet confidence in the future."

The privileges and facilities which were enjoyed by traders last year continued in the year under report. The rebate concessions allowed by the Customs and Railway Departments are not fully availed of by merchants owing to their neglect to keep intact the Customs seals, bulk being broken before the goods reach Seistan.

12. The causes of increase and decrease in the principal articles of trade are as follows:—

IMPORTS.

Sheep and Goats.—The increase under this head is due to a favourable season in frontier districts and good prices prevailing in Karachi.

Assafœtida, Drugs, other sorts, not intoxicating.—The decrease under these heads is due to large stocks remaining on hand from last year's imports.

Fruits, other kinds.—Owing to severe cold in the beginning of the spring season the blossom was destroyed in Kandahar. Apricots which form a considerable portion of the fruit imported into Sind were specially poor.

Wheat.—The decline is due to the continuance of the restrictions imposed by the Afghan authorities against the export of wheat as it was required for the use of coolies employed on a new canal (known as Nari-Siraj) beyond Kandahar.

Gram and Pulse.—The increase under this head is due to good crops consequent on favourable rains in the Las Beyla and Kalat territories.

Hides of Cattle and skins of Sheep, Goats and Other Animals.—The increase under these heads is ascribed to fovourable prices prevailing in Karachi.

Precious Stones and Pearls, unset.—The decrease is attributed to the mines remaining unworked in the earlier months of the past year and the closing months of the preceding year. The Political Agent, Chagai, reports that they are being worked now and an increase is expected in the current year under this head.

Fish, dry, salted or unsalted.—The imports were all from Sonmiani by land and the increase was due to a brisk demand from Ceylon.

Ghi.—The increase in imports is chiefly from Afghanistan and Kalat due to higher prices ruling here. Imports from Persia show a decline. Major Webb-Ware remarks: "Ghi imports again showed very poor figures, but it is not intended to say anything further on this subject as it is one which has been dealt with exhaustively in previous reports and it is moreover understood that the matter is engaging the attention of His Britannic Majesty's Consul in Seistan and he is hopeful of arranging it satisfactorily."

Imports of Ghi by sea into Karachi from Persia during the past 2 years were—

	Lbs.	Rs.
1909-10	... 3,856	1,775
1910-11	... 34,721	17,956

The decrease by land was therefore more than counterbalanced by larger imports by sea.

Mustard and Rapeseed.—Owing to heavy rains the crops in Las Bela were destroyed which led to the decline in imports.

Silk, manufactured.—The high prices of Persian silks compared with those of Japanese and Austrian manufacture led to the decrease in imports.

Wool, raw.—The increase in quantity and decrease in value is due to low quality wool having been imported for export abroad.

The increase and decrease under other heads may be put down to ordinary trade fluctuations.

EXPORTS.

Chinese and Japanese Ware.—The increase under this head is due to a large pioneer consignment having been made to Afghanistan.

Cotton, Twist and Yarn, European and Indian, and Piece Goods, European and Indian.—No special reason can be assigned for the decrease under goods of European manufacture and increase under those of Indian manufacture, the fluctuations being small.

Indigo.—As remarked in last year's report synthetic Indigo does not find favour with Persian dyers and therefore the increase under the natural product has been maintained.

Wheat, other Spring and Rain Crops.—Owing to scanty rainfall in the earlier part of the year in the trans-frontier districts, it was found necessary to import large quantities from Sind and Kachhi, where there was an abundant harvest.

Sugar, refined, and Tea, Indian.—The steady increase under these heads has been maintained but it is noticeable that black tea shows a decline while green tea seems to be more in demand.

The increase and decrease under other heads are due to trade fluctuations.

A. H. P. WOLFERSTAN,
Ag. Chief Collector of Customs in Sind.

Karachi Customs House, 31st May 1911.

No. I.

STATEMENT showing the QUANTITY and VALUE of each ARTICLE imported into SIND and BRITISH BALUCHISTAN, from countries external to British India, during the three years 1908-1909, 1909-1910 and 1910-1911.

No.	Articles and Countries from which imported.		1908-1909.		1909-1910.		1910-1911.	
			Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
I	Animals, living (for sale)—			Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
	1. Horses, Ponies and Mules—							
	Southern and Western Afghanistan	Nos.	4	763	26	6,200	94	17,430
	Minor Towns (in Kelat Territory)	,,	6	1,200	...	...	...	...
	Persia	,,	...	...	...	...	30	2,300
	Total ...		10	1,963	26	6,200	124	19,730
	2. Cattle—							
	Southern and Western Afghanistan	Nos.	6	240	...	...	12	600
	Minor Towns (in Kelat Territory)	,,	...	...	124	1,360	8	320
	Total ...		6	240	124	1,360	20	920
	3. Sheep and Goats—							
	Southern and Western Afghanistan	Nos.	6,727	41,116	9,270	44,770	8,880	62,717
	Minor Towns (in Kelat Territory)	,,	3,887	24,938	3,877	23,190	6,277	40,298
	Minor Towns (in Las Beyla Territory)	,,	14,644	57,132	18,073	68,716	20,162	76,362
	Persia	,,	186	1,094	...	...	...	...
	Utal...	,,	...	...	123	463	...	...
	Total ...		25,444	1,24,280	31,343	1,37,139	35,319	1,79,377
	4. Other Kinds—							
	Southern and Western Afghanistan	Nos.	...	...	28	1,120	...	...
	Minor Towns (in Kelat Territory)	,,	8	320	130	5,200	378	8,019
	Total ...		8	320	158	6,320	378	8,019
II	Apparel—							
	Southern and Western Afghanistan	Value.	...	845	...	37	...	...
	Persia		...	1,950	...	100	...	592
	Minor Towns (in Kelat Territory)		...	...	...	50	...	...
	Total ..		...	2,795	...	187	...	592
III	Building Materials—							
	(*a*) Bricks and Tiles—							
	Southern and Western Afghanistan	Nos.	...	...	...	...	16,992	340

No.	Articles and Countries from which imported.	1908-1909.		1909-1910.		1910-1911.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
III	Building Materials—*continued.*		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
	(*b*) Lime and Limestone—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan... ... ... Mds.	186	117	3	2	11	7
IV	Chinese and Japanese Ware—						
	Persia ... ...Value.	...	...	...	1,100	...	...
V	Coal and Coke—						
	Minor Towns (in Kelat Territory) Mds.	...	...	...	...	2	6
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... „	471	706	1,355	899	349	307
	Total ...	471	706	1,355	899	351	313
VI	Cordage and Rope of Vegetable Fibre—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	8	32	...	...	...	...
	Minor Towns (in Kelat Territory) ... ... „	2	10	4	85	...	...
	Total ...	10	42	4	85	...	...
VII	Manufactured—						
	1. Twist and Yarn (Indian)—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	4	118	...	...	...	...
	2. Piece Goods, European—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	1,407	1,13,382	1,865	96,598	1,039	80,383
	Minor Towns (in Kelat Territory) „	...	...	128	6,446	...	...
	Total ...	1,407	1,13,382	1,993	1,03,044	1,039	80,383
	3. Piece Goods, Indian—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	19	915	28	1,286	190	9,393
	Minor Towns (in Kelat Territory) ... ... „	161	7,632	171	7,773	103	4,797
	Total ...	180	8,547	199	9,059	293	14,190
VIII	Drugs and Medicines—						
	1. Assafœtida—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	18	1,440	...	...	...	...
	Persia ... ... „	451	36,040	638	69,587	212	25,470
	Minor Towns (in Kelat Territory) ... ... „	98	9,660	8	720	54	6,510
	Total ...	567	47,140	646	70,307	266	31,980
	2. Other Sorts (not intoxicating)—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	6,275	1,98,379	2,585	3,58,020	1,927	3,07,520
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory „	175	4,766	3,507	14,364	266	4,950
	Persia ... ... „	1,467	35,621	2,175	40,185	1,309	26,752
	Total ...	7,917	2,38,766	8,267	4,12,569	3,502	3,39,222
	3. Intoxicating Drugs (Other than Opium)—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	42	127	...	...	...	...
IX	Dyeing Materials—						
	1. Indigo—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan... ... ... Mds.	2	209	...	...		
	Minor Towns (in Kelat Territory) „	...	...	6	654	20	2,154
	Total ...	2	209	6	654	20	2,154

No.	Articles and Countries from which imported.	1908-1909.		1909-1910.		1910-1911.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
IX	Dyeing Materials—*continued.*		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
	2. Madder or Manjit—						
	Minor Towns (in Kelat Territory) ... ... Mds.	3	33	...	...	...	...
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... „	211	3,165	...	...	40	600
	Total ...	214	3,198	...	...	40	600
	3. Turmeric—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	3	27	...	...	...	...
	4. Other Kinds—						
	Minor Towns (in Las Beyla Territory) ... ... Mds.	10	55	5	25	71	317
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... „	153	2,907	20	380	34	646
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	32	126	13	63	2	10
	Utal ... ... „	38	175	51	175	24	112
	Bela ... ... „	...	...	7	35	10	42
	Total ...	233	3,265	96	678	141	1,127
X	Fibrous Products, raw (excluding Jute)—						
	Sonmiani ... ... Mds.	...	...	56	56	52	65
	Utal ... ... „	...	...	364	291	...	...
	Minor Towns (in Las Beyla Territory) ... ... „	11,463	14,006	9,703	10,541	8,955	9,970
	Total ...	11,463	14,006	10,123	10,888	9,007	10,035
XI	Fruits and Nuts—						
	1. Cocoanuts—						
	Minor Towns (in Kelat Territory) ... ... Mds.	...	...	...	8	...	...
	2. Other Kinds—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	110,989	13,40,245	157,751	19,03,518	141,430	17,26,583
	Persia ... ... „	1,139	28,485	2,150	23,548	1,092	33,263
	Minor Towns (in Kelat Territory) ... ... „	6,124	23,109	11,960	41,125	10,359	37,220
	Minor Towns (in Las Beyla Territory) ... ... „	...	...	17	222	139	382
	Utal ... ... „	...	...	...	...	36	72
	Total ...	118,252	13,91,839	171,878	19,68,413	153,056	17,97,520
XII	Glass—						
	1. Other Kinds—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	35	700	...	...	...	...

No.	Articles and Countries from which imported.	1908-1909.		1909-1910.		1910-1911.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
XIII	Grain and Pulse—		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
	1. Wheat—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	37,467	1,60,645	14,862	65,812	5,631	23,226
	Minor Towns (in Kelat Territory) ... ... „	18,152	72,856	12,930	40,324	8,575	26,470
	Persia ... ... „	486	1,169	732	3,501	...	...
	Total ...	56,105	2,34,670	28,524	1,09,637	14,206	49,696
	2. Gram and Pulse—						
	Belo ... ... Mds.	1,843	10,220	1,323	6,586	5,002	24,733
	Minor Towns in Las Beyla Territory ... ... „	397	1,953	406	2,030	1,073	5,451
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... „	280	1,495	567	2,593	435	1,709
	Sonmiani ... ... „	108	540	183	916	172	855
	Utal ... ... „	1,223	6,720	1,296	5,505	2,395	12,642
	Minor Towns (in Kelat Territory) ... ... „	56	172	12	50	...	...
	Total ...	3,907	21,100	3,787	17,680	9,077	45,390
	3. Other Spring Crops—						
	Utal ... ... Mds.	...	...	43	176	...	...
	Persia ... ... „	370	756	534	1,656	...	...
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... „	7,690	24,428	2,583	7,095	1,140	2,730
	Minor Towns (in Kelat Territory) ... ... „	591	1,234	39	134	102	256
	Total ...	8,651	26,418	3,199	9,061	1,242	2,986
	4. Rice, husked—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan... ... ... Mds.	62	376	220	1,264	584	3,137
	Minor Towns (in Kelat Territory) ... ... „	13	91	103	558	9	45
	Total ...	75	467	323	1,822	593	3,182
	5. Rice, unhusked—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	16	70	6	18	...	...
	6. Other Rain Crops—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	515	1,580	1,397	3,996	9	25
	Sonmiani ... ... „	10	30	54	175	303	879
	Utal ... ... „	24	72	70	224	205	565
	Belo ... ... „	...	...	86	507	...	...
	Minor Towns (in Las Beyla Territory) ... ... „	6,459	18,908	2,318	7,028	6,355	19,176
	Minor Towns (in Kelat Territory)... ... ... „	325	1,073	910	2,934	189	547
	Total ...	7,333	21,663	4,835	14,864	7,061	21,192
XIV	Gums and Resins—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	9	126	...	...	...	...
	Sonmiani ... ... „	...	...	27	135	41	205
	Utal ... ... „	...	...	11	75	28	140
	Minor Towns in Las Beyla Territory ... ... „	321	1,639	698	4,454	599	2,988
	Belo ... ... „	...	...	...	...	48	240
	Total ...	330	1,765	736	4,664	716	3,573

No.	Articles and Countries from which imported.	1908-1909.		1909-1910.		1910-1911.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
XV	Hides and Skins—		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
	1. Hides of Cattle—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	21	668	127	3,528	263	8,831
	Minor Towns (in Kelat Territory) ... ... „	15	150	14	346	13	295
	Sonmiani ... ... „	47	1,872	45	1,817	156	5,805
	Utal ... ... „	77	3,127	118	4,586	196	7,192
	Belo ... ... „	28	1,120	66	2,638	165	6,306
	Minor Towns in Las Beyla Territory ... ... „	34	1,402	52	2,090	68	2,685
	Persia ... ... „	...	...	4	136	110	1,733
	Total ...	222	8,339	426	15,141	971	32,787
	2. Skins of Sheep, Goats and small Animals—	Mds. Nos.					
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	149	2,397	603	9,440	1,163	21,697
	Persia ... ... „	126	1,825	143	2,695	53	1,024
	Minor Towns (in Kelat Territory) ... ... „	222 80	3,326	95	1,298	209	3,815
	Sonmiani ... ... „	126	2,895	283	7,157	328	7,240
	Utal ... ... „	255	5,950	450	9,585	437	9,712
	Belo ... ... „	85	2,129	226	6,218	243	6,164
	Minor Towns in Las Beyla Territory ... ... „	177	3,867	341	8,532	256	5,858
	Total ...	1,140 80	22,389	2,141	44,925	2,689	55,510
XVI	Jewellery, and Precious Stones and Pearls, unset—						
	(*b*) Precious Stones and Pearls, unset—						
	Persia ... ...Value.	...	35,389	...	20,065	...	7,986
XVII	Jute—						
	(*b*) Gunny Bags and Cloth—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	231	3,404	217	2,904	299	3,839
	Minor Towns (in Kelat Territory) „	4	74	102	1,335	39	488
	Total ...	235	3,478	319	4,239	338	4,327
XVIII	Leather—						
	1. Unmanufactured—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ...Value.	...	...	...	172	...	...
	Persia ... ... „	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Minor Towns (in Kelat Territory) ... ... „	...	...	...	900	...	...
	Total ...	...	...	...	1,072	...	...
	2. Manufactured—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ...Value.	...	11,569	...	654	...	...
	Persia ... ... „	...	...	...	20	...	...
	Minor Towns (in Kelat Territory) ... ... „	...	...	...	694	...	...
	Total ...	...	11,569	...	1,368	...	...
XIX	Liquors—						
	Minor Towns (in Las Beyla Territory) ... ...Value.	...	...	...	41	...	...

No.	Articles and Countries from which imported.	1908-1909.		1909-1910.		1910-1911.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
XX	Mats—		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
	Sonmiani ... ...Value.	...	...	...	...	...	25
	Minor Towns (in Las Beyla Territory) ... ... „	...	600	...	1,855	...	2,118
	Total ...	...	600	...	1,855	...	2,143
XXI	Metals and Manufactures of Metals—						
	1. Brass and Copper—						
	Minor Towns (in Kelat Territory) ... ... Mds.	9	574	9	471	...	...
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... „	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	9	574	9	471	...	...
	2. Iron—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds	113	2,767	13	260	141	2,543
	Minor Towns (in Kelat Territory)... ... ... „	7	25	71	360	17	78
	Persia ... ... „	3	68	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	123	2,860	84	620	158	2,621
	3. Other Metals—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	11	275	12	300	...	...
	Minor Towns (in Kelat Territory) ... ... „	2	21	10	116	7	72
	Total ...	13	296	22	416	7	72
XXII	Oils—						
	1. Petroleum—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	8	36	12	54	...	...
	Minor Towns (in Kelat Territory) „	...	...	1	4	...	...
	Total ...	8	36	13	58	...	...
	2. Other Oils—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	17	340	...	...	...	...
	Sonmiani ... ... „	6	72	76	929	59	908
	Minor Towns (in Kelat Territory) ... ... „	14	296	36	599	1	31
	Total ...	37	708	112	1,528	60	939
XXIII	Oil Cake—						
	Minor Towns (in Las Beyla Territory) ... ... Mds.	...	...	...	...	35	52
	Utal ... ... „	158	316	...	...	30	60
	Belo ... ... „	56	101	12	36	44	79
	Total ...	214	417	12	36	109	191
XXIV	Opium—					Sers. ch.	
	Persia ... ... Mds.	...	...	...	...	4 12	150
XXV	Provisions—						
	1. Fish, dry (unsalted or salted)—						
	Sonmiani ... ... Mds.	3,275	18,560	2,368	9,710	7,508	41,518
	2. Ghi—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	3,365	1,24,526	2,272	90,971	4,137	1,73,960
	Persia ... ... „	21	852	321	13,871	164	7,731
	Nal and Wad ... ... „	193	7,920	18	774	...	...
	Minor Towns (in Kelat Territory) ... ... „	3,540	1,61,957	1,483	64,258	1,673	79,445
	Sonmiani ... ... „	91	3,650	37	1,627	32	1,386
	Utal ... ... „	434	17,217	203	8,038	96	3,989
	Belo ... ... „	705	28,876	245	11,773	245	10,448
	Minor Towns (in Las Beyla Territory) ... ... „	503	22,749	320	13,281	193	7,796
	Ournak ... ... „	52	2,076	15	554	...	...
	Total ...	8,904	3,69,823	4,914	2,05,147	6,540	2,84,755

No.	Articles and Countries from which imported.		1908-1909.		1909-1910.		1910-1911.	
			Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
XXV	Provisions—*continued.*			Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
	3. Other Kinds—							
	Persia...	Mds.	...	...	9	90	5	53
	Sonmiani	„	...	...	3	90	13	103
	Southern and Western Afghanistan	„	1,634	9,152	1,035	6,586	950	5,443
	Minor Towns (in Kelat Territory)	„	323	2,372	599	4,026	372	2,170
	Utal	„	47	360	28	379	49	410
	Minor Towns (in Las Beyla Territory)	„	...	...	4	20	17	99
	Belo	„	...	...	...	...	22	129
	Total ...		2,004	11,884	1,678	11,191	1,428	8,407
XXVI	Salt—							
	Southern and Western Afghanistan	Mds.	211	385	...	...	...	...
	Minor Towns (in Kelat Territory)	„	...	...	3	6	...	...
	Total ...		211	385	3	6	...	...
	1. Other Saline Substances—							
	Persia...	Mds.	...	...	27	30	...	...
	Sonmiani	„	624	624	108	108	96	96
	Belo	„	144	180	57	57	52	52
	Southern and Western Afghanistan	„	10	110	28	308	10	110
	Minor Towns (in Kelat Territory)	„	4,222	12,080	2,567	5,620	4,077	7,350
	Minor Towns (in Las Beyla Territory)	„	8,453	9,666	7,076	7,077	8,213	8,213
	Utal	„	60	60	347	347	252	252
	Total ...		13,513	22,720	10,210	13,547	12,700	16,073
XXVII	Seeds—							
	1. Oil-seeds—							
	(*a*) Mustard and Rape—							
	Sonmiani	Mds.	1,211	7,718	388	2,328	550	2,716
	Utal	„	12,229	79,676	8,258	38,139	3,268	16,761
	Belo	„	4,528	27,644	8,316	49,859	6,642	33,873
	Minor Towns (in Las Beyla Territory)	„	1,926	16,050	1,029	6,222	1,392	6,893
	Total ...		19,894	1,31,088	17,991	96,548	11,852	60,243
	(*b*) Til or Gingelly—							
	Utal	Mds.	168	1,176	553	3,626	371	2,498
	Minor Towns (in Las Beyla Territory)	„	120	798	71	484	701	5,042
	Belo	„	...	...	49	328	175	1,222
	Total ...		288	1,974	673	4,438	1,247	8,762

No.	Articles and Countries from which imported.	1908-1909.		1909-1910.		1910-1911.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
XXVII	Seeds—*continued.*		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
	1. Oilseeds—*continued.*						
	(*d*) Other Oilseeds –						
	Minor Towns (in Kelat Territory) ... ... Mds	...	...	...	...	10	30
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... „	...	...	...	...	5	50
	Total ...	...	...	...	...	15	80
	2. Other Seeds—						
	(*c*) Other Kinds—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	223	2,676	93	2,820	358	13,170
	Minor Towns (in Kelat Territory) ... ... „	5	25	...	...	5	10
	Persia ... ... „	...	...	...	...	...	5
	Total ...	228	2,701	93	2,820	363	13,185
XXIII	Silk—						
	1. Manufactured—	Mds. Srs.		Mds. Srs.		Mds. Srs.	
	Persia ... ... Mds.	174 22	1,25,602	225 12	1,62,877	186 36	1,29,962
XVX	Spices—						
	2. Other Kinds—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	905	34,796	116	4,620	2,806	1,15,848
	Belo ... ... „	170	758	353	5,642	464	7,812
	Persia ... ... „	110	3,565	57	2,270	469	18,780
	Utal ... ... „	164	1,914	39	348	130	1,148
	Minor Towns (in Las Beyla Territory) ... ... „	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Minor Towns (in Kelat Territory) ... ... „	22	124	...	...	...	...
	Sonmiani ... ... „	...	...	29	232	...	...
	Total ...	1,371	41,157	594	13,112	3,869	1,43,588
XXX	Stationery—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	...	107	...	...	...	...
XXXI	Sugar—						
	1. Refined—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	978	8,695	368	3,306	8	75
	Minor Towns (in Kelat Territory) ... ... „	10	70	56	406	7	51
	Total ...	988	8,765	424	3,712	15	126
	2. Unrefined—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	7	47	108	592	32	160
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory „	12	94	110	815	22	153
	Total ...	19	141	218	1,407	54	313
XXXII	Tea—						
	1. Indian—						
	(*a*) Black—						
	Minor Towns (in Kelat Territory) ... ... Mds.	...	...	4	320	...	...
	(*b*) Green—						
	Minor Towns (in Kelat Territory) ... ... Mds.	...	...	...	...	1	39
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... „	14	576	...	...	14	672
	Total ...	14	576	...	...	15	711

No.	Articles and Countries from which imported.	1908-1909.		1909-1910.		1910-1911.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
			Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
XXXIII	Tobacco—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	2,862	19,642	1,961	14,021	3,655	30,482
	Minor Towns (in Kelat Territory) ... ... „	176	1,695	96	841	25	250
	Total ...	3,038	21,337	2,057	14,862	3,680	30,732
XXXIV	Wood—						
	1. Timber—Other kinds—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Cft.	1,292	357	76	21	75	21
	2. Firewood—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	...	...	...	...	878	302
	Minor Towns (in Las Beyla Territory) ... ... „	64,749	33,109	53,693	30,461	68,757	38,203
	Minor Towns (in Kelat Territory) ... ... „	...	...	...	...	12	6
	Total ...	64,749	33,109	53,693	30,461	69,647	38,511
XXXV	Wool—						
	1. Raw—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	90,497	31,62,654	114,123	35,43,966	107,058	30,30,292
	Persia ... ... „	182	5,828	4,079	1,05,530	711	15,653
	Ournak ... ... „	5,686	71,830	4,584	56,074	6,188	1,05,160
	Nal and Wad ... ... „	5,508	69,520	5,256	79,805	5,648	96,738
	Minor Towns (in Kelat Territory) ... ... „	13,780	3,75,851	3,414	84,594	10,127	2,20,562
	Sonmiani ... ... „	181	1,868	780	8,792	399	5,522
	Utal ... ... „	2,448	30,012	4,035	55,662	2,749	35,526
	Belo ... ... „	6,316	83,538	6,031	61,891	9,709	1,42,367
	Minor Towns (in Las Beyla Territory) ... ... „	4,277	43,336	3,797	41,073	4,894	61,540
	Total ...	128,875	38,44,437	146,099	40,37,387	147,483	37,13,360
	2. Manufactured, Piece-goods—						
	Persia ... ... Mds.	202	21,992	380	41,785	188	20,903
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... „	12	1,589	1	118	1	147
	Minor Towns (in Kelat Territory) ... ... „	106	2,380	158	4,236	187	5,302
	Total ...	320	25,961	539	46,139	376	26,352

No.	Articles and Countries from which imported.	1908-1909.		1909-1910.		1907-1908.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
XXXVI	All other Articles of Merchandise—		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
	1. Unmanufactured—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Value.	...	58,385	...	29,471	...	19,346
	Minor Towns (in Kelat Territory) ... ... ,,	...	2,789	...	2,645	...	1,616
	Sonmiani ... ... ,,	...	24	...	52	...	5,000
	Utal ... ... ,,	...	584	...	690	...	472
	Belo ... ... ,,	...	244	...	85	...	624
	Minor Towns (in Las Beyla Territory) ... ... ,,	...	86,308	...	71,545	...	97,243
	Total ...	...	1,48,334	...	1,04,488	...	1,24,301
	2. Manufactured—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Value.	...	33,024	...	26,793	...	67,871
	Minor Towns (in Las Beyla Territory) ... ... ,,	...	5,254	...	26,881	...	19,798
	Do. (in Kelat Territory) ... ,,	...	3,530	...	678	...	503
	Persia ... ... ,,	...	104	...	986	...	303
	Utal ... ... ,,	...	1,125	...	6,484	...	3,715
	Belo ... ... ,,	...	219	...	235	...	618
	Sonmiani ... ... ,,	...	...	...	...	...	72
	Total ...	...	43,256	...	62,057	...	92,880
	Provincial Total of Merchandise, exclusive of Treasure—						
	Persia ... ... Value.	...	3,00,340	...	4,90,032	...	2,92,660
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... ,,	...	53,72,330	...	62,34,513	...	57,32,212
	Kelat Territory ... ... ,,	...	8,66,001	...	4,56,813	...	6,55,706
	Las Beyla Territory ... ... ,,	...	6,58,198	...	6,17,385	...	7,72,556
	Total ...	...	71,96,869	...	77,98,743	...	74,53,134
	Gold—						
	Persia	...	...	...	...	...	...
XXXVII	Silver—						
	Minor Towns (in Kelat Territory) ... ... Value.	...	...	...	650	...	...
	Persia ... ... ,,	...	29,812	...	...	...	33,300
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... ,,	...	97,437	...	1,07,925	...	50,600
	Total ...	...	1,27,249	...	1,08,575	...	83,900

N. B.—Northern and Eastern Afghanistan include Kabul and Ghazni.

Southern and Western Afghanistan include Kandahar, Herat and Gurmsel.

Kelat Territory, in Baluchistan, comprises Nal and Wad, Ournak and other minor towns.

Las Beyla Territory, in Baluchistan comprises Sonmiani, Utal, Belo and minor towns.

No. II.

STATEMENT showing the QUANTITY and VALUE of each ARTICLE exported from SIND and BRITISH BALUCHISTAN, to countries external to British India, during the three years 1908-1909, 1909-1910 and 1910-1911.

No.	Articles and Countries to which exported.	1908-1909.		1909-1910.		1910-1911.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
			Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
I	Animals, living (for sale)—						
	1. Horses, Ponies and Mules—						
	Persia ... ... No.	24	3,600	...	...	...	...
	Minor Towns (in Kelat Territory) „	...	...	8	1,200	11	1,560
	Total ...	24	3,600	8	1,200	11	1,560
	2. Cattle—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... No.	100	4,000	...	...	...	...
	Minor Towns (in Kelat Territory) „	...	...	6	240	...	...
	Total ...	100	4,000	6	240	...	...
	3. Sheep and Goats—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... No.	120	360	...	...	...	...
	Minor Towns (in Kelat Territory) ... ... „	44	352	2,045	17,215	273	836
	Total ...	164	712	2,045	17,215	273	836
	4. Other Kinds—						
	Minor Towns (in Kelat Territory) ... ... No.	...	...	...	...	20	1,200
II	Apparel—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Value	...	4,311	...	1,922	...	1,811
	Persia ... ... „	...	5,907	...	4,611	...	3,115
	Minor Towns (in Kelat Territory) ... ... „	...	338	...	1,042	...	1,020
	Total ...	...	10,556	...	7,575	...	5,946
III	Borax—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	4	56	...	...	...	...
	Minor Towns (in Kelat Territory) ... ... „	1	25	1	15	...	...
	Persia ... ... „	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	5	81	1	15	...	...
IV	Building Materials—						
	(*a*) Bricks and Tiles—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... No.	162,296	3,245	238,504	6,053	169,440	3,389
	(*b*) Lime and Limestone—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	1,151	719	514	321	3,244	2,028
	Minor Towns (in Kelat Territory) ... ... „	51	34	114	82	275	504
	Total ...	1,202	753	628	403	3,519	2,532
V	Chinese and Japanese Ware—						
	Persia ... ... Value	...	6,969	...	4,900	...	3,950
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... „	...	12,812	...	5,160	...	29,680
	Minor Towns (in Kelat Territory)... ... ... „	...	1,726	...	72	...	640
	Total ...	...	21,507	...	10,132	...	34,270

No.	Articles and Countries to which exported.	1908-1909.		1909-1910.		1910-1911.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
VI	Coal and Coke—		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	436	382	4,297	2,937	1,600	900
	Minor Towns (in Kelat Territory) ... ... „	5	4	55	45	58	120
	Total ...	441	386	4,352	2,982	1,658	1,020
VII	Cordage and Rope of Vegetable Fibre—						
	Persia ... ... Mds.	16	185	29	214	111	1,312
	Minor Towns (in Kelat Territory) ... ... „	178	1,948	98	896	190	1,067
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... „	811	3,244	209	836	352	1,408
	Total ...	1,005	5,377	336	1,946	653	3,787
VIII	Cotton, raw—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	59	1,145	9	189	14	351
	Minor Towns (in Kelat Territory) ... ... „	16	324	...	...	4	101
	Persia ... ... „	...	...	2	59	21	509
	Total ...	75	1,469	11	248	39	961
IX	Cotton, manufactured—						
	1. Twist and Yarn, European—						
	Persia ... ... Mds.	188	11,910	200	9,600	82	4,784
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... „	112	7,240	...	...	8	344
	Minor Towns (in Kelat Territory) ... ... „	19	1,234	17	949	...	...
	Total ...	319	20,384	217	10,549	90	5,128
	2. Indian—						
	Persia ... ... Mds.	40	1,148	428	13,953	1,311	47,655
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... „	53	1,543	10	420	72	2,382
	Minor Towns (in Kelat Territory) ... ... „	...	...	5	196	188	6,889
	Total ...	93	2,691	443	14,569	1,571	56,926
	3. Piece Goods, European—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	37,258	30,05,302	33,606	25,76,657	30,477	23,65,034
	Persia ... ... „	1,306	83,717	2,245	1,24,645	911	46,971
	Nal and Wad ... ... „	...	...	65	6,500	92	9,200
	Ournak ... ... „	...	...	...	...	89	8,900
	Minor Towns (in Kelat Territory) ... ... „	1,654	1,12,065	3,343	1,74,349	1,410	74,237
	Belo ... ... „	36	3,600	63	6,550	292	29,300
	Utal ... ... „	12	1,200	15	1,450	53	5,300
	Minor Towns (in Las Beyla Territory)	...	...	5	500	16	1,600
	Sonmiani	...	...	...	...	9	900
	Total ...	40,266	32,05,884	39,342	28,90,651	33,349	25,41,442
	4. Piece Goods, Indian—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	1[illegible],535	8,05,497	13,853	6,55,450	16,627	8,15,235
	Persia ... ... „	[illegible],863	87,680	1,614	70,976	3,692	1,78,259
	Nal and Wad ... ... „	...	...	...	...	48	4,600
	Minor Towns (in Kelat Territory) ... ... „	6,024	2,81,192	3,875	1,72,662	6,022	2,87,453
	Sonmiani ... ... „	76	6,850	33	3,300	49	4,250
	Utal ... ... „	246	21,820	188	18,200	148	12,320
	Belo ... ... „	858	79,505	731	83,910	355	32,550
	Minor Towns (in Las Beyla Territory) ... ... „	76	6,350	29	2,880	28	2,501
	Ournak ... ... „	60	5,500	116	11,400	...	...
	Total ...	25,738	12,94,394	20,439	10,18,778	26,969	13,37,168

No.	Articles and Countries to which exported.		1908-1909.		1909-1910.		1910-1911.	
			Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
X	Drugs and Medicines—			Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
	Other Sorts (not intoxicating)—							
	Southern and Western Afghanistan	Mds.	1,355	1,55,048	1,538	4,61,554	491	1,65,772
	Persia	„	97	1,754	105	1,953	1,212	31,616
	Minor Towns (in Kelat Territory)	„	522	8,877	345	18,797	993	18,559
	Total ...		1,974	1,65,679	1,988	4,82,304	2,696	2,15,947
	Intoxicating, other than Opium—							
	Persia	Mds.	...	...	...	14	...	...
XI	Dyeing Materials—							
	1. Indigo—							
	Southern and Western Afghanistan	Mds.	843	69,255	433	40,437	663	60,581
	Persia	„	999	1,04,015	1,521	1,62,903	2,200	2,39,673
	Minor Towns (in Kelat Territory)	„	10	1,070	65	6,855	217	23,804
	Total ...		1,852	1,74,340	2,019	2,10,195	3,080	3,24,058
	2. Madder or Manjit—							
	Minor Towns (in Kelat Territory)	Mds.	237	2,607	54	746	296	3,558
	Southern and Western Afghanistan	„	17	242	...	...	...	...
	Persia	„	...	...	42	859	...	...
	Total ...		254	2,849	96	1,605	296	3,558
	3. Safflower—							
	Persia	Mds.	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Minor Towns (in Kelat Territory)	„	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...		...	...	...	...	...	...
	4. Turmeric—							
	Southern and Western Afghanistan	Mds.	530	4,795	273	1,771	158	1,149
	Persia	„	159	1,178	152	941	268	2,446
	Minor Towns (in Kelat Territory)	„	81	620	33	205	96	750
	Total ...		770	6,593	458	2,917	522	4,345
	5. Other Kinds—							
	Southern and Western Afghanistan	Mds.	495	4,923	842	13,640	315	4,115
	Minor Towns (in Kelat Territory)	„	13	436	17	180	32	277
	Utal	„	...	...	16	64	2	10
	Belo	„	...	...	13	60	24	129
	Persia	„	...	...	...	...	25	344
	Total ...		508	5,359	888	13,944	398	4,875
XII	Earthenware and Porcelain—							
	Minor Towns (in Kelat Territory) ...	Value.	...	135	...	278	...	556
	Southern and Western Afghanistan	„	...	360	...	3,792	...	...
	Persia	„	...	525	...	...	...	...
	Total ...		...	1,020	...	4,070	...	556

No.	Articles and Countries to which exported.	1908-1909.		1909-1910.		1910-1911.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
XIII	Fibrous Products, raw (excluding Jute)—		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	...	...	20	200	...	...
XIV	Fruits and Nuts—						
	1. Cocoanuts—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	27	243	...	...	...	...
	Minor Towns (in Kelat Territory) ... ... „	47	738	16	242	3	34
	Persia ... ... „	1	22	8	97	8	160
	Utal ... ... „	120	212	9	129	4	62
	Belo ... ... „	...	...	4	55	8	100
	Total ...	195	1,215	37	523	23	356
	2. All other Kinds—						
	Nal and Wad ... ... Mds	....	...	36	120	...	...
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... „	2,229	26,339	3,401	40,191	4,354	51,453
	Minor Towns (in Kelat Territory) ... ... „	675	3,851	1,173	4,778	1,065	5,092
	Utal ... ... „	421	1,696	235	783	279	1,060
	Belo ... ... „	289	1,055	255	798	87	445
	Sonmiani ... ... „	104	347	58	75	102	359
	Minor Towns (in Las Beyla Territory) ... ... „	70	266	36	118	126	397
	Persia ... ... „	1	11	9	183	20	384
	Total ...	3,789	33,565	5,203	47,046	6,033	59,190
XV	Glass—						
	1. Beads and False Pearls—						
	Persia ... ...Value.	...	...	...	138	...	...
	2. Other Sorts—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	164	3,280	...	...	...	...
	Minor Towns (in Kelat Territory) ... ... „	...	...	...	...	4	120
	Persia ... ... „	...	...	...	...	132	3,945
	Total ...	164	3,280	...	...	136	4,065
XVI	Grain and Pulse—						
	1. Wheat—						
	Utal ... ... Mds.	4	16	...	...	...	...
	Belo ... ... „	56	260	...	...	...	...
	Southern and Western Afghanistan... ... ... „	11,899	53,892	17,365	77,376	36,485	1,47,277
	Minor Towns (in Kelat Territory) ... ... „	238	1,134	1,422	6,468	1,312	5,730
	Do. (in Las Beyla Territory) ... ... „	...	...	...	...	8	32
	Sonmiani ... ... „	8	40	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	12,205	55,342	18,787	83,844	37,805	1,53,039
	2. Gram and Pulse—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	2,337	12,632	1,578	5,865	2,366	7,587
	Minor Towns (in Kelat Territory) ... ... „	497	2,051	974	4,356	1,282	3,778
	Sonmiani ... ... „	...	...	6	36	5	25
	Belo ... ... „	47	255	127	691	19	109
	Utal ... ... „	17	92	28	152	37	210
	Minor Towns (in Las Beyla Territory) ... ... „	34	192	8	40	10	55
	Persia ... ... „	...	...	...	...	...	1
	Total ...	2,932	15,222	2,721	11,140	3,719	11,765

No.	Articles and Countries to which exported.		1908-1909.		1909-1910.		1910-1911.	
			Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
XVI	Grain and Pulse—*continued.*			Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
	3. Other Spring Crops—							
	Southern and Western Afghanistan...	Mds.	1,748	5,410	3,625	9,219	29,300	65,541
	Minor Towns (in Kelat Territory)	„	890	2,668	2,791	8,720	4,852	13,890
	Belo	„	295	1,069	48	197	21	73
	Utal	„	215	811	155	620	38	124
	Sonmiani	„	211	854	120	451	34	116
	Minor Towns in Las Beyla Territory	„	408	1,531	93	372	5	20
	Total ...		3,767	12,333	6,832	19,579	34,250	79,764
	4. Rice, husked—							
	Belo	Mds.	2,684	14,660	2,691	15,845	3,319	16,391
	Sonmiani	„	1,303	7,185	1,462	8,031	1,281	6,603
	Utal	„	2,586	14,434	2,483	13,961	3,242	15,816
	Southern and Western Afghanistan	„	3,001	19,768	9,467	54,889	26,701	1,45,819
	Persia	„	21	140	73	406	313	1,700
	Minor Towns (in Kelat Territory)	„	2,179	14,831	4,366	24,130	4,390	23,383
	Minor Towns in Las Beyla Territory.	„	1,345	7,749	2,604	11,404	2,375	11,731
	Total ...		13,122	78,767	23,146	1,28,666	41,621	2,20,843
	5. Rice, unhusked—							
	Southern and Western Afghanistan	Mds.	4,276	13,382	6,799	20,279	11,608	25,693
	Sonmiani	„	1,161	4,904	917	4,671	1,861	7,623
	Utal	„	2,227	10,307	2,578	12,846	3,479	14,245
	Belo	„	2,594	11,823	2,999	15,379	4,000	17,243
	Minor Towns in Las Beyla Territory	„	2,954	12,926	2,532	12,586	4,160	17,578
	Minor Towns (in Kelat Territory)	„	...	...	...	...	45	180
	Total ...		13,212	53,342	15,825	65,761	25,153	82,562
	6. Other Rain Crops—							
	Belo	Mds.	...	...	...	...	2	10
	Minor Towns (in Las Beyla Territory)	„	...	...	26	78	12	48
	Southern and Western Afghanistan	„	833	2,479	4,207	12,110	1,291	3,608
	Utal	„	...	...	34	102	...	...
	Minor Towns (in Kelat Territory)	„	8,026	27,377	20,599	66,204	38,181	1,16,657
	Total ...		8,859	29,856	24,866	78,494	39,486	1,20,323
XVII	Hides and Skins—							
	1. Hides of Cattle—							
	Southern and Western Afghanistan	Mds.	17	444	279	8,333	23	796
	Minor Towns (in Kelat Territory)	„	9	135	...	...	...	...
	Total ...		26	579	279	8,333	23	796

No.	Articles and Countries to which exported.	1908-1909.		1909-1910.		1910-1911.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
XVII	Hides and Skins—*continued.*		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
	2. Skins of Sheep, &c.—						
	Persia ... ... Mds.	...	...	10	1,900	...	...
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... „	61	945	173	2,719	193	6,777
	Minor Towns (in Kelat Territory) ... ... „	...	...	16	220	2	30
	Total ...	61	945	199	4,839	195	6,807
XVIII	Jewellery—						
	Persia ... ...Value.	...	...	...	100	...	...
XIX	Precious stones and Pearls unset—						
	Persia ... ...Value	...	...	...	...	...	269
XX	Jute—						
	1. Raw—						
	Minor Towns (in Kelat Territory) ... ... Mds.	...	...	1	9	...	...
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... „	...	...	...	...	18	216
	Persia ... ... „	...	...	1	9	...	...
	Total ...	...	...	2	18	18	216
	2. Manufactured (Gunny Bags and Cloth)—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	6,349	93,763	6,732	91,340	5,860	77,950
	Minor Towns (in Kelat Territory) ... ... „	891	12,525	491	6,401	333	4,193
	Persia ... ... „	8	122	46	610	15	176
	Total ...	7,248	1,06,410	7,269	98,351	6,208	82,319
XXI	Leather—						
	1. Unmanufactured—						
	Persia ... ...Value	...	9,061	...	62,658	...	1,16,014
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... „	...	21,097	...	4,548	...	...
	Minor Towns (in Kelat Territory) ... ... „	...	...	...	...	...	8,662
	Total ...	...	30,158	...	67,206	...	1,24,676
	2. Manufactured—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ...Value	...	1,45,834	...	1,17,443	...	1,71,016
	Minor Towns (in Kelat Territory) ... ... „	...	31,166	...	28,340	...	33,139
	Persia ... ... „	...	1,93,360	...	1,68,094	...	83,423
	Total ...		3,70,360	...	3,13,877	...	2,87,578

No.	Articles and Countries to which exported.	1908-1909.		1909-1910.		1910-1911.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
XXII	Liquors—		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
	Minor Towns (in Kelat Territory) ... ...Value	...	6,160	...	3,122	...	3,890
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... „	...	16,731	...	9,934	...	13,805
	Persia ... ... „	...	1,280	...	2,019	...	223
	Total ...	...	24,171	...	15,075	...	17,918
XXIII	Mats—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ...Value	...	725	...	...	...	...
	Minor Towns (in Kelat Territory) ... ... „	...	1,591	...	1,103	...	931
	Total ...	...	2,316	...	1,103	...	931
XXIV	Metals and Manufactures of Metals—						
	1. Brass and Copper—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	254	12,981	230	10,866	400	18,656
	Minor Towns (in Kelat Territory) ... ... „	24	1,292	28	1,434	42	1,899
	Persia ... ... „	202	10,275	445	19,324	975	38,560
	Total ...	480	24,548	703	31,624	1,417	59,115
	2. Iron—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	9,380	2,23,100	6,237	1,15,769	11,729	2,01,333
	Persia ... ... „	93	450	279	2,406	266	1,266
	Minor Towns (in Kelat Territory) ... ... „	564	2,691	959	13,346	1,660	7,592
	Total ...	10,037	2,26,241	7,475	1,31,520	13,655	2,10,191
	3. Other Metals—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds	156	3,900	1,154	28,850	692	17,300
	Persia ... ... „	15	1,801	25	862	62	3,598
	Minor Towns (in Kelat Territory) .. .. „	317	3,808	137	1,373	213	2,146
	Total ...	488	9,509	1,316	31,085	967	23,044
XXV	Oil Cake—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	194	536	106	318	175	449
	Minor Towns (in Kelat Territory) ... ... „	14	46	25	80	9	42
	Total ...	208	582	131	398	184	491
XXVI	Oils—						
	1. Petroleum—						
	Persia ... ... Mds.	...	...	4	17	1	16
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... „	1,339	6,823	1,383	6,271	1,731	8,368
	Minor Towns (in Kelat Territory) ... ... „	114	563	135	598	122	711
	Utal ... ... „	30	115	5	20	16	64
	Belo ... ... „	212	823	9	33	15	90
	Minor Towns (in Las Beyla Territory) ... ... „	10	42	...	...	2	5
	Sonmiani ... ... „	...	...	...	...	9	65
	Total ...	1,705	8,366	1,536	6,939	1,896	9,319
	2. Other Kinds—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	1,530	29,321	2,157	36,927	1,642	35,076
	Persia ... ... „	...	...	...	...	10	174
	Minor Towns (in Kelat Territory) ... ... „	488	8,767	335	6,057	533	8,984
	Total ...	2,018	38,088	2,492	42,984	2,185	44,234

No.	Articles and Countries to which exported.	1908-1909.		1909-1910.		1910-1911.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
			Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
XXVII	Paints and Colours—						
	Minor Towns (in Kelat Territory) ... ... Mds.	116	6,141	21	1,001	19	1,103
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... „	64	1,015	24	480	107	2,140
	Persia ... ... „	...	...	36	684	62	3,304
	Total ..	180	7,156	81	2,165	188	6,547
XXIX	Paper—						
	Persia ... ...Value	...	...	...	24	...	30
	Minor Towns (in Kelat Territory) ... ... „	...	...	...	56	...	9
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... „	...	298	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	...	298	...	80	...	39
XXX	Provisions—						
	2. Ghi—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	70	2,835	386	15,224	315	13,000
	Minor Towns (in Kelat Territory) ... ... „	...	...	21	989	49	2,333
	Total ..	70	2,835	407	16,213	364	15,333
	3. Other Sorts—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	324	2,592	215	2,016	281	2,248
	Persia ... ... „	75	5,672	131	4,647	63	1,429
	Minor Towns (in Kelat Territory) ... ... „	1,631	13,161	1,321	11,273	1,738	13,666
	Sonmiani ... ... „	196	951	158	790	118	576
	Belo ... ... „	243	1,272	334	1,756	263	1,339
	Utal ... ... „	313	1,528	295	1,554	189	927
	Minor Towns (in Las Beyla Territory) ... ... „	32	162	125	650	62	300
	Ournak ... ... „	12	65	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	2,826	25,403	2,579	22,686	2,714	20,485
XXXI	Salt—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	580	1,066	142	258	331	594
	Minor Towns (in Kelat Territory) ... ... „	68	127	58	98	125	348
	Total ...	648	1,193	200	356	456	942

No.	Articles and Countries to which exported.	1908-1909.		1909-1910.		1910-1911.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
			Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
XXXI	Saltpetre, and other Saline Substances—						
	(1) Saltpetre—						
	Minor Towns (in Kelat Territory) ... ... ,,	...	...	...	...	5	6
	(2) Other Saline Substances—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	100	1,100	52	572	...	...
	Minor Towns (in Kelat Territory) ... ... ,,	4	4	17	18	3	4
	Total ...	104	1,104	69	590	3	4
XXXII	Seeds—						
	1. Oilseeds—						
	(a) Til or Ginjelly—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	3	24	...	...	...	...
	(b) Other Oilseeds—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	5	32	16	103	...	...
	2. Other Seeds—						
	(c) Other Kinds—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	1	5	3	19	...	...
	Minor Towns (in Kelat Territory) ... ... ,,	12	40	7	24	18	72
	Persia ... ... ,,	...	6	...	10	...	1
	Total ...	13	51	10	53	18	73
XXXIII	Silk—						
	1. Raw—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	...	...	8	3,473	...	...
	2. Manufactured—	Mds. Sers		Mds. Sers		Mds. Sers	
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	9	9,000	15	15,000	52	52,000
	Persia ... ... ,,	12	130	1 17	870	23	400
	Total ...	9 12	9,130	16 17	15,870	52 23	52,400

No.	Articles and Countries to which exported.	1908-1909.		1909-1910.		1910-1911.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
		Mds. Sers.	Rs.	Mds. Sers.	Rs.	Mds. Sers.	Rs.
XXXIV	Spices—						
	1. Betelnuts—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	1	14	...	...	...	...
	Sonmiani ... ... „	18	340	30	492	35	468
	Utal ... ... „	38	642	56	898	57	948
	Belo ... ... „	52	1,010	65	1,137	54	993
	Minor Towns (in Las Beyla Territory) ... ... „	31	630	32	562	33	588
	Persia ... ... „	...	2	1	19	...	...
	Minor Towns (in Kelat Territory) ... ... „	6	104	1	19	...	...
	Total ...	146	2,742	185	3,127	179	2,997
	2. Other Kinds—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	969	41,695	840	34,732	779	32,389
	Persia ... ... „	292	6,892	266	5,084	736	14,708
	Minor Towns (in Kelat Territory) ... ... „	172	3,350	110	1,751	207	3,764
	Sonmiani ... ... „	91	508	81	766	34	305
	Utal ... ... „	489	2,601	113	945	94	829
	Belo ... ... „	596	4,676	257	2,416	272	2,540
	Minor Towns (in Las Beyla Territory) ... ... „	53	495	21	213	19	180
	Ournak ... ... „	50	300	15	125	...	...
	Total ...	2,712	60,517	1,703	46,032	2,141	54,715
XXXV	Stationery—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ...Value	...	25,802	...	32,094	...	...
	Persia ... ... „	...	143	...	1,353	...	13
	Minor Towns (in Kelat Territory) ... ... „	...	...	...	324	...	...
	Total ...	...	25,945	...	33,771	...	13
XXXVI	Stone and Marble—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	120	68	...	...	...	...
	Minor Towns (in Kelat Territory) ... ... „	...	...	...	...	7	4
	Persia... ... ... „	...	...	2	520	9	72
	Total ...	120	68	2	520	16	76
XXXVII	Sugar—						
	1. Refined—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan... ... ... Mds.	30,541	2,77,299	32,378	2,97,424	40,319	3,94,781
	Persia ... ... „	238	1,653	244	1,799	1,153	9,538
	Minor Towns (in Kelat Territory) ... ... „	2,093	14,770	1,723	13,160	2,949	24,507
	Ournak ... ... „	20	150	10	80	...	...
	Belo ... ... „	634	5,065	1,010	7,904	541	4,502
	Utal ... ... „	293	2,290	430	3,446	228	1,768
	Minor Towns (in Las Beyla Territory) ... ... „	116	832	68	584	97	775
	Sonmiani ... ... „	167	1,212	168	1,324	69	520
	Total ...	34,102	3,03,271	36,031	3,25,721	45,356	4,36,391

No.	Articles and Countries to which exported.	1908-1909.		1909-1910.		1910-1911.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
XXXVIII	Sugar—*continued.*		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
	2. Unrefined—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	1,549	10,616	3,055	18,047	2,330	14,257
	Persia ... ... „	59	470	22	164	...	...
	Minor Towns (in Kelat Territory) ... ... „	1,004	8,045	1,780	12,273	1,080	7,369
	Sonmiani ... ... „	...	...	62	334	13	78
	Utal ... ... „	149	1,132	109	736	33	206
	Belo ... ... „	125	943	176	1,052	29	179
	Minor Towns (in Las Beyla Territory) ... ... „	36	266	107	710	43	261
	Nal and Wad ... ... „	...	...	5	40	...	...
	Total ...	2,922	21,472	5,316	33,356	3,528	22,350
XXXIX	Tea—						
	1. Indian—						
	(*a*) Black—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Minor Towns (in Kelat Territory) ... ... „	14	651	6	335	8	729
	Persia ... ... „	188	7,965	275	13,509	21	1,190
	Total ...	202	8,616	281	13,844	29	1,919
	(*b*) Green—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	2,523	1,04,041	2,958	1,40,037	3,189	1,47,598
	Persia ... ... „	123	5,610	311	15,782	703	32,954
	Minor Towns (in Kelat Territory) ... ... „	7	324	45	2,409	172	8,389
	Total ...	2,653	1,09,975	3,314	1,58,228	4,064	1,88,941
	2. Foreign—						
	(*a*) Black—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	...	...	158	6,912	2	67
	Persia ... ... „	82	3,635	...	...	10	358
	Minor Towns (in Kelat Territory) ... ... „	...	...	5	200	...	...
	Total ...	82	3,635	163	7,112	12	425
	(*b*) Green—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	625	32,094	8	378	207	6,953
	Minor Towns (in Kelat Territory) ... ... „	40	320	2	160	10	800
	Total ...	665	32,414	10	538	217	7,753
XL	Tobacco—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	643	4,624	255	1,568	387	2,618
	Minor Towns (in Kelat Territory) ... ... „	1,188	10,673	674	5,840	1,450	11,912
	Sonmiani ... ... „	71	665	110	944	96	966
	Utal ... ... „	267	2,365	350	3,298	305	3,046
	Belo ... ... „	519	4,544	387	3,441	525	5,197
	Minor Towns in Las Beyla... „	181	1,662	130	1,140	194	1,862
	Persia ... ... „	2	113	8	502	4	302
	Total ...	2,871	24,646	1,914	16,753	2,961	25,903

No.	Articles and Countries to which exported.	1908-1909.		1909-1910.		1910-1911.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
XLI	Sauff—		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
	Minor Towns (in Kelat Territory) ... ... Mds.	...	40	4	220	25	1,025
	Persia ... ... „	37	1,403	30	994	78	3,099
	Sonmiani ... ... „	8	399	9	838	9	653
	Belo ... ... „	80	4,896	99	7,518	88	5,938
	Utal ... ... „	47	3,442	52	3,171	62	3,884
	Minor Towns in Las Beyla ... „	39	2,673	17	1,002	23	1,444
	Total ...	211	12,852	211	13,743	285	16,043
XLII	Wax—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	...	...	4	120	...	...
XLIII	Wood—						
	1. Timber (other than Teak)—						
	Minor Towns (in Kelat Territory) ... ... C. ft.	1,735	4,307	1,939	7,742	2,049	8,124
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... „	8,543	2,352	2,463	675	3,185	841
	Persia ... ... „	...	...	...	...	6	22
	Total ...	10,278	6,659	4,402	8,417	5,240	8,987
	2. Firewood—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	8,190	3,865	4,806	1,762	7,840	2,779
	3. Bamboos—	Mds. No.					
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ...Mds.	1	5	...	...	...	...
	Minor Towns (in Kelat Territory) ... ... „	16 120	35	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	17 120	40	...	...	...	...
XLIV	Wool—						
	1. Raw—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	1,625	55,700	1,389	44,085	6,147	1,81,867
	Minor Towns (in Kelat Territory) ... ... „	31	1,107	42	910	27	643
	Total ...	1,656	56,807	1,431	44,995	6,174	1,82,510
	2. Manufactured (Piece Goods)—						
	Persia ... ... Mds.	10	951	...	192	23	612
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... „	93	12,463	173	19,423	...	...
	Minor Towns (in Kelat Territory) ... ... „	...	...	127	3,843	39	936
	Total ...	103	13,414	300	23,458	62	1,548
	3. Shawls—						
	Persia ... ... „	...	7,217	...	1,850	...	3,770
XLV	All other Articles of Merchandise—						
	1. Unmanufactured—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... Value.	...	36,420	...	45,453	...	15,900
	Persia ... ... „	...	...	...	30	...	...
	Minor Towns (in Kelat Territory) ... ... „	...	194	...	301	...	118
	Sonmiani ... ... „	...	...	...	100	...	40
	Utal ... ... „	...	160	...	1,728	...	90
	Belo ... ... „	...	1,597	...	1,873	...	256
	Minor Town in Las Beyla ... „			...	520	...	...
	Total ...	...	38,371	...	50,005	...	16,404

No.	Articles and Countries to which exported.	1908-1909.		1909-1910.		1910-1911.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
XLV	All other Articles of Merchandise—*continued.*		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
	2. Manufactured—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Value	...	1,51,404	...	1,41534	...	2,26,467
	Persia ... ... „	...	87,527	...	56,771	...	60,219
	Minor Towns (in Kelat Territory) ... ... „	...	48,227	...	48,116	...	59,784
	Ournak ... ... „	...	...	...	500	...	150
	Belo* ... ... „	...	761	...	2,919	...	4,977
	Sonmiani ... ... „	...	...	...	...	...	721
	Utal ... ... „	...	64	...	283	...	2,147
	Minor Towns (in Las Beyla Territory) ... ... „	...	130	...	565	...	655
	Total ...	...	2,88,113	...	2,50,688	...	3,55,120
	Provincial Total of Merchandise, exclusive of Treasure—						
	Persia ... ... Value	...	6,54,499	...	7,59,254	...	9,42,564
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... „	...	55,54,533	...	52,45,995	...	55,49,398
	Kelat Territory ... ... „	...	6,52,016	...	7,02,832	...	8,32,709
	Las Beyla Territory ... „	...	2,62,891	...	2,73,996	...	2,49,117
	Grand Total of Merchandise...	...	71,23,939	...	69,82,077	...	75,73,788
XLVI	Silver—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Value	...	39,600	...	1,06,050	...	32,335

N.B.—Northern and Eastern Afghanistan include Kabul and Ghazni.

Southern and Western Afghanistan include Kandahar, Herat and Gurmsel.

Kelat Territory, in Baluchistan, comprises Ournak, Nal and Wad, and other minor towns.

Las Beyla Territory, in Baluchistan, comprises Sonmiani, Utal, Belo and other minor towns.

No. III.

STATEMENT showing the various TAXES levied by His Majesty the Amir's officials on commodities which are exported from Kandahar and its neighbourhood to British territory.

Serial No.	Commodity.	Per	TAXES.									TOTAL.
			Kachari or Octroi Duty.	*Kafila Bashi.*	*Dalali* or Brokerage.	*Goshi* or Karim's Dues.	*Aishan's* Dues.	*Nizam-ud-Din's* Dues.	*Takhta-pul* Dues.	*Sardari-Kila Buldak.*	One-tenth.	In lump Sum.	
			Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
1	Fresh fruit	Load of ass ..	1 0 0	0 13 4	0 4 0	0 6 8	1 10 8	...	0 2 0	0 1 4	0 6 8	...	4 12 8
2	Pomegranates	„ ...	1 8 0	0 13 4	0 4 0	0 6 8	3 8 8	...	0 2 0	0 1 4	0 8 0	...	7 4 0
3	Do.	Camel load...	5 0 0	1 10 8	0 8 0	1 0 0	14 9 4	...	0 4 0	0 4 0	2 4 0	...	25 8 0
4	Dry fruit	Donkey load	2 8 0	0 13 4	0 4 0	0 4 0	7 3 4	0 13 4	1 4 0	0 1 4	1 4 0	...	14 7 4
5	Wool	Camel load *	40 0 0	3 5 4	10 8 0	1 10 8	19 4 0	...	0 12 0	0 2 8	8 0 0	..	83 10 8
6	Big *postins*	Per coat ...	1 8 0	0 13 4 per ass load.	1 0 0 per cent.	0 6 8 per donkey load.	...	...	...	...	1/10 of all taxes	...	...
7	*Postins* of good quality ...	„ ..	8 5 4	„ ...	„ ...	„ ...	...	...	...	...	„ ...	...	...
8	„ *mustalah be astin* ...	„ ...	1 8 0	„ ...	„ ...	„ ...	...	...	...	...	„ ...	...	...
9	„ quilt	1 ...	6 4 0	„ ...	„ ...	„ ...	..	...	...	...	„ ...	...	...
10	„ 20 *gula*	„ ...	1 4 0	„ ...	„ ...	„ ...	...	...	...	...	„ ...	...	...
11	„ 6 „	„ ...	0 10 8	„ ...	„ ...	„ ...	..	...	...	...	„ ...	...	...
12	*Patu, Kabuli*, No. 1	„ ...	12 8 0	„ ...	„ ...	„ ..	...	...	...	...	„ ...	...	...
13	„ No. 2	„ ..	10 0 0	„ ...	„ ...	„ ...	...	...	...	...	„ ...	...	...
14	„ No. 3	„ ...	8 5 4	„ ...	„ ...	„ ...	...	...	...	...	„ ...	...	...
15	„ No. 4	„ ...	6 10 8	„ ...	„ ...	„ ...	...	...	...	...	„ ...	...	...
16	*Qanawez* (a kind of silk cloth) ...	Yard ...	0 4 0	„ ...	„ ...	„ ...	...	...	...	...	„ ...	...	...
17	Silk	4 sers ..	0 12 0	„ ...	„ ...	„ ...	...	...	...	...	„ ...	...	...
18	*Namad* (a coarse woollen cloth)...	1 ...	0 3 4	„ ...	„ ...	„ ...	...	...	...	...	„ ...	...	...
19	Rupees	Cwt. ...	4 0 0	„ ...	„ ...	„ ...	...	...	...	...	„	...	...
20	Men	Per head ...	...	...	„	„	...	...	...	...	„	(*a*) 2 8 0 (*b*) 4 2 8	2 8 0 4 2 8

* 1 camel load = 8 maunds and 16 sers.

(*a*) Persons visiting British territory for trade purposes, &c., are required to pay Rs. 2-8-0 as passport tax per head, provided they furnish personal security of return within 6 months.

(*b*) Do. do. Rs. 4-2-8 do. do. within one year.

The Political Agent, Quetta-Pishin, states that the above taxes (shown in British rupees) are levied by taking the Kabuli rupee at annas 0-13-4 and the Kandahari rupee at annas 8, which are the arbitrary rates of exchange used by Afghan Tax Collectors, the actual exchange, however, being a Kabuli rupee = 0-7-9 and a Kandahari rupee = 0-4-6. A Shahi is equivalent to 0-0-8.

No. IV.

STATEMENT showing the ARTICLES of which the export to British territory is prohibited by order of the Governor of Kandahar and the Tax levied on them before the prohibition.

Serial No.	Articles	Tax imposed before the prohibition.	REMARKS.
		Rs. a. p.	
1	Wheat—		
	(*a*) Per camel load ...	1 0 0	
	(*b*) „ ass load ...	0 8 0	
2	Almonds, per maund ...	...	None but the Amir's Agent is allowed to carry on foreign trade in almonds.
3	Ghi, per maund ...	5 0 0	
4	Goats and sheep, per head ...	0 8 0	
5	Asses ...	*Nil.*	
6	*Horses or ponies—		*Besides this amount, nearly Rs. 5 more per horse were taken, and on every hundred horses a further sum of Rs. 2 was levied.
	For every Rs. 8-5-3 of the estimated value.	1 0 0	
7	Cow, per head ...	5 0 0	
8	Pistachio (Donkey load) ...	20 7 0	

Note.—The Political Agent, Quetta-Pishin, states that the above taxes (shown in British rupees) are levied by taking the Kabuli rupee at annas 0-13-4 and the Kandahari rupee at annas 8, which are the arbitrary rates of exchange used by Afghan Tax Collectors, the actual exchange, however, being a Kabuli rupee=0-7-9 and a Kandahari=0-4-6. A Shahi is equivalent to 0-0-8.

No. V.

STATEMENT showing the DUTIES levied on various Articles imported into Kandahar.

Serial No.	Articles.	Imported from	Duty.	REMARKS.
			Rs. a. p.	
1	Horses ...	Kabul and Herat.	12 8 0 per horse.	
2	Ponies ...	Do. ...	6 4 0 per pony.	
3	Miscellaneous ...	Do. ...	* 11 0 0 for every 100 Rupees of the estimated value.	* In addition to this sum 1 per cent. on account of brokerage and Rs. 2 per camel load and Re. 1 per ass load are recovered on account of *rahdari*, etc.
4	Cloth ...	India ...	14 0 0. for every 100 Rupees worth of cloth.	
5	Tea ...	Do. ...	$\frac{1}{4}$th of its value.	
6	Sugar ...	Do. ...	$\frac{1}{3}$rd do.	
7	Iron ...	Do. ...	$\frac{1}{10}$th do.	
8	Indigo ...	Do. ...	20 0 0 per English maund.	
9	Oils ...	Do. ...	$\frac{1}{6}$th of their value.	

Note.—The Political Agent, Quetta-Pishin, states that the above taxes are levied by taking the Kabuli rupee at annas 0-13-4 and the Kandahari rupee at annas 8, which are the arbitrary rates of exchange used by Afghan Tax Collectors, the actual exchange, however, being a Kabuli rupee=0-7-9 and a Kandahari rupee=0-4-6. A Shahi is equivalent to 0-0-8

REPORT

ON

THE EXTERNAL (TRANS-FRONTIER) LAND TRADE

OF

THE PROVINCE OF SIND AND OF BRITISH BALUCHISTAN

FOR

1911-1912.

PREPARED IN THE OFFICE OF THE CHIEF COLLECTOR OF CUSTOMS IN SIND.

BY AUTHORITY.

Price—12 *Annas.*

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REPORT ON THE EXTERNAL (TRANS-FRONTIER) LAND TRADE OF SIND AND OF BRITISH BALUCHISTAN.

FOR THE OFFICIAL YEAR 1911-12.

The import and export land trade of the Province of Sind and of British Baluchistan across the British frontier, with the outlying foreign territories, *viz.*, Afghanistan, Baluchistan and Persia during the year 1911-12 is shown contrasted with that of the previous two years, 1909-10 and 1910-11 in statements No. I and No. II. These statements are compiled from returns furnished by the City Deputy Collector, Karachi, the Political Agent, Quetta-Pishin, the Political Agent, Chagai, and the Examiner of Accounts, N.-W. Railway, Lahore.

Trade where registered.

2. The trade was registered at the following posts during the year under report:—

I.—Road Traffic.

(*1*) *Under the supervision of the Collector of Karachi.*

At Miran, in the suburbs of Karachi, where the road traffic with Kelat and Las Beyla passes by the Raj road.

(*2*) *Uader the supervision of the Political Agent, Quetta-Pishin.*

(*a*) At Chaman and Kila Abdulah, through which places the import road traffic passes from Kandahar and the regions beyond, to Quetta. At Kila Abdulah exports to Kandahar are also registered.

The following are the recognised road traffic routes by which the trade reaches or leaves Chaman and Kila Abdulah:—

Chaman.—By Iskam Khan, Mian Boldak, Boldak Tap, Kouchi, Kadni, Spin Jamiat, Wanaka Baisa, Shahidan, Shashgah, Chah Shela, Kalaka, Bianzai, Murgha and Sher Abo routes.

Kila Abdulah.—By Toba Pasha, Ziraband and Arambi routes.

(*b*) At Samungli and Mianghundhi, through which the road traffic with Kelat passes to and from the Quetta-Pishin district.

(*3*) *Under the supervision of the Political Agent, Chagai.*

At Nushki, through which the road traffic with Persia, Kelat and Afghanistan passes to and from British Baluchistan. The entire trade during the year was carried by rail. In the case of the import trade, the senders of goods are required to declare the country of origin at the time of booking the goods by rail. This information is noted by the trade clerk who visits the Railway station daily for the purpose, and the figures collected by him are checked with the monthly statements furnished by the Railway. The difficulty as regards the ultimate destination of the export trade has not yet been quite overcome. In the case of trade with Persia, owing to the special concessions allowed, goods arriving by rail are sent off direct without entering the bazaar, and the figures recorded of such trade are, therefore, fairly accurate. But the case is different with reference to goods for Baluchistan and Afghanistan. The whole of this trade passes into the town of Nushki and has so far been treated as trade with Baluchistan, but as by far the greater portion finds its way eventually into Afghanistan it has been decided to show it in future as trade with Afghanistan instead of Baluchistan.

II.—Rail-Borne Traffic.

Under the supervision of the Examiner of Accounts, North-Western Railway, Lahore.

At Chaman, Kila Abdullah, Yaru Karez and Gulistan railway stations, where the trade with Southern and Western Afghanistan and the regions

beyond takes and leaves the rail. The trade with the last two of the above stations is carried by the following routes :—

Yaru Karez.—Maruf-Sibura roads.

Gulistan.—Gwazha and Wuchdara roads.

Changes in classification.

3. There were no changes in the classification of trade during the year under report.

4. The Political Agent, Quetta-Pishin, states that there has been no change in the rates of taxation on trade in Afghanistan during the year under report. Appendices III, IV and V which relate to these rates are therefore reproduced from the last year's report without any alteration.

No mention is made by the Political Agent, Chagai, of any changes in the duties levied in Persia.

5. The subjoined table gives the total value of imports and exports during the year 1911-1912 as contrasted with the previous two years :—

Name of countries traded with.	Imports.			Exports.		
	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
Afghanistan.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Southern and Western Afghanistan (including Kandahar, Herat and Gurmsel)	62,34,513	57,32,212	62,99,779	52,45,995	55,49,398	59,38,197
Northern and Eastern Afghanistan (including Kabul and Ghazni) ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL ...	62,34,513	57,32,212	62,99,779	52,45,995	55,49,398	59,38,197
Baluchistan.						
Kelat territory	4,56,813	6,55,706	4,95,867	7,02,832	8,32,709	8,22,271
Las Beyla territory	6,17,385	7,72,556	6,84,424	2,73,996	2,49,117	1,78,799
TOTAL ...	10,74,198	14,28,262	11,80,291	9,76,828	10,81,826	10,01,070
Persia	4,90,032	2,92,660	3,07,730	7,59,254	9,42,564	16,32,550
GRAND TOTAL ...	77,98,743	74,53,134	77,87,800	69,82,077	75,73,788	85,71,817

Trade Generally.

6. The total value of both the imports and exports (excluding Treasure) again rose from 150 lakhs of rupees in 1910-11 to 163 lakhs of rupees in 1911-12, exhibiting an increase of 13 lakhs of rupees or 8 per cent. As compared with the year 1909-10 it showed an increase of 15¾ lakhs of rupees or 10 per cent. In Afghanistan there was a fair rainfall and the rivers were in good flood and there was a general increase, the larger exports over the frontier enabling the senders to purchase more goods from this side. In Baluchistan the conditions were not so good and hence the smaller figures. In Persia the trade has been helped by the bad state of the trade routes from the ports and in fact some Piece-Goods exported direct to Persia from Europe were re-exported to Karachi for despatch to Persia *via* the Seistan route.

Import Trade.

7. The *Import* trade showed an increase of about 3 lakhs of rupees or 4 per cent. as compared with the last year but a decrease of about ten thousand rupees when compared with the year 1909-10. The rise occurred chiefly under Cotton Piece-Goods European (+ 1 lakh), Asafœtida (+¼ lakh), Grain and Pulse (+1 lakh), Fruits and nuts other than Cocoanuts (+ 1¼ lakhs), Skins of Sheep, Goats &c., (+¼ lakh), Ghi, (+ 2 lakhs), Mustard and Rapeseed (+ ½ lakh), Wool, raw (+ 1 lakh), Woolen Piece-Goods (+ ½ lakh). On the other hand there was a decline under Drugs and Medicines other sorts, non intoxicating (—3 lakhs), Fish dry unsalted or salted (—¼ lakh), silk Manufactured (—¾ lakh) and Spices other than Betelnuts (—¾ lakh).

8. The *Export* trade exhibited an improvement of 16 lakhs of rupees or 22 per cent. comparing the last two years, and 10 lakhs of rupees or 13 per cent. comparing with 1909-10. The increase during the year under review is chiefly noticeable under Cotton, Twist and Yarn, Indian (+ ¾ lakh), Cotton Piece-goods, European (+ 10 lakhs), Cotton, Piece-goods, Indian (+1¼ lakhs), Leather, unmanufactured (+2¾ lakhs), Leather, manufactured (+ 1½ lakhs) and Wool, raw (+¾ lakhs). On the other hand the following all showed declines *viz* :—Indigo (—1½ lakhs), Wheat (—½ lakh), Other Spring Crops (—½ lakh), Rice husked (—1 lakh), Rice, unhusked (—¼ lakh), Other rain corps (—1 lakh), Iron (—¼ lakh) and Sugar, Refined (1½ lakhs).

Export Trade.

9. *Imports* from Afghanistan advanced from 57¼ lakhs of rupees to 63 lakhs of rupees during the year under review, showing an increase of 5¾ lakhs of rupees or 9 per cent. The improvement is observable under Cotton, Piece Goods, European (+1 lakh) Cotton, Piece-goods, Indian (+¼ lakh) Fruits and Nuts, other than Cocoanuts (+1½ lakhs) Wheat (+½ lakh), Ghi (+1½ lakhs), Tobacco (+¼ lakh) and Wool, raw (+3¼ lakhs) with a set back under Drugs and Medicines, Other sorts (not intoxicating) (—3 lakhs.) *Exports* to Afghanistan advanced 3¾ lakhs of rupees or 7 per cent; the largest increases were under Cotton, Piece-goods European (+11 lakhs) and Wool, raw (+¾ lakh). The large rise under the former is partly Counterbalanced by a heavy fall in Cotton, Piece-goods, Indian (—3½ lakhs) and by falls in the following articles :—

Afghanistan.

Wheat (—½ lakh), Other spring Crops (—½ lakh), Rice, husked and un husked (—1 lakh), Jute, Gunny bags (—¼ lakh), Brass and Coppe (—¼ lakh), Iron (—¼ lakh), Sugar, Refined (—1¼ lakhs) and Tea Green Indian (—¼ lakh).

The trade was as usual, entirely with Southern and Western Afghanistan.

10. *Imports* from the Kelat Territory fell by 1½ lakhs of rupees or 24 per cent from 6½ lakhs of rupees in the previous year to 5 lakhs of rupees during the year under review. They are, however, above those of the year 1909-10 by ½ a lakh of rupees. The decline was conspicuous under Wool, raw (—1¾ lakhs). There was a slight decrease of about ten thousand rupees under *exports* to Kelat Territory. The decrease was chiefly under Cotton, Piece-goods, European (—¾ lakh), Indigo (—¼ lakh), Other rain crops (—1 lakh) and Leather, unmanufactured and manufactured (—¼ lakh), while there was an increase under Cotton, Piece-goods, Indian (+2 lakhs).

Baluchistan.

There was a decline in *imports* from the Las Beyla, territory amounting to ¾ lakh of rupees or 10 per cent. in comparison with those of the previous year, having receded from Rs. 7,72,556 to Rs. 6,84,424. They, however, exceeded those of the year 1909-10 by ¾ lakh of rupees. The contraction was chiefly brought about by the decreased imports of Dry Fish (—¼ lakh) and mustard and rapeseed (—½ lakh). *Exports* to Las Beyla likewise fell from 2½ lakhs of rupees in 1910-11 to 1¾ lakhs of rupees during the year under notice, exhibiting a decrease of ¾ lakh of rupees or 28 per cent. due to smaller despatches of Cotton, Piece-goods (—½ lakh) and Rice (—¼ lakh).

11. *Imports* from Persia exhibited an increase of about Rs. 15,000 or 5 per cent. the figures for the past two years being Rs. 3,07,730 and Rs. 2,92,660, respectively. The improvement was chiefly under Asafœtida (+¼ lakh), Skins of Sheep, Goats and small animals (+ ¼ lakh) and precious stones and pearls, unset (+ ¼ lakh), which were counterbalanced by a decline in Silk Manufactured of ½ a lakh of rupees. The *export* trade with Persia rose considerably during the year showing an advance of about 6¾ lakhs of rupees or 73 per cent. over that of the last year and 8¾ lakhs of rupees or 115 per cent. over that of the year 1909-10. The figures are the highest ever recorded. The improvement occurred mainly under Cotton, Twist and Yarn, Indian (+ 1 lakh), Cotton, Piece Goods, Indian (+ 3 lakhs), Leather, unmanufactured (+ 2½ lakhs),

Persia.

Leather, manufactured (+ ¾ lakh), Brass and Copper (+ ¼ lakh) and Tea, Indian, Green (+ ¼ lakh), while Indigo only underwent a decrease (— 1¼ lakhs).

The trade by the Nushki route for the past two years is compared in the subjoined table :—

Countries.	Years.	Imports.	Exports.	Total.
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Afghanistan ...	1910-11	2,91,005	4,382	2,95,387
	1911-12	7,84,515	...	7,84,515
Persia ...	1910-11	2,92,660	9,42,564	12,35,224
	1911-12	3,07,730	16,32,550	19,40,280
Baluchistan ...	1910-11	3,56,230	8,00,386	11,56,616
	1911-12	2,20,178	8,11,361	10,31,539
Total ...	1910-11	9,39,895	17,47,332	26,87,227
	1911-12	13,12,423	24,43,911	37,56,334

Major Webb-Ware states :—

" This is the largest increase in trade which has ever been made in any single year since the establishment of the Nushki-Seistan trade route and the totals are the largest which have ever been dealt with. The season in the adjoining trans-frontier districts, which are served by Nushki trade, was an abnormally good one and the growth in trade was in no small measure due to this cause. It will be of interest to compare the totals of trade through Nushki from 1897-98 the year since trade connection was first established.

Year.	Total Trade (Imports and Exports.)	Year.	Total Trade (Imports and Exports.)
	Rs.		Rs.
1897-98 ...	5,89,929	1905-1906 ...	15,44,981
1898-99 ...	7,28,083	1906-1907 ...	12,43,900
1899-1900 ...	12,35,422	1907-1908 ...	22,72,463
1900-1901 ...	15,34,452	1908-1909 ...	22,34,977
1901-1902 ...	19,89,858	1909-1910 ...	23,99 449
1902-1903 ...	9,11,188	1910-1911 ...	26,87,227
1903-1904 ...	10,40,458	1911-1912 ...	37,56,334
1904-1905 ...	16,21,617		

"The concessions, Railway rebate and others, which trade through Nushki enjoys remained the same as in the previous year."

12. The causes of increase and decrease in the principal articles of trade are as follows :—

IMPORTS.

Cotton Piece Goods European.—The increase under this article is noticeable solely in imports from *Southern and Western Afghanistan* by *Chaman* route.

Asafœtida.—The increase follows upon a decrease noticed last year.

Drugs non-Intoxicating others.—During 1910-11 the imports from *Kila Abdula* amounted to 603 maunds—Rs. 2,09,019 and from *Chaman* to 246 maunds—Rs. 77,628 while during the year under review there were no imports from those places, hence the decrease.

Fruits and nuts other than Cocoanuts—The increase is chiefly noticeable in imports from *Southern and Western Afghanistan* where the fruit season is reported to have been a good one. The demand from Europe where the crops were distinctly small for two years running stimulated imports.

Wheat.—Better crops round *Nushki* and in *Afghanistan* and high prices prevailing in the *Upper Sind Districts* led to larger imports.

Gram and Pulse and other rain crops.—The decrease was due to unfavourable crops owing to want of monsoon rain in the *Las Beyla Territory*.

Skins of Sheep, Goat and small animals.—The increase was brought about by larger imports from *Persia* and is ascribed to deaths among stock in *Seistan*, the result of floods brought down by the Helmund river.

Ghi.—Imports under this heading showed an advance of maunds 3,701—Rs. 1,80,324, principally from *Afghanistan* where it is reported a favourable season followed the abnormal rains of 1910-11. There was also a good demand in *Sind* and prices ruled high.

Mustard and Rape.—Imports are the highest since 1907-08. Owing to favourable cold weather rains, these crops in the *Las Beyla Territory* were larger.

Silk, manufactured.—The decrease is said to be due to Persian Silks being replaced by cheap Japanese which have a better appearance.

Spices other than Betelnuts.—Imports from *Afghanistan* during the previous year were exceptionally high and the decrease during the year under report shows a return to the normal.

Wool, raw.—The increase is due to fodder being plentiful in *Afghanistan* and to a better demand from Europe.

Wool, piece-goods.—The increase is ascribed to larger imports from *Persia* of Carpets and Dhurries termed "kont" which sold well owing to the demand created by the Delhi Coronation Durbar.

The increases and decreases under other heads were due to ordinary trade fluctuations.

EXPORTS.

Cotton, Twist and Yarn (Indian), Cotton, Piece-goods (Indian).—Exports of Twist and Yarn were more than double those of the previous year. The figures are the highest on record and *Persia* alone was responsible for the increase.

Cotton, Piece-goods, European.—With the general trade prosperity in *Afghanistan*, there was a greater demand from that country for English Piece-goods. *Persia* and *Las Beyla*, however, showed a decline.

Indigo and Iron.—The falling off is due to overstocking during the previous year.

Grain and Pulse.—The decrease is accounted for by the prosperous season in the *Trans-frontier* districts.

Leather unmanufactured and manufactured.—There was a very large increase under both the headings of nearly 4¼ lakhs of rupees principally in exports to *Persia* and *Afghanistan*.

Sugar, refined.—The high values which ruled most of the year, owing to the failure of the beet crop probably led to the contraction in exports especially to *Afghanistan*.

The increases and decreases under other heads were due to ordinary trade fluctuations.

F. S. PUNNETT,
Chief Collector of Customs in Sind.

Karachi Customs House,
18th June 1912.

No. I.

STATEMENT showing the QUANTITY and VALUE of each ARTICLE imported into SIND and BRITISH BALUCHISTAN, from countries external to British India, during the three years 1909-1910, 1910-1911 and 1911-1912.

No.	Articles and Countries from which imported.	1909-1910.		1910-1911.		1911-1912.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
I	Animals, living (for sale)—		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
	1. Horses, Ponies and Mules—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Nos.	26	6,200	94	17,430	392	9,460
	Persia ... ... „	...	...	30	2,300	...	...
	Total ...	26	6,200	124	19,730	392	9,460
	2. Cattle—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Nos.	...	...	12	600	2	80
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	124	1,360	8	320	3	200
	Total ...	124	1,360	20	920	5	280
	3. Sheep and Goats—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Nos.	9,270	44,770	8,880	62,717	7,868	58,879
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	3,877	23,190	6,277	40,298	6,519	46,067
	Minor Towns in Las Beyla Territory ... ... „	18,073	68,716	20,162	76,362	13,876	76,325
	Utal... ... ... „	123	463	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	31,343	1,37,139	35,319	1,79,377	28,263	1,81,271
	4. Other Kinds—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Nos.	28	1,120	...	...	6	180
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	130	5,200	378	8,019	5	175
	Total ...	158	6,320	378	8,019	11	355
II	Apparel—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Value.	...	37	...	...	...	...
	Persia ... ... „	...	100	...	592	...	64
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	...	50	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	...	187	...	592	...	64
III	Building Materials—						
	(*a*) Bricks and Tiles—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Nos.	...	...	16,992	340	10,256	205

No.	Articles and Countries from which imported.	1909-1910.		1910-1911.		1911-1912.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
III	Building Materials—*continued.*		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
	(*b*) Lime and Limestone—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan... ... ... Mds.	3	2	11	7	...	...
IV	Chinese and Japanese Ware—						
	Persia ... ...Value.	...	1,100	...	...	...	...
V	Coal and Coke—						
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory. Mds.	...	...	2	6	...	...
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... „	1,355	899	349	307	323	344
	TOTAL ...	1,355	899	351	313	328	344
VI	Cordage and Rope of Vegetable Fibre—						
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... Mds.	4	85	...	...	...	...
VII	Cotton—						
	Manufactured—						
	1. Piece Goods, European—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	1,865	96,598	1,039	80,383	2,515	1,92,603
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory „	128	6,446	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	1,993	1,03,044	1,039	80,383	2,515	1,92,603
	2. Piece Goods, Indian—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	28	1,286	190	9,393	631	30,873
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	171	7,773	103	4,797	...	...
	Total ...	199	9,059	293	14,190	631	30,873
VIII	Drugs and Medicines—						
	1. Assafœtida—						
	Persia ... ... Mds.	638	69,587	212	25,470	536	64,560
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	8	720	54	6,510	38	4,500
	Total ...	646	70,307	266	31,980	574	69,060
	2. Other Sorts (non-intoxicating)—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	2,585	3,58,020	1,927	3,07,520	221	13,653
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory „	3,507	14,364	266	4,950	...	...
	Persia ... ... „	2,175	40,185	1,309	26,752	1,886	34,412
	Total ...	8,267	4,12,569	3,502	3,39,222	2,107	48,065
IX	Dyeing Materials—						
	1. Indigo—						
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory. Mds.	6	654	20	2,154	...	...

No.	Articles and Countries from which imported.	1909-1910.		1910-1911.		1911-1912.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
IX	Dyeing Materials—*continued.*		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
	2. Madder or Manjit—						
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... Mds.	...	...	...	...	4	48
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... „	...	...	40	600	...	...
	Total ...	...	...	40	600	4	48
	3. Other Kinds—						
	Minor Towns in Las Beyla Territory ... ... Mds.	5	25	71	317	...	...
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... „	20	380	34	646	...	...
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	13	63	2	10	12	50
	Utal ... ... „	51	175	24	112	17	94
	Belo ... ... „	7	35	10	42	6	36
	Total ...	96	678	141	1,127	35	180
X	Fibrous Products, raw (excluding Jute)—						
	Belo ... ... Mds.	...	...	...	...	60	110
	Sonmiani ... ... „	56	56	52	65	76	95
	Utal ... ... „	364	291	...	...	...	...
	Minor Towns in Las Beyla Territory ... ... „	9,703	10,541	8,955	9,970	10,768	12,990
	Total ...	10,123	10,888	9,007	10,035	10,904	13,195
XI	Fruits and Nuts—						
	1. Cocoanuts—						
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... Mds.	...	8	...	...	...	...
	2. Other Kinds—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	157,751	19,03,518	141,430	17,26,583	148,056	18,71,266
	Persia ... ... „	2,150	23,548	1,092	33,263	151	2,655
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	11,960	41,125	10,359	37,220	13,140	50,913
	Minor Towns in Las Beyla Territory ... ... „	17	222	139	382	...	...
	Utal ... ... „	...	...	36	72	...	...
	Total ...	171,878	19,68,413	153,056	17,97,520	161,347	19,24,834

No.	Articles and Countries from which imported.	1909-1910.		1910-1911.		1911-1912.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
XII	Grain and Pulse—		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
	1. Wheat—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	14,862	65,812	5,631	23,226	22,999	83,962
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	12,930	40,324	8,575	26,470	14,727	50,415
	Belo ... ... „	...	...	...	...	55	330
	Persia ... ... „	732	3,501	...	...	27	106
	Total ...	28,524	1,09,637	14,206	49,696	37,808	1,34,813
	2. Gram and Pulse—						
	Belo ... ... Mds.	1,323	6,586	5,002	24,733	309	1,581
	Minor Towns in Las Beyla Territory ... ... „	406	2,030	1,073	5,451	940	4,705
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... „	567	2,593	435	1,709	3,933	11,382
	Sonmiani ... ... „	183	916	172	855	132	660
	Utal ... ... „	1,296	5,505	2,395	12,642	38	199
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	12	50	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	3,787	17,680	9,077	4[illegible],390	5,352	18,527
	3. Other Spring Crops—						
	Utal ... ... Mds.	43	176	...	...	...	...
	Persia ... ... „	534	1,656	...	...	...	...
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... „	2,583	7,095	1,140	2,730	16,344	43,139
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	39	134	102	256	435	1,322
	Total ...	3,199	9,061	1,242	2,986	16,779	44,461
	4. Rice, husked—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan... ... ... Mds.	220	1,264	584	3,137	1,033	5,577
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	103	558	9	45	...	...
	Total ...	323	1,822	593	3,182	1,033	5,577
	5. Rice, unhusked—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	6	18	...	...	86	188
	6. Other Rain Crops—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	1,397	3,996	9	25	1,641	4,675
	Sonmiani ... ... „	54	175	303	879	...	...
	Utal ... ... „	70	224	205	565	...	...
	Belo ... ... „	86	507	...	...	4	16
	Minor Towns in Las Beyla Territory ... ... „	2,318	7,028	6,355	19,176	269	851
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	910	2,934	189	547	1,062	4,193
	Total ...	4,835	14,864	7,061	21,192	2,976	9,735
XIII	Gums and Resins—						
	Sonmiani ... ... Mds.	27	135	41	205	2	14
	Utal ... ... „	11	75	28	140	40	268
	Minor Towns in Las Beyla Territory ... ... „	698	4,454	599	2,988	578	3,270
	Belo ... ... „	...	...	48	240	35	222
	Total ...	736	4,664	716	3,573	635	3,774

No.	Articles and Countries from which imported.	1909-1910.		1910-1911.		1911-1912.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
XIV	Hides and Skins—		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
	1. Hides of Cattle—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	127	3,528	263	8,831	336	11,110
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	14	346	13	235	...	...
	Sonmiani ... ... „	45	1,817	156	5,805	101	4,062
	Utal ... ... „	118	4,586	196	7,192	245	9,700
	Belo ... ... „	66	2,638	165	6,306	223	9,020
	Minor Towns in Las Beyla Territory ... ... „	52	2,090	68	2,685	53	2,140
	Persia ... ... „	4	136	110	1,733	43	884
	Total ...	426	15,141	971	32,787	1,001	36,916
	2. Skins of Sheep, Goats and small Animals—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	603	9,440	1,163	21,697	1,084	19,103
	Persia ... ... „	143	2,695	53	1,024	1,164	24,159
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	95	1,298	209	3,815	194	3,917
	Sonmiani ... ... „	283	7,157	328	7,240	332	7,770
	Utal ... ... „	450	9,585	437	9,712	494	11,122
	Belo ... ... „	226	6,218	243	6,164	572	12,004
	Minor Towns in Las Beyla Territory ... ... „	341	8,532	256	5,858	212	4,998
	Total ...	2,141	44,925	2,689	55,510	4,052	83,073
XV	Jewellery, and Precious Stones and Pearls, unset—						
	Precious Stones and Pearls, unset—						
	Persia ... ...Value.	...	20,065	...	7,986	...	15,381
XVI	Jute—						
	Gunny Bags and Cloth—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	217	2,904	299	3,839	113	1,328
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory. „	102	1,335	39	488	...	...
	Total ...	319	4,239	338	4,327	113	1,328
XVII	Leather—						
	1. Unmanufactured—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ...Value.	...	172	...	...	...	495
	Persia ... ... „	...	...	...	...	...	112
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	...	900	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	...	1,072	...	...	...	607
	2. Manufactured—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ...Value.	...	654	...	...	...	7,424
	Persia ... ... „	...	20	...	...	...	16
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	...	694	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	...	1,368	...	...	...	7,440
XIII	Liquors—						
	Minor Towns in Las Beyla Territory ... ...Value.	...	41	...	...	...	...

No.	Articles and Countries from which imported.	1909-1910.		1910-1911.		1911-1912.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
			Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
XIX	Mats—						
	Belo ... ...Value.	...	...	...	...	...	177
	Sonmiani ... ... „	...	...	...	25	...	...
	Minor Towns in Las Beyla Territory ... ... „	...	1,855	...	2,118	...	880
	Total ...	...	1,855	...	2,143	...	1,057
XX	Metals and Manufactures of Metals—						
	1. Brass and Copper—						
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... Mds.	9	471	...	...	...	...
	2. Iron—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds	13	260	141	2,543	80	1,429
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	71	360	17	78	...	...
	Total ...	84	620	158	2,621	80	1,429
	3. Other Metals—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	12	300	...	...	11	275
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	10	116	7	72	...	...
	Total ...	22	416	7	72	11	275
XXI	Oils—						
	1. Petroleum—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	12	54	...	...	8	44
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory „	1	4	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	13	58	...	...	8	44
	2. Other Oils—						
	Sonmiani ... ... Mds.	76	929	59	908	28	356
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	36	599	1	31	...	...
	Total ...	112	1,528	60	939	28	356
XXII	Oil Cake—						
	Minor Towns in Las Beyla Territory ... ... Mds.	...	...	35	52	...	...
	Utal ... ... „	...	...	30	60	...	...
	Belo ... ... „	12	36	44	79	...	...
	Total ...	12	36	109	191	...	...
XXIII	Opium—						
	Persia ... ... Mds.	...	...	Sers. ch. 4 12	150	...	...
XXIV	Provisions—						
	1. Fish, dry (unsalted or salted)—						
	Sonmiani ... ... Mds	2,368	9,710	7,508	41,518	2,525	14,901
	2. Ghi—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	2,272	90,971	4,137	1,73,960	7,018	3,18,166
	Persia ... ... „	321	13,871	164	7,731	413	18,735
	Nal and Wad ... ... „	18	774	...	...	117	5,432
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	1,483	64,258	1,673	79,445	1,580	72,960
	Sonmiani ... ... „	37	1,627	32	1,386	57	2,245
	Utal ... ... „	203	8,038	96	3,989	221	9,515
	Belo ... ... „	245	11,773	245	10,448	285	12,965
	Minor Towns in Las Beyla Territory ... ... „	320	13,281	193	7,796	395	17,052
	Ournak ... ... „	15	554	...	...	155	8,009
	Total ...	4,914	2,05,147	6,540	2,84,755	10,241	4,65,079

No.	Articles and Countries from which imported.		1909-1910.		1910-1911.		1911-1912.	
			Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
XXIV	Provisions—*continued.*			Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
	3. Other Kinds—							
	Persia...	Mds.	9	90	5	53	25	255
	Sonmiani	„	3	90	13	103	...	...
	Southern and Western Afghanistan	„	1,035	6,586	950	5,443	482	3,103
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory	„	599	4,026	372	2,170	372	2,601
	Utal	„	28	379	49	410	...	...
	Minor Towns in Las Beyla Territory	„	4	20	17	99	5	280
	Belo	„	...	...	22	129	...	...
	Total ...		1,678	11,191	1,428	8,407	884	6,239
XXV	Salt—							
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory	Mds.	3	6	...	...	35	70
	1. Other Saline Substances—							
	Persia...	Mds.	27	30	...	...	...	...
	Sonmiani	„	108	108	96	96	...	...
	Belo	„	57	57	52	52	45	45
	Southern and Western Afghanistan	„	28	308	10	110	...	...
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory	„	2,567	5,620	4,077	7,350	1,415	1,541
	Minor Towns in Las Beyla Territory	„	7,076	7,077	8,213	8,213	5,652	6,204
	Utal	„	347	347	252	252	...	...
	Total ...		10,210	13,547	12,700	16,073	7,112	7,790
XXVI	Seeds—							
	1. Oil-seeds—							
	(*a*) Mustard and Rape—							
	Sonmiani	Mds.	388	2,328	550	2,716	1,402	7,010
	Utal	„	8,258	38,139	3,268	16,761	10,307	52,868
	Belo	„	8,316	49,859	6,642	33,873	7,243	36,655
	Minor Towns in Las Beyla Territory	„	1,029	6,222	1,392	6,893	1,708	8,748
	Total ...		17,991	96,548	11,852	60,243	20,660	1,05,281
	(*b*) Til or Gingelly—							
	Utal	Mds.	553	3,626	371	2,498	26	202
	Minor Towns in Las Beyla Territory	„	71	484	701	5,042	62	617
	Belo	„	49	328	175	1,222	63	441
	Total ...		673	4,438	1,247	8,762	151	1,260

No.	Articles and Countries from which imported.	1909-1910.		1910-1911.		1911-1912.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
XXVI	Seeds—*continued.*		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
	1. Oilseeds—*continued.*						
	(*d*) Other Oilseeds—						
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... Mds.	...	...	10	30	...	...
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... „	...	...	5	50	11	106
	Total ...	...	...	15	80	11	106
	2. Other Seeds—						
	(*c*) Other Kinds—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	93	2,820	358	13,170	285	11,075
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	...	...	5	10	...	...
	Persia ... ... „	...	...	...	5	...	6
	Total ...	93	2,820	363	13,185	285	11,081
XXVII	Silk—						
	1. Manufactured—	Mds. Srs.		Mds. Srs.		Mds. Srs.	
	Persia ... ... Mds.	225 12	1,62,877	186 36	1,29,962	63 36	55,023
XXVIII	Spices—						
	2. Other Kinds—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	116	4,620	2,806	1,15,848	1,489	59,915
	Belo ... ... „	353	5,642	464	7,812	...	...
	Persia ... ... „	57	2,270	469	18,780	5	200
	Utal ... ... „	39	348	130	1,148	...	...
	Sonmiani ... ... „	29	232	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	594	13,112	3,869	1,43,588	1,494	60,115
XXIX	Stationery—						
	Persia ... ... Mds.	...	...	...	...	...	1
XXX	Sugar—						
	1. Refined—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	368	3,306	8	75	1,747	15,749
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	56	406	7	51	...	...
	Total ...	424	3,712	15	126	1,747	15,749
	2. Unrefined—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	108	592	32	160	64	381
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory „	110	815	22	153	...	...
	Total ...	218	1,407	54	313	64	381
XXXI	Tea—						
	1. Indian—						
	(*a*) Black—						
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... Mds.	4	320	...	...	...	...
	(*b*) Green—						
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... Mds.	...	...	1	39	...	...
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... „	...	...	14	672	76	3,371
	Total ...	...	...	15	711	76	3,371

No.	Articles and Countries from which imported.	1909-1910.		1910-1911.		1911-1912.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
			Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
XXXII	Tobacco—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	1,961	14,021	3,655	30,482	7,280	52,990
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	96	841	25	250	442	4,370
	Persia ... ... „	...	...	...	...	...	25
	Total ...	2,057	14,862	3,680	30,732	7,722	57,385
XXXIII	Wood—						
	1. Timber—Other kinds—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Cft.	76	21	75	21	42	12
	2. Firewood—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	...	...	878	302	...	...
	Minor Towns in Las Beyla Territory ... ... „	53,693	30,461	68,757	38,203	65,891	37,919
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	...	...	12	6	40	19
	Total ...	53,693	30,461	69,647	38,511	65,931	37,938
XXXIV	Wool—						
	1. Raw—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	114,123	35,43,966	107,058	30,30,292	1,18,428	33,54,951
	Persia ... ... „	4,079	1,05,530	711	15,653	965	22,352
	Ournak ... ... „	4,584	56,074	6,188	1,05,160	5,975	92,229
	Nal and Wad ... ... „	5,256	79,805	5,648	96,738	4,641	77,736
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	3,414	84,594	10,127	2,20,562	2,959	64,791
	Sonmiani ... ... „	780	8,792	399	5,522	372	5,045
	Utal ... ... „	4,035	55,662	2,749	35,526	2,374	35,792
	Belo ... ... „	6,031	61,891	9,709	1,42,367	6,528	96,254
	Minor Towns in Las Beyla Territory ... ... „	3,797	41,073	4,894	61,540	3,836	55,813
	Total ...	146,099	40,37,387	147,483	37,13,360	1,46,078	38,04,963
	2. Manufactured, Piece-goods—						
	Persia ... ... Mds.	380	41,785	188	20,903	548	67,724
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... „	1	118	1	147	...	...
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	158	4,236	187	5,302	61	1,464
	Total ...	539	46,139	376	26,352	609	69,188

No.	Articles and Countries from which imported.	1909-1910.		1910-1911.		1911-1912.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
XXXV	All other Articles of Merchandise—		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
	1. Unmanufactured—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Value.	...	29,471	...	19,346	...	55,576
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	...	2,645	...	1,616	...	2,725
	Sonmiani ... ... „	...	52	...	5,000	...	12
	Utal ... ... „	...	690	...	472	...	40
	Belo ... ... „	...	85	...	624	...	28
	Minor Towns in Las Beyla Territory ... ... „	...	71,545	...	97,243	...	106,805
	Total ...	...	1,04,488	...	1,24,301	...	165,186
	2. Manufactured—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Value.	...	26,793	...	67,871	...	56,710
	Minor Towns in Las Beyla Territory ... ... „	...	26,881	...	19,798	...	11,232
	Do. in Kelat Territory ... „	...	678	...	503	...	120
	Persia ... ... „	...	986	...	303	...	1,060
	Utal ... ... „	...	6,484	...	3,715	...	1,180
	Belo ... ... „	...	235	...	618	...	511
	Sonmiani ... ... „	...	...	...	72	...	50
	Total ...	...	62,057	...	92,880	...	70,863
	Provincial Total of Merchandise, exclusive of Treasure—						
	Persia ... ... Value.	...	4,90,032	...	2,92,660	...	3,07,730
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... „	...	62,34,513	...	57,32,212	...	62,99,779
	Kelat Territory ... ... „	...	4,56,813	...	6,55,706	...	4,95,867
	Las Beyla Territory ... ... „	...	6,17,385	...	7,72,556	...	6,84,424
	Total ...	...	77,98,743	...	74,53,134	...	77,87,800
XXXVI	Silver—						
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... Value.	...	650	...	...	...	...
	Persia ... ... „	...	...	...	33,300	...	1,06,000
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... „	...	1,07,925	...	50,600	...	12,825
	Total ...	...	1,08,575	...	83,900	...	1,18,825

N. B.—Northern and Eastern Afghanistan include Kabul and Ghazni.

Southern and Western Afghanistan include Kandahar, Herat and Gurmsel.

Kelat Territory, in Baluchistan, comprises Nal and Wad, Ournak and other minor towns.

Las Beyla Territory, in Baluchistan comprises Sonmiani, Utal, Belo and minor towns.

No. II.

STATEMENT showing the QUANTITY and VALUE of each ARTICLE exported from SIND and BRITISH BALUCHISTAN, to countries external to British India, during the three years 1909-1910, 1910-1911 and 1911-1912.

No.	Articles and Countries to which exported.	1909-1910.		1910-1911.		1911-1912.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
			Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
I	Animals, living (for sale)—						
	1. Horses, Ponies and Mules—						
	Minor Townsin Kelat Territory No.	8	1,200	11	1,560	6	339
	2. Cattle—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... No.	...	...	...	...	117	4,680
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory „	6	240	...	...	22	2,200
	Total ...	6	240	...	...	139	6,880
	3. Sheep and Goats—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... No.	...	...	...	...	50	150
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	2,045	17,215	273	836	541	2,701
	Total ...	2,045	17,215	273	836	591	2,851
	4. Other Kinds—						
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... No.	...	...	20	1,200	6	120
II	Apparel—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ...Value	...	1,922	...	1,811	...	631
	Persia ... ... „	...	4,611	...	3,115	...	4,750
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	...	1,042	...	1,020	...	1,780
	Total ...	...	7,575	...	5,946	...	7,161
III	Borax—	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... Mds.	1	15	...	...	...	...
IV	Building Materials—						
	(a) Bricks and Tiles—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... No.	238,504	6,053	1,69,440	3,389	3,16,228	6,325
	Minor Towns in Kalat Territory ... ... „	...	...	...	...	15,500	654
	Total ...	238,504	6,053	169,440	3,389	331,728	6,979
	(b) Lime and Limestone—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	514	321	3,244	2,028	266	166
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	114	82	275	504	2,634	2,090
	Total ...	628	403	3,519	2,532	2,900	2,256
V	Chinese and Japanese Ware—						
	Persia ... ...Value	...	4,900	...	3,950	...	...
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... „	...	5,160	...	29,680	...	1,520
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	...	72	...	640	...	19
	Total ...	...	10,132	...	34,270	...	1,539

No.	Articles and Countries to which exported.	1909-1910.		1910-1911.		1911-1912.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
VI	Coal and Coke—		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	4,297	2,937	1,600	900	5,039	2,521
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	55	45	58	120	10,919	3,419
	Total ...	4,352	2,982	1,658	1,020	15,958	5,940
VII	Cordage and Rope of Vegetable Fibre—						
	Persia ... ... Mds.	29	214	111	1,312	51	606
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	98	896	190	1,067	386	2,323
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... „	209	836	352	1,408	62	248
	Total ...	336	1,946	653	3,787	499	3,177
VIII	Cotton, raw—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	9	189	14	351	...	...
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	...	...	4	101	4	110
	Persia ... ... „	2	59	21	509	...	...
	Total ...	11	248	39	961	4	110
IX	Cotton, manufactured—						
	1. Twist and Yarn, European—						
	Persia ... ... Mds.	200	9,600	82	4,784	75	4,699
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... „	...	...	8	344	...	...
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	17	949	...	...	36	2,322
	Total ...	217	10,549	90	5,128	111	7,021
	2. Indian—						
	Persia ... ... Mds.	428	13,953	1,311	47,655	3,458	1,40,487
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... „	10	420	72	2,382	...	...
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	5	196	188	6,889	83	3,386
	Total ...	443	14,569	1,571	56,926	3,541	1,43,873
	3. Piece Goods, European—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	33,606	25,76,657	30,477	23,65,034	45,417	35,06,342
	Persia ... ... „	2,245	1,24,645	911	46,971	607	31,480
	Nal and Wad ... ... „	65	6,500	92	9,200	...	...
	Ournak ... ... „	...	...	89	8,900	...	...
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	3,343	1,74,349	1,410	74,237	340	17,754
	Belo ... ... „	63	6,550	292	29,300	107	10,975
	Utal ... ... „	15	1,450	53	5,300	92	9,775
	Minor Towns in Las Beyla Territory	5	500	16	1,600	...	...
	Sonmiani	...	...	9	900	...	...
	Total ...	39,342	28,90,651	33,349	25,41,442	46,563	35,76,326
	4. Piece Goods, Indian—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	13,853	6,55,450	16,627	8,15,235	9,454	4,60,539
	Persia ... ... „	1,614	70,976	3,692	1,78,259	9,206	4,91,011
	Nal and Wad ... ... „	...	...	48	4,600	...	...
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	3,875	1,72,662	6,022	2,87,453	9,295	4,94,189
	Sonmiani ... ... „	33	3,300	49	4,250	...	...
	Utal ... ... „	188	18,200	148	12,320	89	7,580
	Belo ... ... „	731	83,910	355	32,550	170	15,730
	Minor Towns in Las Beyla Territory ... ... „	29	2,880	28	2,501	...	...
	Ournak ... ... „	116	11,400	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	20,439	10,18,778	26,969	13,37,168	28,214	14,69,049

No.	Articles and Countries to which exported.	1909-1910.		1910-1911.		1911-1912.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
X	Drugs and Medicines—		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
	Other Sorts (non intoxicating)—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	1,538	4,61,554	491	1,65,772	308	93,535
	Persia ... ... ,,	105	1,953	1,212	31,616	2,003	42,302
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... ,,	345	18,797	993	18,559	1,432	27,226
	Total ...	1,988	4,82,304	2,696	2,15,947	3,743	1,63,063
	Intoxicating, other than Opium—						
	Persia ... ... Mds.	...	14	...	...	...	...
XI	Dyeing Materials—						
	1. Indigo—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	433	40,437	663	60,581	495	53,147
	Persia ... ... ,,	1,521	1,62,903	2,200	2,39,673	1,068	1,13,588
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... ,,	65	6,855	217	23,804	...	...
	Total ...	2,019	2,10,195	3,080	3,24,058	1,563	1,66,735
	2. Madder or Manjit—						
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... Mds.	54	746	296	3,558	290	3,480
	Persia ... ... ,,	42	859	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	96	1,605	296	3,558	290	3,480
	3. Turmeric—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	273	1,771	158	1,149	24	337
	Persia ... ... ,,	152	941	268	2,446	579	6,235
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... ,,	33	205	96	750	75	793
	Total ...	458	2,917	522	4,345	678	7,365
	4. Other Kinds—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	842	13,640	315	4,115	95	1,673
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... ,,	17	180	32	277	63	607
	Utal ... ... ,,	16	64	2	10	...	...
	Belo ... ... ,,	13	60	24	129	...	...
	Persia ... ... ,,	...	...	25	344	...	...
	Total ...	888	13,944	398	4,875	158	2,280
XII	Earthenware and Porcelain—						
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... Value.	...	278	...	556	...	...
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... ,,	...	3,792	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	...	4,070	...	556	...	...

No.	Articles and Countries to which exported.	1909-1910.		1910-1911.		1911-1912.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
XIII	Fibrous Products, raw (excluding Jute)—		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	20	200	...	...	...	...
XIV	Fruits and Nuts—						
	1. Cocoanuts—						
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... Mds.	16	242	3	34	6	102
	Persia ... ... „	8	97	8	160	...	...
	Utal ... ... „	9	129	4	62	...	...
	Belo ... ... „	4	55	8	100	4	38
	Total ...	37	523	23	356	10	140
	2. All other Kinds—						
	Nal and Wad ... ... Mds	36	120	...	...	...	...
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... „	3,401	40,191	4,354	51,453	3,293	38,894
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	1,173	4,778	1,065	5,092	1,382	4,762
	Utal ... ... „	235	783	279	1,060	152	690
	Belo ... ... „	255	798	87	445	166	815
	Sonmiani ... ... „	58	75	102	359	...	...
	Minor Towns in Las Beyla Territory ... ... „	36	118	126	397	...	...
	Persia ... ... „	9	183	20	384	3	51
	Total ...	5,203	47,046	6,033	59,190	4,996	45,212
XV	Glass—						
	1. Beads and False Pearls—						
	Persia ... ...Value.	...	138	...	...	...	...
	2. Other Sorts—						
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... Mds.	...	...	4	120	23	720
	Persia ... ... „	...	...	132	3,945	82	2,460
	Total ...	...	...	136	4,065	105	3,180
XVI	Grain and Pulse—						
	1. Wheat—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan... ... ... Mds.	17,365	77,376	36,485	1,47,277	24,282	92,620
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	1,422	6,468	1,312	5,730	1,489	5,725
	Do. in Las Beyla Territory ... ... „	...	...	8	32	...	...
	Total ...	18,787	83,844	37,805	1,53,039	25,771	98,345
	2. Gram and Pulse—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	1,578	5,865	2,366	7,587	2,933	8,203
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	974	4,356	1,282	3,778	323	959
	Sonmiani ... ... „	6	36	5	25	5	30
	Belo ... ... „	127	691	19	109	43	230
	Utal ... ... „	28	152	37	210	12	72
	Minor Towns in Las Beyla Territory ... ... „	8	40	10	55	35	198
	Persia ... ... „	...	...	...	1	...	...
	Total ...	2,721	11,140	3,719	11,765	3,351	9,692

No.	Articles and Countries to which exported.		1909-1910.		1910-1911.		1911-1912.	
			Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
XVI	Grain and Pulse—*continued.*			Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
	3. Other Spring Crops—							
	Southern and Western Afghanistan...	Mds.	3,625	9,219	29,300	65,541	10,233	22,808
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory	,,	2,791	8,720	4,852	13,890	1,313	3,846
	Belo	,,	48	197	21	73	296	1,136
	Utal	,,	155	620	38	124	320	1,215
	Sonmiani	,,	120	451	34	116	258	1,032
	Minor Towns in Las Beyla Territory	,,	93	372	5	20	350	1,267
	Total ...		6,832	19,579	34,250	79,764	12,770	31,304
	4. Rice, husked—							
	Belo	Mds.	2,691	15,845	3,319	16,391	2,249	10,924
	Sonmiani	,,	1,462	8,031	1,281	6,003	1,914	9,511
	Utal	,,	2,483	13,961	3,242	15,816	2,520	12,379
	Southern and Western Afghanistan	,,	9,467	54,889	26,701	1,45,819	11,314	64,140
	Persia	,,	73	406	313	1,700	172	929
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory	,,	4,366	24,130	4,390	23,383	3,547	19,432
	Minor Towns in Las Beyla Territory	,,	2,604	11,404	2,375	11,731	2,002	9,759
	Total ...		23,146	1,28,666	41,621	2,20,843	23,718	1,27,074
	5. Rice, unhusked—							
	Southern and Western Afghanistan	Mds.	6,799	20,279	11,608	25,693	478	1,045
	Sonmiani	,,	917	4,671	1,861	7,623	719	3,029
	Utal	,,	2,578	12,846	3,479	14,245	3,041	11,560
	Belo	,,	2,999	15,379	4,000	17,243	5,237	21,167
	Minor Towns in Las Beyla Territory	,,	2,532	12,586	4,160	17,578	3,078	12,478
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory	,,	...	...	45	180	...	...
	Total ...		15,825	65,761	25,153	82,562	12,553	49,279
	6. Other Rain Crops—							
	Belo	Mds.	...	...	2	10	...	...
	Minor Towns in Las Beyla Territory	,,	26	78	12	48	...	...
	Southern and Western Afghanistan	,,	4,207	12,110	1,291	3,608	2,229	5,334
	Utal	,,	34	102	...	...	...	...
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory	,,	20,599	66,204	38,181	1,16,657	5,476	16,021
	Total ...		24,866	78,494	39,486	1,20,323	7,705	21,355
XVII	Hides and Skins—							
	1. Hides of Cattle—							
	Southern and Western Afghanistan	Mds.	279	8,333	23	796	20	760

No.	Articles and Countries to which exported.	1909-1910.		1910-1911.		1911-1912.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
XVII	Hides and Skins—*continued.*		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
	2. Skins of Sheep, &c.—						
	Persia ... ... Mds.	10	1,900	...	...	...	...
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... „	173	2,719	193	6,777	77	1,320
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	16	220	2	30	29	553
	Total ...	199	4,839	195	6,807	106	1,873
XVIII	Jewellery—						
	Persia ... ...Value.	...	100	...	...	...	...
XIX	Precious stones and Pearls unset—						
	Persia ... ...Value.	...	...	...	269	...	...
XX	Jute—						
	1. Raw—						
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... Mds.	1	9	...	...	...	...
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... „	...	...	18	216	...	...
	Persia ... ... „	1	9	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	2	18	18	216	...	...
	2. Manufactured (Gunny Bags and Cloth)—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	6,732	91,340	5,860	77,950	5,045	59,975
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	491	6,401	333	4,193	931	12,954
	Persia ... ... „	46	610	15	176	...	...
	Total ...	7,269	98,351	6,208	82,319	5,976	72,929
XXI	Leather—						
	1. Unmanufactured—						
	Persia ... ...Value	...	62,658	...	1,16,014	...	3,67,949
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... „	...	4,548	...	...	...	34,006
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	...	...	...	8,662	...	...
	Total ...	...	67,206	...	1,24,676	...	4,01,955
	2. Manufactured—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ...Value	...	1,17,443	...	1,71,016	...	2,57,976
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	...	28,340	...	33,139	...	25,087
	Persia ... ... „	...	1,68,094	...	83,423	...	1,59,644
	Total ...	...	3,13,877	...	2,87,578	...	4,42,707

No.	Articles and Countries to which exported.		1909-1910.		1910-1911.		1911-1912.	
			Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
	Liquors—			Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory	Value	...	3,122	...	3,890	...	3,549
	Southern and Western Afghanistan	„	...	9,934	...	13,805	...	5,902
	Persia	„	...	2,019	...	223	...	5,387
	Total ...		...	15,075	...	17,918	...	14,838
XXIII	Mats—							
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory	Value	...	1,103	...	931	...	865
XXIV	Metals and Manufactures of Metals—							
	1. Brass and Copper—							
	Southern and Western Afghanistan	Mds.	230	10,866	400	18,656	...	...
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory	„	28	1,434	42	1,899	5	348
	Persia	„	445	19,324	975	38,560	1,466	56,624
	Total ...		703	31,624	1,417	59,115	1,471	56,972
	2. Iron—							
	Southern and Western Afghanistan	Mds.	6,237	1,15,769	11,729	2,01,333	9,879	1,72,548
	Persia	„	279	2,405	266	1,266	343	2,031
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory	„	959	13,346	1,660	7,592	5,801	11,189
	Total ...		7,475	1,31,520	13,655	2,10,191	16,023	1,85,768
	3. Other Metals—							
	Southern and Western Afghanistan	Mds	1,154	28,850	692	17,300	698	17,450
	Persia	„	25	862	62	3,598	63	1,930
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory	„	137	1,373	213	2,146	314	3,145
	Total ...		1,316	31,085	967	23,044	1,075	22,525
XXV	Oil Cake—							
	Southern and Western Afghanistan	Mds.	106	318	175	449	27	70
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory	„	25	80	9	42	20	94
	Total ...		131	398	184	491	47	164
XXVI	Oils—							
	1. Petroleum—							
	Persia	Mds.	4	17	1	16	...	...
	Southern and Western Afghanistan	„	1,383	6,271	1,731	8,368	1,550	8,532
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory	„	135	598	122	711	150	1,067
	Utal	„	5	20	16	64	...	...
	Belo	„	9	33	15	90	116	543
	Minor Towns in Las Beyla Territory	„	...	...	2	5	...	...
	Sonmiani	„	...	...	9	65	...	...
	Total ...		1,536	6,939	1,896	9,319	1,816	10,147
	2. Other Kinds—							
	Southern and Western Afghanistan	Mds.	2,157	36,927	1,642	35,076	1,830	41,278
	Persia	„	...	...	10	174	...	1
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory	„	335	6,057	533	8,984	629	10,031
	Total ...		2,492	42,984	2,185	44,234	2,459	51,310

No.	Articles and Countries to which exported.	1909-1910.		1910-1911.		1911-1912.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
			Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
XXVII	Paints and Colours—						
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... Mds.	21	1,001	19	1,103	30	1,784
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... „	24	480	107	2,140	21	273
	Persia ... ... „	36	684	62	3,304	156	9,788
	Total ...	81	2,165	188	6,547	207	11,845
XXIX	Paper—						
	Persia ... ...Value	...	24	...	30	...	30
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	...	56	...	9	...	...
	Total ...	...	80	...	39	...	30
XXX	Provisions—						
	1. Ghi—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	386	15,224	315	13,000	256	11,848
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	21	989	49	2,333	51	2,372
	Total ...	407	16,213	364	15,333	307	14,220
	2. Other Sorts—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	215	2,016	281	2,248	322	2,576
	Persia ... ... „	131	4,647	63	1,429	306	6,079
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	1,321	11,273	1,738	13,666	3,756	28,282
	Sonmiani ... ... „	158	790	118	576	18	72
	Belo ... ... „	334	1,756	263	1,339	185	813
	Utal ... ... „	295	1,554	189	927	218	900
	Minor Towns in Las Beyla Territory ... ... „	125	650	62	300	16	58
	Total ...	2,579	22,686	2,714	20,485	4,821	38,780
XXXI	Salt—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	142	258	331	594	6,997	12,717
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	58	98	125	348	84	145
	Total ...	200	356	456	942	7,081	12,862

No.	Articles and Countries to which exported.	1909-1910.		1910-1911.		1911-1912.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
			Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
XXXI	Saltpetre, and other Saline Substances—						
	(1) Saltpetre—						
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	...	...	5	6	...	...
	(2) Other Saline Substances—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	52	572	...	...	...	...
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	17	18	3	4	9	39
	Total ...	69	590	3	4	9	39
XXXII	Seeds—						
	1. Oilseeds—						
	Other Oilseeds—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	16	103	...	...	...	...
	2. Other Seeds—						
	Other Kinds—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	3	19	...	...	...	...
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	7	24	18	72	...	...
	Persia ... ... „	...	10	...	1	...	...
	Total ...	10	53	18	73	...	...
XXXIII	Silk—						
	1. Raw—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	8	3,473	...	...	...	...
	2. Manufactured—	Mds. Sers		Mds. Sers		Mds. Sers	
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	15	15,000	52	52,000	18 0	12,480
	Persia ... ... „	1 17	870	23	400	1 7	971
	Total ...	16 17	15,870	52 23	52,400	19 7	13,451

No.	Articles and Countries to which exported.	1909-1910.		1910-1911.		1911-1912.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
		Mds. Sers.	Rs.	Mds. Sers.	Rs.	Mds. Sers.	Rs.
XXXIV	Spices—						
	1. Betelnuts—						
	Sonmiani ... ... „	30	492	35	468	12	208
	Utal ... ... „	56	898	57	948	50	844
	Belo ... ... „	65	1,137	54	993	39	764
	Minor Towns in Las Beyla Territory ... ... „	32	562	33	588	41	692
	Persia ... ... „	1	19	...	...	...	...
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	1	19	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	185	3,127	179	2,997	142	2,508
	2. Other Kinds—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds	840	34,732	779	32,389	921	36,356
	Persia ... ... „	266	5,084	736	14,708	1,296	29,168
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	110	1,751	207	3,764	134	2,657
	Sonmiani ... ... „	81	766	34	305	20	140
	Utal ... ... „	113	945	94	829	72	630
	Belo ... ... „	257	2,416	272	2,540	133	1,295
	Minor Towns in Las Beyla Territory ... ... „	21	213	19	180	16	151
	Ournak .. .. „	15	125	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	1,703	46,032	2,141	54,715	2,592	70,297
XXXV	Stationery—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ...Value	...	32,094	...	...	...	8,743
...	Persia ... ... „	...	1,353	...	13	...	75
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	...	324	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	...	33,771	...	13	...	8,818
XXXVI	Stone and Marble—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	...	...	...	...	696	392
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	...	...	7	4	12	7
	Persia... ... ... „	2	520	9	72	30	2,498
	Total ...	2	520	16	76	738	2,897
XXXVII	Sugar—						
	1. Refined—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan... ... ... Mds.	32,378	2,97,424	40,319	3,94,781	29,395	2,65,603
	Persia ... ... „	244	1,799	1,153	9,538	1,336	10,062
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	1,723	13,160	2,949	24,507	1,607	12,015
	Ournak ... ... „	10	80	...	...	...	...
	Belo ... ... „	1,010	7,904	541	4,502	157	1,526
	Utal ... ... „	430	3,446	228	1,768	113	1,067
	Minor Towns in Las Beyla Territory ... ... „	68	584	97	775	...	...
	Sonmiani ... ... „	168	1,324	69	520	...	...
	Total ...	36,031	3,25,721	45,356	4,36,391	32,608	2,90,273

No.	Articles and Countries to which exported.		1909-1910.		1910-1911.		1911-1912.	
			Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
				Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
XXXVIII	Sugar—*continued.*							
	2. Unrefined—							
	Southern and Western Afghanistan	Mds.	3,055	18,047	2,330	14,257	3,782	22,332
	Persia	„	22	164	...	...	...	...
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory	„	1,780	12,273	1,080	7,369	1,084	7,146
	Sonmiani	„	62	334	13	78	34	263
	Utal	„	109	736	33	206	26	192
	Belo	„	176	1,052	29	179	134	983
	Minor Towns in Las Beyla Territory	„	107	710	43	261	...	...
	Nal and Wad	„	5	40	...	...	...	...
	Total ...		5,316	33,356	3,528	22,350	5,060	30,916
XXXIX	Tea—							
	1. Indian—							
	(*a*) Black—							
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory	Mds.	6	335	8	729	...	...
	Persia	„	275	13,509	21	1,190	52	2,396
	Total ...		281	13,844	29	1,919	52	2,396
	(*b*) Green—							
	Southern and Western Afghanistan	Mds.	2,958	1,40,037	3,189	1,47,598	2,917	1,31,449
	Persia	„	311	15,782	703	32,954	1354	61,180
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory	„	45	2,409	172	8,389	52	2,404
	Total ...		3,314	1,58,228	4,064	1,88,941	4,323	1,95,033
	2. Foreign—							
	(*a*) Black—							
	Southern and Western Afghanistan	Mds.	158	6,912	2	67	7	324
	Persia	„	...	...	10	358	91	4,059
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory	„	5	200	...	...	5	198
	Total ...		163	7,112	12	425	103	4,581
	(*b*) Green—							
	Southern and Western Afghanistan	Mds.	8	378	207	6,953	291	12,513
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory)	„	2	160	10	800	...	...
	Total ...		10	538	217	7,753	291	12,513
XL	Tobacco—							
	Southern and Western Afghanistan	Mds.	255	1,588	387	2,618	457	3,119
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory	„	674	5,840	1,450	11,912	2,307	18,614
	Sonmiani	„	110	944	96	966	70	760
	Utal	„	350	3,298	305	3,046	405	4,412
	Belo	„	387	3,441	525	5,197	547	6,259
	Minor Towns in Las Beyla...	„	130	1,140	194	1,862	188	2,038
	Persia	„	8	502	4	302	...	48
	Total ...		1,914	16,753	2,961	25,903	3,974	35,250

No.	Articles and Countries to which exported.	1909-1910.		1910-1911.		1911-1912.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
XLI	Snuff—		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... Mds.	4	220	25	1,025	3	140
	Persia ... ... „	30	994	78	3,099	39	1,560
	Sonmiani ... ... „	9	838	9	653	7	369
	Belo ... ... „	99	7,518	88	5,938	81	4,922
	Utal ... ... „	52	3,171	62	3,884	63	3,711
	Minor Towns in Las Beyla ... „	17	1,002	23	1,444	20	1,225
	Total ...	211	13,743	285	16,043	213	11,927
XLII	Wax—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	4	120	...	...	...	...
XLIII	Wood—						
	1. Timber (other than Teak)—						
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... C. ft.	1,939	7,742	2,049	8,124	2,479	9,653
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... „	2,463	675	3,185	841	7,546	1,911
	Persia ... ... „	...	...	6	22	...	...
	Total ...	4,402	8,417	5,240	8,987	10,025	11,564
	2. Firewood—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	4,806	1,762	7,840	2,779	7,390	2,611
XLIV	Wool—						
	1. Raw—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	1,389	44,085	6,147	1,81,867	8,786	2,62,483
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	42	910	27	643	74	1,628
	Total ...	1,431	44,995	6,174	1,82,510	8,860	2,64,111
	2. Manufactured (Piece Goods)—						
	Persia ... ... Mds.	...	192	23	612	8	1,766
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... „	173	19,423	...	...	...	...
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	127	3,843	39	936	67	1,620
	Total ...	300	23,458	62	1,548	75	3,386
	3. Shawls—						
	Persia ... ... „	...	1,850	...	3,770	...	9,182
XLV	All other Articles of Merchandise—						
	1. Unmanufactured—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... Value.	...	45,453	...	15,900	...	30,832
	Persia ... ... „	...	30	...	...	...	...
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	...	301	...	118	...	266
	Sonmiani ... ... „	...	100	...	40	...	...
	Utal ... ... „	...	1,728	...	90	...	...
	Belo ... ... „	...	1,873	...	256	...	166
	Minor Town in Las Beyla . „	...	520	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	...	50,005	...	16,404	...	31,264

No.	Articles and Countries to which exported.	1909-1910.		1910-1911.		1911-1912.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
XLV	All other Articles of Merchandise—*continued.*		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
	2. Manufactured—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Value	...	1,41534	...	2,26,467	...	1,54,960
	Persia ... ... „	...	56,771	...	60,219	...	61,524
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	...	48,116	...	59,784	...	47,340
	Ournak ... ... „	...	500	...	150	...	...
	Belo ... ... „	...	2,919	...	4,977	...	896
	Sonmiani ... ... „	...	...	...	721	...	72
	Utal ... ... „	...	283	...	2,147	...	1,233
	Minor Towns in Las Beyla Territory ... ... „	...	565	...	655	...	...
	Total ...	...	2,50,688	...	3,55,120	...	2,66,025
	Provincial Total of Merchandise, exclusive of Treasure—						
	Persia ... ... Value	...	7,59,254	...	9,42,564	...	16,32,550
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... „	...	52,45,995	...	55,49,398	...	59,38,197
	Kelat Territory ... ... „	...	7,02,832	...	8,32,709	...	8,22,271
	Las Beyla Territory ... „	...	2,73,996	...	2,49,117	...	1,78,799
	Grand Total of Merchandise ...	...	69,82,077	...	75,73,788	...	85,71,817
XLVI	Silver—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Value	...	1,06,050	...	32,335	...	12,750

N.B.—Northern and Eastern Afghanistan include Kabul and Ghazni.

Southern and Western Afghanistan include Kandahar, Herat and Gurmsel.

Kelat Territory, in Baluchistan, comprises Ournak, Nal and Wad, and other minor towns.

Las Beyla Territory, in Baluchistan, comprises Sonmiani, Utal, Belo and other minor towns.

No. III.

STATEMENT showing the various **TAXES** levied by His Majesty the Amir's officials on commodities which are exported from Kandahar and its neighbourhood to British territory.

Serial No.	Commodity.	Per	TAXES.									TOTAL.
			Kachari or Octroi Duty.	*Kafila Bashi.*	*Dalali* or Brokerage.	*Goshi* or Karim's Dues.	*Aishan's* Dues.	*Nizam-ud-Din's* Dues.	*Takhta-pul* Dues.	*Sardari Kila Buldak.*	One-tenth.	In lump Sum.	
			Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
1	Fresh fruit	Load of ass ..	1 0 0	0 13 4	0 4 0	0 6 8	1 10 8	...	0 2 0	0 1 4	0 6 8	...	4 12 8
2	Pomegranates	,, ...	1 8 0	0 13 4	0 4 0	0 6 8	3 8 8	...	0 2 0	0 1 4	0 8 0	...	7 4 0
3	Do.	Camel load...	5 0 0	1 10 8	0 8 0	1 0 0	14 9 4	...	0 4 0	0 4 0	2 4 0	...	25 8 0
4	Dry fruit	Donkey load	2 8 0	0 13 4	0 4 0	0 4 0	7 3 4	0 13 4	1 4 0	0 1 4	1 4 0	...	14 7 4
5	Wool	Camel load *	40 0 0	3 5 4	10 8 0	1 10 8	19 4 0	...	0 12 0	0 2 8	8 0 0	...	83 10 8
6	Big *postins*	Per coat ...	1 8 0	0 13 4 per ass load.	1 0 0 per cent.	0 6 8 per donkey load.	...	...	...	...	1/10 of all taxes	...	...
7	*Postins* of good quality ...	,, ..	8 5 4	,, ...	,, ...	,, ...	...	...	...	...	,, ...	...	...
8	,, *mustalah be astin* ...	,, ...	1 8 0	,, ...	,, ...	,, ...	...	...	...	...	,, ...	...	...
9	,, quilt	1 ...	6 4 0	,, ...	,, ...	,, ...	..	...	...	...	,, ...	...	...
10	,, 20 *gula*	,, ...	1 4 0	,, ...	,, ...	,, ...	...	...	...	...	,, ...	...	...
11	,, 6 ,, ...	,, ...	0 10 8	,, ...	,, ...	,, ...	..	...	...	...	,, ...	...	...
12	*Patu, Kabuli*, No. 1	,, ...	12 8 0	,, ...	,, ...	,, ..	...	...	...	...	,, ...	...	...
13	,, No. 2	,, ..	10 0 0	,, ...	,, ...	,, ...	...	...	...	...	,, ...	...	...
14	,, No. 3	,, ...	8 5 4	,, ...	,, ...	,, ...	...	...	...	...	,, ...	...	...
15	,, No. 4	,, ...	6 10 8	,, ...	,, ...	,, ...	...	...	...	...	,, ...	...	...
16	*Qanawez* (a kind of silk cloth) ...	Yard ...	0 4 0	,, ...	,, ...	,, ...	...	...	...	...	,, ...	...	...
17	Silk	4 sers ..	0 12 0	,, ...	,, ...	,, ...	...	...	...	...	,, ...	...	...
18	*Namad* (a coarse woollen cloth)...	1 ...	0 3 4	,, ...	,, ...	,, ...	...	...	...	...	,, ...	...	...
19	Rupees	Cwt. ...	4 0 0	,, ...	,, ...	,, ...	...	...	...	...	,,	...	...
20	Men	Per head ...	...	...	,,	,,	....	...	...	...	,,	(*a*) 2 8 0 (*b*) 4 2 8	2 8 0 4 2 8

* 1 camel load = 8 maunds and 16 sers.

(*a*) Persons visiting British territory for trade purposes, &c., are required to pay Rs. 2-8-0 as passport tax per head, provided they furnish personal security of return within 6 months.

(*b*) Do. do. Rs. 4-2-8 do. do. within one year.

The Political Agent, Quetta-Pishin, states that the above taxes (shown in British rupees) are levied by taking the Kabuli rupee at annas 0-13-4 and the Kandahari rupee at annas 8, which are the arbitrary rates of exchange used by Afghan Tax Collectors, the actual exchange, however, being a Kabuli rupee = 0-7-9 and a Kandahari rupee = 0-4-6. A Shahi is equivalent to 0-0-8.

No. IV.

STATEMENT showing the ARTICLES of which the export to British territory is prohibited by order of the Governor of Kandahar and the Tax levied on them before the prohibition.

Serial No.	Articles.	Tax imposed before the prohibition.	REMARKS.
		Rs. a. p.	
1	Wheat—		
	(*a*) Per camel load ...	1 0 0	
	(*b*) „ ass load ...	0 8 0	
2	Almonds, per maund ...	...	None but the Amir's Agent is allowed to carry on foreign trade in almonds.
3	Ghi, per maund ...	5 0 0	
4	Goats and sheep, per head ...	0 8 0	
5	Asses ...	*Nil.*	
6	*Horses or ponies— For every Rs. 8-5-3 of the estimated value.	1 0 0	*Besides this amount, nearly Rs. 5 more per horse were taken, and on every hundred horses a further sum of Rs. 2 was levied.
7	Cow, per head ...	5 0 0	
8	Pistachio (Donkey load) ...	20 7 0	

Note.—The Political Agent, Quetta-Pishin, states that the above taxes (shown in British rupees) are levied by taking the Kabuli rupee at annas 0-13-4 and the Kandahari rupee at annas 8, which are the arbitrary rates of exchange used by Afghan Tax Collectors, the actual exchange, however, being a Kabuli rupee=0-7-9 and a Kandahari=0-4-6. A Shahi is equivalent to 0-0-8.

No. V.

STATEMENT showing the DUTIES levied on various Articles imported into Kandahar.

Serial No.	Articles.	Imported from	Duty.	REMARKS.
			Rs. a. p.	
1	Horses ...	Kabul and Herat.	12 8 0 per horse.	
2	Ponies ...	Do. ...	6 4 0 per pony.	
3	Miscellaneous ...	Do. ...	*11 0 0 for every 100 Rupees of the estimated value.	* In addition to this sum 1 per cent. on account of brokerage and Rs. 2 per camel load and Re. 1 per ass load are recovered on account of *rahdari*, etc.
4	Cloth ...	India ...	14 0 0 for every 100 Rupees worth of cloth.	
5	Tea ...	Do. ...	¼th of its value.	
6	Sugar ...	Do. ...	⅓rd do.	
7	Iron ...	Do. ...	$\frac{1}{10}$th do.	
8	Indigo ...	Do. ...	20 0 0 per English maund.	
9	Oils ...	Do. ...	⅛th of their value.	

Note.—The Political Agent, Quetta-Pishin, states that the above taxes are levied by taking the Kabuli rupee at annas 0-13-4 and the Kandahari rupee at annas 8, which are the arbitrary rates of exchange used by Afghan Tax Collectors, the actual exchange, however, being a Kabuli rupee=0-7-9 and a Kandahari rupee=0-4-6. A Shahi is equivalent to 0-0-8.

REPORT

ON

THE EXTERNAL (TRANS-FRONTIER) LAND TRADE

OF

THE PROVINCE OF SIND AND BRITISH BALUCHISTAN

FOR

1912-1913.

PREPARED IN THE OFFICE OF THE CHIEF COLLECTOR OF CUSTOMS IN SIND.

BY AUTHORITY.

Price—Annas 8.

KARACHI:
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1913.

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REPORT ON THE EXTERNAL (TRANS-FRONTIER) LAND TRADE OF SIND AND BRITISH BALUCHISTAN.

FOR THE OFFICIAL YEAR 1912-13.

The import and export land trade of the Province of Sind and British Baluchistan across the British frontier, with the outlying foreign territories, *viz.*, Afghanistan, Baluchistan and Persia during the year 1912-13 is shown contrasted with that of the previous two years, 1910-11 and 1911-12 in statements No. I and No. II. These statements are compiled from returns furnished by the City Deputy Collector, Karachi, the Political Agent, Quetta-Pishin, the Political Agent, Chagai, and the Examiner of Accounts, N.-W. Railway, Lahore.

Trade where registered.

2. The trade was registered at the following posts during the year under report:—

I.—Road Traffic.

(*1*) *Under the supervision of the Collector of Karachi.*

At Miran, in the suburbs of Karachi, where the road traffic with Kelat and Las Beyla passes by the Raj road.

(*2*) *Under the supervision of the Political Agent, Quetta-Pishin.*

(*a*) At Chaman and Kila Abdulah, through which places the import road traffic passes from Kandahar and the regions beyond, to Quetta. At Kila Abdulah exports to Kandahar are also registered.

The following are the recognised road traffic routes by which the trade reaches or leaves Chaman and Kila Abdulah:—

Chaman.—By Iskam Khan, Mian Boldak, Boldak Tap, Kouchi, Kadni Spin Jamiat, Wanaka Baisa, Shahidan, Shashgah, Chah Shela, Kalaka, Bianzai Murgha and Sher Abo routes.

Kila Abdulah.—By Toba Pasha, Zirabánd and Arambi routes.

(*b*) At Samungli and Mianghundhi, through which the road traffic with Kelat passes to and from the Quetta-Pishin district.

(*3*) *Under the supervision of the Political Agent, Chagai.*

At Nushki, through which the road traffic with Persia, Kelat and Afghanistan passes to and from British Baluchistan. The entire trade during the year was carried by rail. In the case of the import trade, the senders of goods are required to declare the country of origin at the time of booking the goods by rail. This information is noted by the trade clerk who visits the Railway station daily for the purpose, and the figures collected by him are checked with the monthly statements furnished by the Railway. The difficulty as regards the ultimate destination of the export trade has not yet been quite overcome. In the case of trade with Persia, owing to the special concessions allowed, goods arriving by rail are sent off direct without entering the bazaar and the figures recorded of such trade are, therefore, fairly accurate. But the case is different with reference to goods for Baluchistan and Afghanistan. The whole of this trade passes into the town of Nushki and as by far the greater portion finds its way eventually into Afghanistan, it has been treated this year as trade with Afghanistan.

II.—Rail-Borne Traffic.

Under the supervision of the Examiner of Accounts, North-Western Railway, Lahore.

At Chaman, Kila Abdullah, Yaru Karez and Gulistan railway stations, where the trade with Southern and Western Afghanistan and the regions

beyond takes and leaves the rail. The trade with the last two of the above stations is carried by the following routes :—

Yaru Karez.—Maruf-Sibura roads.

Gulistan.—Gwazha and Wuchdara roads.

Changes in classification.

3. No changes in the classification of trade during the year under review have been reported.

4. The Political Agent, Quetta-Pishin, states that there has been no change in the rates of taxation on trade in Afghanistan during the year under report. Appendices III, IV and V which relate to these rates are therefore reproduced from the last year's report without any alteration.

No mention is made by the Political Agent, Chagai, of any changes in the duties levied in Persia.

5. The subjoined table gives the total value of imports and exports during the year 1912-1913 as contrasted with the previous two years :—

Name of countries traded with.	Imports.			Exports.		
	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.
Afghanistan.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Southern and Western Afghanistan (including Kandahar, Herat and Gurmsel)	57,32,212	62,99,779	75,73,705	55,49,398	59,38,197	76,73,787
Northern and Eastern Afghanistan (including Kabul and Ghazni) ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL ...	57,32,212	62,99,779	75,73,705	55,49,398	59,38,197	76,73,787
Baluchistan.						
Kelat territory	6,55,706	4,95,867	3,62,228	8,32,709	8,22,271	57,369
Las Beyla territory	7,72,556	6,84,424	7,41,597	2,49,117	1,78,799	2,67,939
TOTAL ...	14,28,262	11,80,291	11,03,825	10,81,826	10,01,070	3,25,308
Persia	2,92,660	3,07,730	4,25,145	9,42,564	16,32,550	19,43,757
GRAND TOTAL ...	74,53,134	77,87,800	91,02,675	75,73,788	85,71,817	99,42,852

Trade generally.

6. The aggregate value of both *imports* and *exports* (exclusive of treasure) rose from Rs. 163½ lakhs in 1911-12 to Rs. 190½ lakhs in the year under review, exhibiting an increase of Rs. 27 lakhs or 16 per cent. Comparing with the year 1910-11, the increase amounted to Rs. 40 lakhs or 26 per cent. The figures are the highest yet recorded.

Import Trade.

7. The *import* trade showed an advance of Rs. 13 lakhs or 17 per cent. as compared with the previous year and Rs. 16½ lakhs or 22 per cent. when compared with the year 1910-11. The rise occurred chiefly under sheep and goats (+¼ lakh), Asafœtida (+¼ lakh), Fruits, other sorts (+1¼ lakhs), Ghi (+½ lakh), Spices, other kinds (+½ lakh) and Wool, raw (+11⅝ lakhs) with a setback in Oil seeds, Rape and Mustard (−½ lakh).

Export Trade.

8. A comparison of the last two years figures under *exports* shows that there was an advance of about Rs. 13¾ lakhs or 16 per cent., the principal items of increase being Cotton, Twist and Yarn, Indian (+¼ lakh), Cotton, Piece-Goods, Foreign (+5¼ lakhs), Cotton, Piece-Goods, Indian (+1½ lakhs), Grain and Pulse (+2¼ lakhs), Gunny bags and cloth (+¼ lakh), Leather, Manufactured (+3⅓ lakhs), Metals (+1¼ lakhs), Spices, other kinds (+1 lakh), and Sugar, refined (+2½ lakhs), with a falling off under Dyes, Indigo (−¾ lakh), Leather, unmanufactured (−1¼ lakhs) and Wool, raw (−2¼ lakhs).

Afghanistan.

9. The *imports* from Afghanistan into Sind and British Baluchistan rose from Rs. 63 lakhs in 1911-12 to Rs. 75¾ lakhs during the year under review, exhibiting a rise of Rs. 12¾ lakhs or 20 per cent. The increase occurred mainly under Ghi (+1½ lakhs), Wool, raw (+11½ lakhs). *Exports* likewise showed a rise of Rs. 17 lakhs or 29 per cent. over that of the year 1911-12, the items in which increases occurred were Cotton, Piece Goods, Foreign (+2¾ lakhs), Cotton, Piece Goods, Indian (+5¾ lakhs), Grain and Pulse, Other rain crops (+1 lakh), Gunny bags and cloth (+½ lakh), Leather, Manufactured (+3 lakhs), Iron (+⅔ lakh), Other metals (+½ lakh), Oils, other kinds (+¼ lakh), Provisions, other sorts (+½ lakh), Spices, other kinds (+½ lakh) and Sugar, refined (+2½ lakhs). The increase in *exports* has been brought about by the fact that hitherto the whole of the trade that passed into the town of Nushki was treated as trade with Baluchistan, while it was found that the goods really went to Afghanistan and that Nushki was used as a distributing centre and hence it has been registered during the year under review under Afghanistan as mentioned in paragraph 3 above.

The trade was as usual with Southern and Western Afghanistan.

Baluchistan.

10. Both *imports* from and *exports* to Kelat Territory showed a falling off of Rs. 1,33,639 and Rs. 7,64,902 or 37 and 93 per cent. respectively. This decline is only an apparent one being wholly due to the trade *viâ* Nushki being now wholly credited to Afghanistan instead of Baluchistan as in previous years. Excluding the Nushki figures the imports and exports stood as under for the two years 1911-12 and 1912-13.

	1911-12. Rs.	1912-13. Rs
Imports ...	... 2,75,689	3,62,228
Exports ...	... 10,910	57,369

It will thus be seen that there was really an increase under *imports* and *exports* of Rs. 86,539 and Rs. 46,459 or 31 and 426 per cent. respectively. The increase in the former was brought about by larger receipts of Wool raw, by Raj road (+Rs. 95,715) and Living Animals by Samungli and Mianghundi routes (+Rs. 17,044). Ghi showed a decline (—Rs. 12,841) by Raj road. Under *exports*, there was an increase in Cotton Piece-Goods (+Rs. 16,920) by Raj road.

The *imports* from Las Beyla Territory advanced from Rs. 6,84,424 in 1911-12 to Rs. 7,41,597 during the year under report, showing an improvement of Rs. ½ lakh or 8 per cent. Comparing with the record year 1910-11, when the figures reached Rs. 7,72,856, there was a decline of Rs. ¼ lakh or 4 per cent. *Exports* rose by one lakh or nearly 50 per cent., having advanced from Rs. 1,78,799 in 1911-12 to Rs. 2,67,939 in the last year. The figures are however below the level of the year 1909-10, though they exceed the quinquennial average by 7 per cent. and decennial average by 17 per cent.

Persia.

11. The *import* trade from Persia advanced from Rs. 3,07,730 in the year 1911-12 to Rs. 4,25,145 showing an improvement of Rs. 1 lakh or 38 per cent. The chief increases occurred under Fruits and Nuts, other than Cocoanuts, (+1¼ lakhs) and Spices, other than Betelnuts (+¼ lakh) with a contraction in Wool, raw (—¼ lakh). The *export* trade to Persia rose by Rs. 3 lakhs or 19 per cent. from Rs. 16,32,550 in 1911-12 to Rs. 19,43,757 during the year under notice. The figures are more than double those of the year 1910-11 and are again a record. There were larger despatches of Cottons goods, both Foreign and Indian (+3½ lakhs), Drugs, non-intoxicating, others (+⅛ lakh), Metals (+¼ lakh,) Leather, Manufactured (+¾ lakh), Spices, other than Betelnuts (+¾ lakh) and Sugar, Refined (+$\frac{1}{10}$ lakh) with a drop in Indigo (—¾ lakh) and Leather, unmanufactured (—1½ lakhs).

12. The trade by the Nushki route for the last two years is compared in the subjoined table :—

Countries.	Years.	Imports.	Exports.	Total.
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Afghanistan ...	1911-12	10,04,693	8,11,361	18,16,054
	1912-13	10,29,295	12,41,971	22,71,266
Persia ...	1911-12	3,07,730	16,32,550	19,40,280
	1912-13	4,25,145	19,43,757	23,68,902
TOTAL ...	1911-12	13,12,423	24,43,911	37,56,334
	1912-13	14,54,440	31,85,728	46,40,168

Major Webb-Ware commenting on the Nushki trade writes as follows :—

"In closing last year's report, it was observed that the signs for the coming year were not very encouraging and it appeared doubtful whether trade would be able to make head against what seemed to be an unfavourable combination of climatic and other circumstances. Fortunately this forecast has not proved the case and not only did our trade retain the position it won in 1911-12, but last year's figures show an increase over that year's figures of close on 9 lakhs, an increase too, which would have been still larger, had it not been for the interruption to the Nushki branch line caused by a land slip. These figures are certainly very encouraging. Seventeen years ago, the trade, if such a term can be applied, of Nushki was in the hands of a small community of half starved Hindu Banniahs, who carried on a precarious business buying ghi and selling cloth to the local tribesmen. Nushki as a centre of general trade distribution has now won a place for itself which it would be difficult to shake. Caravans come to it from Meshed and even from distant Herat, and there are certain goods sold in its bazaar which find their way across the frontier into Trans-Caspia. Western Afghanistan largely relies on Nushki for its Cloth, Cotton goods, Leather manufactured articles, &c."

"It is not proposed, this year, to attempt to offer anything more than general observations in regard to the causes which have combined to bring this increase, as has been pointed out in so many previous reports, the marts which our trade through Nushki serve, are separated from Nushki Railway, where the figures are registered, by distances which in many cases may amount to some hundreds of miles and it therefore follows that no information of precise value relating to trade fluctuations is forthcoming. In some instances dealers accompany their caravans, but in many cases goods are ordered and despatched through the medium of purchasing and forwarding agents. The latter merely carry out the instructions they receive and are either diffident in supplying information or more likely still are not in a position to do so."

"The concessions which trade by the Nushki route is in the enjoyment of remained the same as those described in previous reports."

"A rebate to the extent of 2/3rds of the actual freight charges is granted by the North-Western Railway on all goods, including live stock, proceeding to or from Persia which are booked between Nushki and Quetta and any station on the North-Western Railway provided the minimum freight concerned is in excess of Rs. 5.

A rebate of 1/3rd of the actual freight is allowed by the East Indian Railway and also by the Oudh-Rohilkhand Railways on all goods, including live stock, proceeding to or from Persia and booked to either Quetta or Nushki but subject to the same proviso as is noted above.

Goods booked to Nushki and destined for the Afghan marts are also allowed the same concessions and these concessions also include all goods booked by passenger trains.

Persian traders visiting India on business who have provided themselves with Consular recommendations are granted free railway passes over the marginally noted railways.

North-Western Railway.
East Indian Railway.

The period for which the railway rebate concessions had been granted, terminated on 31st March last year, but they have been extended for a further period of three years."

13. The causes of increase and decrease in the principal articles of the total trade are as follows :—

IMPORTS.

Sheep and Goats.—The increase under this head in imports from Las Beyla territory is due to the high prices obtainable in the Karachi market.

Fruits and Nuts, other kinds.—There was a slight increase in imports from *Afghanistan*, while a very large increase appears against *Persia* which it is reported, had a good pistachio harvest. Major Webb-Ware appears to be of the opinion that Persia has been credited with a large portion of the fruit trade which really belonged to Afghanistan as "caravans which make their way to Baluchistan from Western Afghanistan, by the short route through Seistan are very apt, when asked at the Nushki Railway terminus by the trade registration clerk, where they have come from, to say Seistan instaed of Herat and this frequently leads to confusion."

Ghi.—The decrease in quantity under this head is attributed to the Jam of Las Beyla having stopped the exportation of Ghi from his territories. The increase in value is due to the high prices ruling in this market throughout the year under comment.

Mustard and Rape.—The decline under this article was due to crops having been damaged and destroyed by locusts in *Las Beyla* territory during the year under report.

Spices other than Betelnuts.—Although the imports during the year under notice showed an increase, the figures are still less than those of the year 1910-1911.

Wool, raw.—The increase under this article occurred chiefly in imports from *Afghanistan*. It is attributed to the fact that with good rains and plentiful supply of fodder across the border, flocks have increased and sheep have produced heavier fleeces so that larger quantities were available at Kandhar. The high level of prices ruling at home also helped to bring about the larger receipts.

The increases and decreases under other heads were due to ordinary trade fluctuation.

EXPORTS.

Cotton Twist and Yarn, Piece Goods, Foreign and Indian.—The increase is attributed to a favourable trans-frontier season which increased the purchasing power of the people.

Indigo.—The exports in this article fell in sympathy with exports by sea and was apparently due to the fact that there were smaller crops in the *Punjab* and the *United Provinces* caused by the deficiency of water in the innundation canals at sowing time, hot winds and late arrival of the monsoon. Comparing with average areas of the previous five and ten years the area under indigo in 1912 shows a decrease 25·8 and 44·1 per cent. respectively in the Punjab and 29·7 and 66·7 per cent. in the United Provinces.

Sugar, refined.—Owing to the high range of prices of sugar prevailing in 1911-1912 in consequence of the failure of beet crop in Europe, there was a contraction in exports that year, but with a return to normal prices, a large demand sprang up and there were heavy exports to replenish depleted stocks.

The increases and decreases under other heads were due to ordinary trade fluctuations.

Karachi Customs House,
18th June 1913.

F. S. PUNNETT,
Chief Collector of Customs in Sind.

Imports.

No. I.

STATEMENT showing the QUANTITY and VALUE of each ARTICLE imported into SIND and BRITISH BALUCHISTAN, from countries external to British India, during the three years 1910-1911, 1911-1912 and 1912-1913.

No.	Articles and Countries from which imported.	1910-1911.		1911-1912.		1912-1913.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
I	Animals, living (for sale)—		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
	1. Horses, Ponies and Mules—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Nos.	94	17,430	392	9,460	31	13,350
	Persia ... ... „	30	2,300	...	...	...	...
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	...	...	...	...	1	80
	Total ...	124	19,730	392	9,460	32	13,430
	2. Cattle—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Nos.	12	600	2	80	20	825
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	8	320	3	200	55	2,490
	Total ...	20	920	5	280	75	3,315
	3. Sheep and Goats—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Nos.	8,880	62,717	7,868	58,879	6,990	50,081
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	6,277	40,298	6,519	46,067	7,673	58,132
	Minor Towns in Las Beyla Territory ... ... „	20,162	76,362	13,876	76,325	16,342	99,130
	Total ...	35,319	1,79,377	28,263	1,81,271	31,005	2,07,343
	4. Other Kinds—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Nos.	...	...	6	180	...	...
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	378	8,019	5	175	50	2,784
	Total ...	378	8,019	11	355	50	2,784
II	Apparel—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Value.	...	...	...	...	...	35
	Persia ... ... „	...	592	...	64	...	...
	Total ...	...	592	...	64	...	35
III	Building Materials—						
	(a) Bricks and Tiles—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Nos.	16,992	340	10,256	205	2,040	41

Imports

No.	Articles and Countries from which imported.	1910-1911.		1911-1912.		1912-1913.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
III	Building Materials—*continued.*		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
	(*b*) Lime and Limestone—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan... ... ... Mds.	11	7	...	...	...	...
IV	Coal and Coke—						
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory. Mds.	2	6	...	...	...	...
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... „	349	307	323	344	488	488
	TOTAL ...	351	313	328	344	488	488
V	Cotton—						
	Raw—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	...	...	...	...	6	150
	Manufactured—						
	1. Piece Goods, European—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	1,039	80,383	2,515	1,92,603	641	49,533
	2. Piece Goods, Indian—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	190	9,393	631	30,873	1,098	50,045
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	103	4,797	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	293	14,190	631	30,873	1,093	50,045
VI	Drugs and Medicines—						
	1. Asafœtida—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	...	...	...	...	14	1,680
	Persia ... ... „	212	25,470	536	64,560	768	92,130
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	54	6,510	38	4,500	...	...
	Total ...	266	31,980	574	69,060	782	93,810
	2. Other Sorts (non-intoxicating)—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	1,227	3,07,520	221	13,653	1,223	22,097
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory „	266	4,950	...	...	...	...
	Persia ... ... „	1,309	26,752	1,886	34,412	1,047	26,602
	Total ...	3,502	3,39,222	2,107	48,065	2,270	48,699
VII	Dyeing Materials—						
	1. Indigo—						
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory. Mds.	20	2,154	...	...	...	...

Imports.

No.	Articles and Countries from which imported.	1910-1911.		1911-1912.		1912-1913.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
VII	Dyeing Materials—*continued.*		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
	2. Madder or Manjit—						
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... Mds.	...	...	4	48	...	...
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... „	40	600	...	...	24	288
	Total ...	40	600	4	48	24	288
	3. Other Kinds—						
	Minor Towns in Las Beyla Territory ... ... Mds.	71	317	...	...	...	...
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... „	34	646	...	...	...	...
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	2	10	12	50	...	...
	Utal ... ... „	24	112	17	94	14	78
	Belo ... ... „	10	42	6	36	8	38
	Total ...	141	1,127	35	180	22	116
VIII	Fibrous Products, raw (excluding Jute)—						
	Belo ... ... Mds.	...	...	60	110	28	49
	Sonmiani ... ... „	52	65	76	95	72	72
	Utal ... ... „	...	...	...	...	16	2[illegible]
	Minor Towns in Las Beyla Territory ... ... „	8,955	9,970	10,768	12,990	11,869	14,238
	Total ...	9,007	10,035	10,904	13,195	11,985	14,387
IX	Fruits and Nuts—						
	2. Other Kinds—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	141,430	17,26,583	148,056	18,71,266	155,370	19,06,932
	Persia ... ... „	1,092	33,263	151	2,655	6,517	1,32,590
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	10,359	37,220	13,140	50,913	2,092	5,291
	Minor Towns in Las Beyla Territory ... ... „	139	382	...	...	49	169
	Utal ... ... „	36	72	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	153,056	17,97,520	161,347	19,24,834	164,028	20,44,982

Imports.

No.	Articles and Countries from which imported.	1910-1911.		1911-1912.		1912-1913.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
X	Grain and Pulse—		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
	1. Wheat—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	5,631	23,226	22,999	83,962	29,809	1,20,041
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	8,575	26,470	14,727	50,415	4,327	13,356
	Belo ... ... „	...	...	55	330	...	...
	Persia ... ... „	...	...	27	106	142	568
	Total ...	14,206	49,696	37,808	1,34,813	34,278	1,33,965
	2. Gram and Pulse—						
	Belo ... ... Mds.	5,002	24,733	309	1,581	701	3,510
	Minor Towns in Las Beyla Territory ... ... „	1,073	5,451	940	4,705	25	125
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... „	435	1,709	3,933	11,382	1,204	4,750
	Sonmiani ... ... „	172	855	132	660	...	...
	Utal ... ... „	2,395	12,642	38	199	168	840
	Total ...	9,077	45,390	5,352	18,527	2,098	9,225
	3. Other Spring Crops—						
	Persia ... ... Mds.	...	...	...	...	92	271
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... „	1,140	2,730	16,344	43,139	11,578	36,428
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	102	256	435	1,322	70	175
	Total ...	1,242	2,986	16,779	44,461	11,740	36,874
	4. Rice, husked—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan... ... ... Mds.	584	3,137	1,033	5,577	19	120
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	9	45	...	...	...	...
	Belo ... ... „	...	...	...	...	7	35
	Total ...	593	3,182	1,033	5,577	26	155
	5. Rice, unhusked—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	...	...	86	188	53	116
	6. Other Rain Crops—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	9	25	1,641	4,675	2,625	9,189
	Sonmiani ... ... „	303	879	...	...	198	594
	Utal ... ... „	205	565	...	...	...	...
	Belo ... ... „	...	...	4	16	12	46
	Minor Towns in Las Beyla Territory ... ... „	6,355	19,176	269	851	829	2,507
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	189	547	1,062	4,193	...	...
	Total ...	7,061	21,192	2,976	9,735	3,664	12,336
XI	Gums and Resins—						
	Sonmiani ... ... Mds.	41	205	2	14	8	48
	Utal ... ... „	28	140	40	268	292	1,984
	Minor Towns in Las Beyla Territory ... ... „	599	2,988	558	3,270	943	6,895
	Belo ... ... „	48	240	35	222	41	301
	Total ...	716	3,573	635	3,774	1,284	9,228

Imports.

No.	Articles and Countries from which imported.	1910-1911.		1911-1912.		1912-1913.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
XII	Hides and Skins—		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
	1. Hides of Cattle—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	263	8,831	336	11,110	462	17,068
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	13	235	...	...	...	...
	Sonmiani ... ... „	156	5,805	101	4,062	103	4,160
	Utal ... ... „	196	7,192	245	9,700	176	7,293
	Belo ... ... „	165	6,306	223	9,020	176	7,115
	Minor Towns in Las Beyla Territory ... ... „	68	2,685	53	2,140	58	2,440
	Persia ... ... „	110	1,733	43	884	...	...
	Nal and Wad ... ... „	...	...	...	...	3	120
	Total ...	971	32,787	1,001	36,916	978	38,196
	2. Skins of Sheep, Goats and small Animals—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	1,163	21,697	1,084	19,103	937	18,662
	Persia ... ... „	53	1,024	1,164	24,159	1,236	30,253
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	209	3,815	194	3,917	161	2,400
	Sonmiani ... ... „	328	7,240	332	7,770	193	5,020
	Utal ... ... „	437	9,712	494	11,122	371	10,005
	Belo ... ... „	243	6,164	572	12,004	397	10,540
	Minor Towns in Las Beyla Territory ... ... „	256	5,858	212	4,998	200	5,450
	Nal and Wad ... ... „	...	...	...	...	6	162
	Total ...	2,689	55,510	4,052	83,073	3,501	82,492
XIII	Jewellery, and Precious Stones and Pearls, unset—						
	Precious Stones and Pearls, unset—						
	Persia ... ...Value	...	7,986	...	15,381	...	9,567
XIV	Jute—						
	Gunny Bags and Cloth—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	299	3,839	113	1,328	124	1,556
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory. „	39	488	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	338	4,327	113	1,328	124	1,556
XV	Leather—						
	1. Unmanufactured—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ...Value.	...	...	...	495	...	240
	Persia ... ... „	...	...	...	112	...	
	Total ...	...	...	...	607	...	240
	2. Manufactured—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ...Value.	...	...	...	7,424	...	...
	Persia ... ... „	...	...	...	16	...	...
	Total ...	...	...	...	7,440	...	...

Imports.

No.	Articles and Countries from which imported.	1910-1911.		1911-1912.		1912-1913.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
			Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
XVI	Mats—						
	Belo ... ...Value.	...	...	...	177	...	57
	Sonmiani ... ... „	...	25	...	...	...	...
	Minor Towns in Las Beyla Territory ... ... „	...	2,118	...	880	...	1,074
	Total ...	...	2,143	...	1,057	...	1,131
XVII	Metals and Manufactures of Metals—						
	1. Iron—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	141	2,543	80	1,429	174	2,097
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	17	78	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	158	2,621	80	1,429	174	3,097
	2. Other Metals—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	...	...	11	275	...	...
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	7	72	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	7	72	11	275	...	...
XVIII	Oils—						
	1 Petroleum—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	...	...	8	44	...	...
	2. Other Oils—						
	Sonmiani ... ... Mds.	59	908	28	356	13	172
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	1	31	...	...	...	...
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... „	...	...	...	...	4	90
	Total ...	60	939	28	356	17	262
XIX	Oil Cake—						
	Minor Towns in Las Beyla Territory ... ... Mds.	35	52	...	...	...	...
	Utal ... ... „	30	60	...	...	16	20
	Belo ... ... „	44	79	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	109	191	...	...	16	20
XX	Opium—	Sers. ch.					
	Persia ... ... Mds.	4 12	150	...	...	...	...
XXI	Provisions—						
	1. Fish, dry (unsalted or salted)—						
	Sonmiani ... ... Mds.	7,508	41,518	2,525	14,901	2,031	13,910
	2. Ghi—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	4,137	1,73,960	7,018	3,18,166	9,285	4,70,572
	Persia ... ... „	164	7,731	413	18,735	229	2,437
	Nal and Wad ... ... „	...	...	117	5,432	...	...
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	1,673	79,445	1,580	72,960	21	630
	Sonmiani ... ... „	32	1,386	57	2,245	11	823
	Utal ... ... „	96	3,989	221	9,515	79	4,058
	Belo ... ... „	245	10,448	285	12,965	155	8,029
	Minor Towns in Las Beyla Territory ... ... „	193	7,796	395	17,052	121	6,383
	Ournak ... ... „	...	...	155	8,009	12	600
	Total ...	6,540	2,84,755	10,241	4,65,079	9,913	5,03,532

Imports.

No.	Articles and Countries from which imported.		1910-1911.		1911-1912.		1912-1913.	
			Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
XXII	Provisions—*continued.*			Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
	3. Other Kinds—							
	Persia...	Mds.	5	53	25	255	59	696
	Sonmiani	„	13	103	...	...	...	...
	Southern and Western Afghanistan	„	950	5,443	482	3,103	861	4,930
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory	„	372	2,170	372	2,601	2	25
	Utal	„	49	410	...	...	16	112
	Minor Towns in Las Beyla Territory	„	17	99	5	280	4	40
	Belo	„	22	129	...	...	5	75
	Total ...		1,428	8,407	884	6,239	947	5,878
XXIII	Salt—							
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory	Mds.	...	...	35	70	...	...
	Southern and Western Afghanistan	„	...	...	...	...	30	55
	Total ...		...	...	35	70	30	55
XXIV	Saltpetre and other Saline Substances—							
	Other Saline Substances—							
	Sonmiani	Mds.	96	96	...	...	124	124
	Belo	„	52	52	45	45	64	64
	Southern and Western Afghanistan	„	10	110	...	...	590	590
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory	„	4,077	7,350	1,415	1,541	2,073	6,272
	Minor Towns in Las Beyla Territory	„	8,213	8,213	5,652	6,204	3,662	3,811
	Utal	„	252	252	...	...	260	260
	Total ...		12,700	16,073	7,112	7,790	6,773	11,121
XXV	Seeds—							
	1. Oil-seeds—							
	(*a*) Mustard and Rape—							
	Sonmiani	Mds.	550	2,716	1,402	7,010	...	...
	Utal	„	3,268	16,761	10,307	52,868	2,866	17,724
	Belo	„	6,642	33,873	7,243	36,655	8,816	47,112
	Minor Towns in Las Beyla Territory	„	1,392	6,893	1,708	8,745	469	2,691
	Total ...		11,852	60,243	20,660	1,05,281	12,151	67,527
	(*b*) Til or Jinjili—							
	Utal	Mds.	371	2,498	26	202	61	438
	Minor Towns in Las Beyla Territory	„	701	5,042	62	617	38	304
	Belo	„	175	1,222	63	441	7	45
	Total ...		1,247	8,762	151	1,260	106	787

Imports

No.	Articles and Countries from which imported.	1910-1911.		1911-1912.		1912-1913.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
XXV	Seeds—*continued.*		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
	1. Oilseeds—*continued.*						
	(*d*) Other Oilseeds –						
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... Mds	10	30	...	...	6	18
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... „	5	50	11	106	21	308
	Total ...	15	80	11	106	37	326
	2. Other Seeds—						
	(*c*) Other Kinds—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	358	13,170	285	11,075	305	12,200
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	5	10	...	...	14	56
	Persia ... ... „	...	5	...	6	...	...
	Total ...	363	13,185	285	11,081	319	12,256
XXVI	Silk—						
	1. Manufactured—	Mds. Srs.		Mds. Srs.		Mds. Srs.	
	Persia ... ... Mds.	186 36	1,29,962	63 36	55,023	39 23	49,245
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... „	...	...	...	...	24	466
	Total ...	186 36	1,29,962	63 36	55,023	40 7	49,711
XXVII	Spices—						
	2. Other Kinds—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	2,806	1,15,848	1,489	59,915	1,642	70,485
	Belo ... ... „	464	7,812	...	...	91	937
	Persia ... ... „	469	18,780	5	200	643	25,550
	Utal ... ... „	130	1,148	...	...	17	178
	Sonmiani ... ... „	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	3,869	1,43,588	1,494	60,115	2,393	97,150
XXVIII	Stationery—						
	Persia ... ... Mds.	...	...	...	1	...	...
XXIX	Sugar—						
	1. Refined—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	8	75	1,747	15,749	350	3,191
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	7	51	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	15	126	1,747	15,749	350	3,191
	2. Unrefined—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	32	160	64	381	...	...
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory „	22	153	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	54	313	64	381	...	...
XXX	Tea—						
	1. Indian—						
	(*b*) Green—						...
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... Mds.	1	39	...	...	...	...
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... „	14	672	76	3,371	44	2,038
	Total ...	15	711	76	3,371	44	2,038

Imports.

No.	Articles and Countries from which imported.		1910-1911.		1911-1912.		1912-1913.	
			Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
				Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
XXXI	Tobacco—							
	Southern and Western Afghanistan	Mds.	3,655	30,482	7,280	52,990	6,498	47,558
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory	„	25	250	442	4,370	174	1,690
	Persia	„	...	...	...	25	6	51
	Total ..		3,680	30,732	7,722	57,385	6,678	49,299
XXXII	Wood—							
	1. Timber—Other kinds—							
	Southern and Western Afghanistan	C. ft.	75	21	42	12	...	...
	2. Firewood—							
	Southern and Western Afghanistan	Mds.	878	302	...	...	...	...
	Minor Towns in Las Beyla Territory	„	68,757	38,203	65,891	37,919	61,780	35,716
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory	„	12	6	40	19	...	...
	Total ...		69,647	38,511	65,931	37,938	61,780	35,716
XXXIII	Wool—							
	1. Raw—							
	Southern and Western Afghanistan	Mds.	107,058	30,30,292	1,18,428	33,54,951	148,145	45,02,339
	Persia	„	711	15,653	965	22,352	...	...
	Ournak	„	6,188	1,05,1f0	5,975	92,229	4,990	95,119
	Nal and Wad	„	5,648	96,738	4,641	77,736	8,644	1,70,561
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory	„	10,127	2,20,562	2,959	64,791	147	1,764
	Sonmiani	„	399	5,522	372	5,045	779	12,466
	Utal	„	2,749	35,526	2,374	35,792	2,349	37,548
	Belo	„	9,709	1,42,367	6,528	96,254	5,740	1,00,056
	Minor Towns in Las Beyla Territory	„	4,894	61,540	3,836	55,813	4,028	62,952
	Total ...		147,483	37,13,360	1,46,078	38,04,963	174,822	49,82,805
	2. Manufactured, Piece-goods—							
	Persia	Mds.	188	20,903	548	67,724	330	38,207
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ...	„	1	147	...	...	157	4,109
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory	„	187	5,302	61	1,464	...	60
	Total ...		376	26,352	609	69,188	487	42,376

Imports.

No.	Articles and Countries from which imported.	1910-1911.		1911-1912.		1912-1913.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
XXXIV	All other Articles of Merchandise—		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
	1. Unmanufactured—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Value.	...	19,346	...	55,576	...	60,981
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	...	1,616	...	2,725	...	408
	Sonmiani ... ... „	...	5,000	...	12	...	350
	Utal ... ... „	...	472	...	40	...	1,000
	Belo ... ... „	...	624	...	28	...	535
	Minor Towns in Las Beyla Territory ... ... „	...	97,243	...	106.805	...	1,86,679
	Persia ... ... „	...	...	...	...	...	21
	Total ...	...	1,24,301	...	165,186	...	2,49,974
	2. Manufactured—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Value.	...	67,871	...	56,710	...	86,981
	Minor Towns in Las Beyla Territory ... ... „	...	19,798	...	11,232	...	9,907
	Do. in Kelat Territory ... „	...	503	...	120	...	35
	Persia ... ... „	...	303	...	1,060	...	6,957
	Utal ... ... „	...	3,715	...	1,180	...	2,232
	Belo ... ... „	...	618	...	511	...	1,005
	Sonmiani ... ... „	...	72	...	50	...	...
	Total ...	...	92,880	...	70,863	...	1,07,117
	Provincial Total of Merchandise, exclusive of Treasure—						
	Persia ... ... Value.	...	2,92,660	...	3,07,730	...	4,25,145
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... „	...	57,32,212	...	62,99,779	...	75,73,705
	Kelat Territory ... ... „	...	6,55,706	...	4,75,867	...	3,62,228
	Las Beyla Territory ... ... „	...	7,72,556	...	6,84,424	...	7,41,597
	Total ...	...	74,53,134	...	77,87,800	...	91,02,675
XXXV	Silver—			...			
	Persia ... ... Value.	...	33,300		1,06,000	...	4,505
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... „	...	50,600	...	12,825	...	...
	Total ...	...	83,900	...	1,18,825	...	4,505

N.B.—Northern and Eastern Afghanistan include Kabul and Ghazni.

Southern and Western Afghanistan include Kandahar, Herat and Gurmsel.

Kelat Territory, in Baluchistan, comprises Nal and Wad, Ournak and other minor towns.

Las Beyla Territory, in Baluchistan, comprises Sonmiani, Utal, Belo and other minor towns.

Exports.

No. II.

STATEMENT showing the QUANTITY and VALUE of each ARTICLE exported from SIND and BRITISH BALUCHISTAN, to countries external to British India, during the three years 1910-1911, 1911-1912 and 1912-1913.

No.	Articles and Countries to which exported.	1910-1911.		1911-1912.		1912-1913.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
			Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
I	Animals, living (for sale)—						
	1. Horses, Ponies and Mules—						
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory No.	11	1,560	6	339	2	200
	2. Cattle—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... No.	...	...	117	4,680	313	12,520
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory „	...	...	22	2,200	158	7,040
	Total ...	...	...	139	6,880	471	19,560
	3. Sheep and Goats—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... No.	...	...	50	150	380	1,140
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	273	836	541	2,701	707	5,500
	Total ...	273	836	591	2,851	1,087	6,640
	4. Other Kinds—						
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... No.	20	1,200	6	120	6	563
II	Apparel—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ...Value	...	1,811	...	631	...	5,989
	Persia ... ... „	...	3,115	...	4,750	...	11,713
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	...	1,020	...	1,780	...	325
	Total ...	...	5,946	...	7,161	...	18,027
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... Mds.	...	...	...	...	...	...
III	Building Materials—						
	(*a*) Bricks and Tiles—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... No.	1,69,440	3,389	316,228	6,325	420,820	8,563
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	...	...	15,500	654	...	...
	Total ...	1,69,440	3,389	331,728	6,979	420,820	8,563
	(*b*) Lime and Limestone—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	3,244	2,028	266	166	9,147	5,700
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	275	504	2,634	2,090	...	...
	Persia... ... ... „	...	...	...	...	121	76
	Total ...	3,519	2,532	2,900	2,256	9,268	5,776
IV	Chinese and Japanese Ware—						
	Persia ... ...Value	...	3,950	...	...	...	...
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... „	...	29,680	...	1,520	...	75
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	...	640	...	19	...	80
	Total ...	...	34,270	...	1,539	...	155

Exports.

No.	Articles and Countries to which exported.	1910-1911.		1911-1912.		1912-1913.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
V	Coal and Coke—		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	1,600	900	5,039	2,521	6,405	3,219
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	58	120	10,919	3,419	...	...
	Total ...	1,658	1,020	15,958	5,940	6,405	3,219
VI	Cordage and Rope of Vegetable Fibre—						
	Persia ... ... Mds.	111	1,312	51	606	39	275
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	190	1,067	386	2,323	...	...
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... „	352	1,408	62	248	134	744
	Total ...	653	3,787	499	3,177	173	1,019
VII	Cotton, raw—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	14	351	...	...	30	796
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	4	101	4	110	...	8
	Persia ... ... „	21	509	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	39	961	4	110	30	804
VIII	Cotton, manufactured—						
	1. Twist and Yarn, Foreign—						
	Persia ... ... Mds.	82	4,784	75	4,699	36	2,190
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... „	8	344	...	...	1	96
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	...	...	36	2,322	...	...
	Total ...	90	5,128	111	7,021	37	2,286
	2. Twist and Yarn, Indian—						
	Persia ... ... Mds.	1,311	47,655	3,458	1,40,487	4,216	1,64,990
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... „	72	2,382	...	...	161	6,290
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	188	6,889	83	3,386	3	90
	Total ...	1,571	56,926	3,541	1,43,873	4,380	1,71,370
	3. Piece Goods, Foreign—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	30,477	23,65,034	45,417	35,06,342	49,052	37,74,303
	Persia ... ... „	911	46,971	607	31,480	4,993	2,67,455
	Nal and Wad ... ... „	92	9,200	...	...	162	15,020
	Ournak ... ... „	89	8,900	...	...	...	...
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	1,410	74,237	340	17,754	78	6,260
	Belo ... ... „	292	29,300	107	10,975	276	30,830
	Utal ... ... „	53	5,300	92	9,775	5	7,360
	Minor Towns in Las Beyla Territory	16	1,600	...	...	...	...
	Sonmiani	9	900	...	...	20	2,200
	Total ...	33,349	25,41,442	46,563	35,76,326	54,635	41,03,428
	4. Piece Goods, Indian—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	16,627	8,15,235	9,454	4,60,539	20,268	10,28,514
	Persia ... ... „	3,692	1,78,259	9,206	4,91,011	10,365	5,55,639
	Nal and Wad ... ... „	48	4,600	...	...	...	...
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	6,022	2,87,453	9,295	4,94,189	90	3,750
	Sonmiani ... ... „	49	4,250	...	...	14	1,250
	Utal ... ... „	148	12,320	89	7,580	62	5,274
	Belo ... ... „	355	32,550	170	15,730	303	24,600
	Minor Towns in Las Beyla Territory ... ... „	28	2,501	...	...	20	1,540
	Ournak ... ... „	...	...	...	...	24	1,900
	Total ...	26,969	13,37,168	28,214	14,69,049	31,146	16,22,467

Exports.

No.	Articles and Countries to which exported.	1910-1911.		1911-1912.		1912-1913.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
IX	Drugs and Medicines—		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
	Other Sorts (non intoxicating)—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	491	1,65,772	308	93,535	1,509	89,976
	Persia ... ... „	1,212	31,616	2,003	42,302	2,494	57,267
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	993	18,559	1,432	27,226	70	335
	Total ...	2,696	2,15,947	3,743	1,63,063	4,073	1,47,578
X	Dyeing Materials—						
	1. Indigo—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	663	60,581	495	53,147		
	Persia ... ... „	2,200	2,39,673	1,068	1,13,588	531 379	56,893 39,912
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	217	23,804	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	3,080	3,24,058	1,563	1,66,735	910	96,805
	2. Madder or Manjit—						
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... Mds.	296	3,558	290	3,480	...	...
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... „	...	...	...	...	189	2,268
	Total ...	296	3,558	290	3,480	189	2,268
	3. Turmeric—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	158	1,149	24	337	84	914
	Persia ... ... „	268	2,446	579	6,235	466	4,969
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	96	750	75	793	2	20
	Total ...	522	4,345	678	7,365	552	5,903
	4. Other Kinds—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	315	4,115	95	1,673	20	601
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	32	277	63	607	...	...
	Utal ... ... „	2	10	...	...	...	...
	Belo ... ... „	24	129	...	...	3	30
	Persia ... ... „	25	344	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	398	4,875	158	2,280	23	631
XI	Earthenware and Porcelain—						
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... Value.	...	556	...	...	...	...

Exports.

No.	Articles and Countries to which exported.	1910-1911.		1911-1912.		1912-1913.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
			Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
XII	Fibrous Products, raw (excluding Jute)—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	...	...	...	...	24	124
XIII	Fruits and Nuts—						
	1. Cocoanuts—						
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... Mds.	3	34	6	102	...	...
	Persia ... ... „	8	160	...	...	61	1,171
	Utal ... ... „	4	62	...	...	...	...
	Belo ... ... „	8	100	4	38	...	...
	Southern and Western Afghnistan. ... ... „	...	...	...	...	20	329
	Ournak ... ... „	...	...	...	...	4	20
	Total ...	23	356	10	140	85	1,520
	2. All other Kinds—						
	Nal and Wad ... ... Mds.	...	...	...	...	44	80
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... „	4,354	51,453	3,293	38,894	3,060	32,474
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	1,065	5,092	1,382	4,762	97	1,053
	Utal ... ... „	279	1,060	152	690	261	1,047
	Belo ... ... „	87	445	166	815	334	1,468
	Sonmiani ... ... „	102	359	...	...	24	68
	Minor Towns in Las Beyla Territory ... ... „	126	397	...	...	5	50
	Persia ... ... „	20	384	3	51	137	2,662
	Ournak ... ... „	...	...	...	...	4	40
	Total ...	6,033	59,190	4,996	45,212	3,966	39,042
XIV	Glass—						
	2. Other Sorts—						
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... Mds.	4	120	23	720	...	...
	Persia ... ... „	132	3,945	82	2,460	...	10
	Southern and Western Afghanistan... ... ... „	...	...	...	...	53	1,959
	Total ...	136	4,065	105	3,180	53	1,969
XV	Grain and Pulse—						
	1. Wheat—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan... ... ... Mds.	36,485	1,47,277	24,282	92,620	24,610	1,01,313
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	1,312	5,730	1,489	5,725	470	1,566
	Do. in Las Beyla Territory ... ... „	8	32	...	...	...	...
	Belo ... ... „	...	...	...	...	1,575	6,203
	Total ...	37,805	1,53,039	25,771	98,345	26,655	1,09,082
	2. Gram and Pulse—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	2,366	7,587	2,933	8,203	2,655	9,445
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	1,282	3,778	323	959	2	7
	Sonmiani ... ... „	5	25	5	30	10	52
	Belo ... ... „	19	109	43	230	48	288
	Utal ... ... „	37	210	12	72	24	131
	Minor Towns in Las Beyla Territory ... ... „	10	55	35	198	...	...
	Persia ... ... „	...	1	...	...	8	27
	Total ...	3,719	11,765	3,351	9,692	2,747	9,950

Exports.

No.	Articles and Countries to which exported.	1910-1911.		1911-1912.		1912-1913.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
XV	Grain and Pulse—*continued.*		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
	3. Other Spring Crops—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan... ... ... Mds.	29,300	65,541	10,233	22,808	12,926	39,501
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	4,852	13,890	1,313	3,846	...	...
	Belo ... ... „	21	73	296	1,136	266	1,049
	Utal ... ... „	38	124	320	1,215	583	2,312
	Sonmiani ... ... „	34	116	258	1,032	315	1,260
	Minor Towns in Las Beyla Territory ... ... „	5	20	350	1,267	405	1,620
	Total ...	34,250	79,764	12,770	31,304	14,495	45,742
	4. Rice, husked—						
	Belo ... ... Mds.	3,319	16,391	2,249	10,924	3,015	15,449
	Sonmiani ... ... „	1,281	6,003	1,914	9,511	2,431	12,205
	Utal ... ... „	3,242	15,816	2,520	12,379	3,471	17,683
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... „	26,701	1,45,819	11,314	64,140	19,525	1,17,702
	Persia ... ... „	313	1,700	172	929	36	211
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	4,390	23,383	3,547	19,432	58	238
	Minor Towns in Las Beyla Territory ... ... „	2,375	11,731	2,002	9,759	2,792	14,132
	Total ...	41,621	2,20,843	23,718	1,27,074	31,328	1,77,620
	5. Rice, unhusked—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	11,608	25,693	478	1,045	2,083	6,522
	Sonmiani ... ... „	1,861	7,623	719	3,029	1,205	4,764
	Utal ... ... „	3,479	14,245	3,041	11,560	4,297	15,977
	Belo ... ... „	4,000	17,243	5,237	21,167	7,029	28,589
	Minor Towns in Las Beyla Territory ... ... „	4,160	17,578	3,078	12,478	2,038	8,667
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	45	180	...	...	8	32
	Total ...	25,153	82,562	12,553	49,279	16,660	64,551
	6. Other Rain Crops—						
	Belo ... ... Mds.	2	10	...	...	...	...
	Minor Towns in Las Beyla Territory ... ... „	12	48	...	...	...	...
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... „	1,291	3,608	2,229	5,334	21,682	96,469
	Utal ... ... „	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	38,181	1,16,657	5,476	16,021	...	...
	Total ...	39,486	1,20,323	7,705	21,355	21,682	96,469
XVI	Hides and Skins—						
	1. Hides of Cattle—						
	Minor towns in Kelat Territory. Mds.	...	...	...	...	12	260
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... „	23	796	20	760	34	1,190
	Total ...	23	796	20	760	46	1,450

Exports.

No.	Articles and Countries to which exported.	1910-1911.		1911-1912.		1912-1913.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
XVI	Hides and Skins—*continued.*		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
	2. Skins of Sheep, &c.—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	193	6,777	77	1,320	3	51
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	2	30	29	553	...	...
	Total ...	195	6,807	106	1,873	3	51
XVII	Precious stones and Pearls, unset—						
	Persia ... ... Value	...	269	...	...	...	...
XVIII	Jute—						
	1. Raw—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	18	216	...	...	...	...
	2. Manufactured (Gunny Bags and Cloth)—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	5,860	77,950	5,045	59,975	8,130	1,04,256
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	333	4,193	931	12,954	8	96
	Persia ... ... „	15	176	...	...	6	95
	Total ...	6,208	82,319	5,976	72,929	8,144	1,04,447
XIX	Leather—						
	1. Unmanufactured—						
	Persia ... ...Value	...	1,16,014	...	3,67,949	...	2,25,815
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... „	...	...	...	34,006	...	55,783
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	...	8,662	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	...	1,24,676	...	4,01,955	...	2,81,598
	2. Manufactured—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ...Value	...	1,71,016	...	2,57,976	...	5,50,324
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	...	33,139	...	25,087	...	693
	Persia ... ... „	...	83,423	...	1,59,644	...	2,26,723
	Total ...	...	2,87,578	...	4,42,707	...	7,77,740

Exports.

No.	Articles and Countries to which exported.	1910-1911.		1911-1912.		1912-1913.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
XX	Liquors—		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ...Value	...	3,890	...	3,549	...	...
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... „	...	13,805	...	5,902	...	4,981
	Persia ... ... „	...	223	...	5,387	...	6,817
	Total ...	...	17,918	...	14,838	...	11,798
XXI	Mats—						
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ...Value	...	931	...	865	...	...
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... „	...	...	...	...	...	381
	Total ...	...	931	...	865	...	381
XXII	Metals and Manufactures of Metals—						
	1. Brass and Copper—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	400	18,656	...	...	13	632
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	42	1,899	5	348	...	...
	Persia ... ... „	975	38,560	1,466	56,624	1,426	76,587
	Total ...	1,417	59,115	1,471	56,972	1,439	77,219
	2. Iron—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	11,729	2,01,333	9,879	1,72,548	22,336	2,37,901
	Persia ... ... „	266	1,266	343	2,031	416	4,019
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	1,660	7,592	5,801	11,189	4	32
	Total ...	13,655	2,10,191	16,023	1,85,768	22,756	2,41,952
	3. Other Metals—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds	692	17,300	698	17,450	3,281	74,390
	Persia ... ... „	62	3,598	63	1,930	...	...
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory .. .. „	213	2,146	314	3,145	...	...
	Total ...	967	23,044	1,075	22,525	3,281	74,390
XXIII	Oil Cake—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	175	449	27	70	7	35
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	9	42	20	94	...	...
	Total ...	184	491	47	164	7	35
XXIV	Oils—						
	1. Petroleum—						
	Persia ... ... Mds.	1	16	...	...	...	...
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... „	1,731	8,368	1,550	8,532	2,443	13,260
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	122	711	150	1,067	48	240
	Utal ... ... „	16	64	...	...	...	...
	Belo ... ... „	15	90	116	548	44	171
	Minor Towns in Las Beyla Territory ... ... „	2	5	...	...	...	...
	Sonmiani ... ... „	9	65	...	...	..	...
	Total ...	1,896	9,319	1,816	10,147	2,535	13,671
	2. Other Kinds—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	1,642	35,076	1,830	41,278	3,053	65,040
	Persia ... ... „	10	174	...	1	58	995
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	533	8,984	629	10,031	72	575
	Total ...	2,185	44,234	2,459	51,310	3,183	66,610

Exports.

No.	Articles and Countries to which exported.		1910-1911.		1911-1912.		1921-1913.	
			Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
				Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
XXV	Paints and Colours—							
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory	Mds.	19	1,103	30	1,784	...	...
	Southern and Western Afghanistan	„	107	2,140	21	273	16	776
	Persia	„	62	3,304	156	9,788	...	...
	Total ...		188	6,547	207	11,845	16	776
XXVI	Paper—							
	Persia	Value	...	30	...	30	...	156
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory	„	...	9	...	...	...	...
	Southern and Western Afghanistan	„	...	...	...	...	...	465
	Total ...		...	39	...	30	...	621
XXVII	Provisions—							
	1. Ghi—							
	Southern and Western Afghanistan	Mds.	315	13,000	256	11,848	309	15,841
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory	„	49	2,333	51	2,372	...	...
	Total ...		364	15,333	307	14,220	309	15,841
	2. Other Sorts—							
	Southern and Western Afghanistan	Mds.	281	2,248	322	2,576	6,250	42,156
	Persia	„	63	1,429	306	6,079	280	6,079
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory	„	1,738	13,666	3,756	28,282	42	603
	Sonmiani	„	118	576	18	72	65	316
	Belo	„	263	1,339	185	813	347	1,694
	Utal	„	189	927	218	900	231	1,032
	Minor Towns in Las Beyla Territory	„	62	300	16	58	48	214
	Total ...		2,714	20,485	4,821	38,780	7,263	52,094
XXVIII	Salt—							
	Southern and Western Afghanistan	Mds.	331	594	6,997	12,717	2,608	4,744
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory	„	125	348	84	145	...	...
	Total ...		456	942	7,081	12,862	2,608	4,744

Exports.

No.	Articles and Countries to which exported.	1910-1911.		1911-1912.		1912-1913.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
			Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
XXIX	Saltpetre, and other Saline Substances—						
	(1) Saltpetre—						
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	5	6	...	...	...	...
	(2) Other Saline Substances—						
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... Mds.	3	4	9	39	...	...
XXX	Seeds—						
	2. Other Seeds—						
	Other Kinds—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	...	...	...	...	141	5,719
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	18	72	...	...	...	...
	Persia ... ... „	...	1	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	18	73	...	...	141	5,719
XXXI	Silk—						
	1. Raw—					Mds. Sers	
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	...	...	...	...	2 0	766
	2. Manufactured—	Mds. Sers		Mds. Sers		Mds. Sers	
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	52 0	52,000	18 0	12,480	...	...
	Persia ... ... „	0 23	400	1 7	971	2 39	1,130
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	...	...	...	...	5 30	2,150
	Total ...	52 23	52,400	19 7	13,451	8 29	3,280

Exports.

No.	Articles and Countries to which exported.	1910-1911.		1911-1912.		1912-1913.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
			Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
XXXII	Spices—						
	1. Betelnuts—						
	Sonmiani ... ... Mds.	35	468	12	208	6	104
	Utal ... ... „	57	948	50	844	79	1,256
	Belo ... ... „	54	993	39	764	63	1,094
	Minor Towns in Las Beyla Territory ... ... „	33	588	41	692	20	320
	Total ...	179	2,997	142	2,508	168	2,774
	2. Other Kinds—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	779	32,389	921	36,356	1,730	73,933
	Persia ... ... „	736	14,708	1,296	29,168	3,589	97,875
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	207	3,764	134	2,657	1	37
	Sonmiani ... ... „	34	305	20	140	30	455
	Utal ... ... „	94	829	72	630	74	1,432
	Belo ... ... „	272	2,540	133	1,295	221	4,882
	Minor Towns in Las Beyla Territory ... ... „	19	180	16	151	39	601
	Ournak .. .. „	...	...	...	...	20	1,000
	Nal and Wad ... ... „	...	...	...	...	4	140
	Total ...	2,141	54,715	2,592	70,397	5,708	1,80,355
XXXIII	Stationery—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ...Value	...		...	8,743	...	...
	Persia ... ... „	...	... 13	...	75	...	46
	Total ...	...	13	...	8,818	...	46
XXXIV	Stone and Marble—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	...	...	696	392	6,202	3,488
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	7	4	12	7	...	...
	Persia... ... ... „	9	72	30	2,498	7	2,040
	Total ...	16	76	738	2,897	6,209	5,528
XXXV	Sugar—						
	1. Refined—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan... ... ... Mds.	40,319	3,94,781	29,395	2,65,603	50,104	4,99,294
	Persia ... ... „	1,153	9,538	1,336	10,062	1,982	18,146
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	2,949	24,507	1,607	12,015	45	450
	Belo ... ... „	541	4,502	157	1,526	577	4,897
	Utal ... ... „	228	1,768	113	1,067	103	891
	Minor Towns in Las Beyla Territory ... ... „	97	775	...	...	4	28
	Sonmiani ... . „	69	520	...	...	34	330
	Total ...	45,356	4,36,391	32,608	2,90,273	52,849	5,24,036

Exports.

No.	Articles and Countries to which exported.	1910-1911.		1911-1912.		1912-1913.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
			Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
XXXVI	Sugar—*continued.*						
	2. Unrefined—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	2,330	14,257	3,782	22,332	4,163	25,318
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	1,080	7,369	1,084	7,146	42	210
	Sonmiani ... ... „	13	78	34	263	79	468
	Utal ... ... „	33	206	26	192	146	926
	Belo ... ... „	29	179	134	983	140	912
	Minor Towns in Las Beyla Territory ... ... „	43	261	...	...	62	424
	Total ...	3,528	22,350	5,060	30,916	4,632	28,258
XXXVII	Tea—						
	1. Indian—						
	(*a*) Black—						
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... Mds.	8	729	...	...	...	...
	Persia ... ... „	21	1,190	52	2,396	...	...
	Total ...	29	1,919	52	2,396	...	...
	(*b*) Green—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	3,189	1,47,598	2,917	1,31,449	2,409	1,08,970
	Persia ... ... „	703	32,954	1354	61,180	1,378	60,530
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	172	8,389	52	2,404	8	350
	Total ...	4,064	1,88,941	4,323	1,95,033	3,795	1,70,250
	2. Foreign—						
	(*a*) Black—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	2	67	7	324	6	280
	Persia ... ... „	10	358	91	4,059	121	6,152
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	...	...	5	198	...	...
	Total ...	12	425	103	4,581	127	6,432
	(*b*) Green—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	207	6,953	291	12,513	5	231
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	10	800	...	...	1	80
	Persia ... ... „	...	...	...	...	131	6,660
	Total ...	217	7,753	291	12,513	137	6,971
XXXVIII	Tobacco—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	387	2,618	457	3,119	3,829	31,127
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	1,450	11,912	2,307	18,614	1	45
	Sonmiani ... ... „	96	966	70	760	161	1,934
	Utal ... ... „	305	3,046	405	4,412	651	7,896
	Belo ... ... „	525	5,197	547	6,259	326	4,089
	Minor Towns in Las Beyla Territory ... ... „	194	1,862	188	2,038	93	1,122
	Persia ... ... „	4	302	...	48	...	
	Total ...	2,961	25,903	3,974	35,250	5,071	46,213

Exports.

No.	Articles and Countries to which exported.	1910-1911.		1911-1912.		1912-1913.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
XXXIX	Snuff—		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	...	...	...	...	24	980
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	25	1,025	3	140	...	...
	Persia ... ... „	78	3,099	39	1,560	40	1,600
	Sonmiani ... ... „	9	653	7	369	29	1,543
	Belo ... ... „	88	5,938	81	4,92[illegible]	53	3,118
	Utal ... ... „	62	3,884	63	3,711	70	4,158
	Minor Towns in Las Beyla Territory ... ... „	23	1,444	20	1,225	5	227
	Total ...	285	16,043	213	11,927	221	11,824
XL	Wood—						
	2. Firewood—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	7,840	2,779	7,390	2,611	20,108	6,876
	3. Timber Teak—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	...	...	...	...	3,579	6,324
	4. Timber—						
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... C. ft.	2,649	8,124	2,479	9,653	...	...
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... „	3,185	841	7,546	1,911	8,137	6,638
	Persia ... ... „	6	22	...	...	482	1,445
	Total ...	5,240	8,987	10,025	11,564	8,619	8,083
XLI	Wool—						
	1. Raw—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	6,147	1,81,867	8,786	2,62,483	1,054	31,148
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	27	643	74	1,628	...	...
	Total ...	6,174	1,82,510	8,860	2,64,111	1,054	31,148
	2. Manufactured (Piece Goods)—						
	Persia ... ... Mds.	23	612	8	1,766	3	924
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... „	...	...	...	...	3	72
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	39	936	67	1,620	2	56
	Total ...	62	1,548	75	3,386	8	1,052
	3. Shawls—						
	Persia... ... ... Value.	...	3,770	...	9,182	...	4,265
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	...	...	...	...	...	700
	Total ...	...	3,770	...	9,182	...	4,965
XLII	All other Articles of Merchandise—						
	1. Unmanufactured—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... Value.	...	15,900	...	30,832	...	32,291
	Persia ... ... „	...	...	...	...	...	24,719
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	...	418	...	266	...	...
	Sonmiani ... ... „	...	40	...	...	...	22
	Utal ... ... „	...	90	...	...	...	390
	Belo ... ... „	...	256	...	166	...	569
	Nal and Wad ... ... „	...	...	...	...	...	3,000
	Total ...	...	16,404	...	31,264	...	60,991

Exports.

No.	Articles and Countries to which exported.	1910 1911.		1911-1912.		1912-1913.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
XLII	All other Articles of Merchandise—*continued*.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
	2. Manufactured—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Value	...	2,26,467	...	1,54,960	...	2,63,687
	Persia ... ... „	...	60,219	...	61,524	...	61,972
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	...	59,784	...	47,340	...	725
	Ournak ... ... „	...	150	...	...	...	...
	Belo ... ... „	...	4,977	...	896	...	9,481
	Sonmiani ... ... „	...	721	...	72	...	1,140
	Utal ... ... „	...	2,147	...	1,233	...	3,507
	Minor Towns in Las Beyla Territory ... ... „	...	655	...	...	...	...
	Nal and Wad ... ... „	...	...	...	...	...	1,700
	Total ...	...	3,55,120	...	2,66,025	...	3,42,212
	Provincial Total of Merchandise, exclusive of Treasure—						
	Persia ... ... Value	...	9,42,564	...	16,32,550	...	19,43,757
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... „	...	55,49,398	...	59,38,197	...	76,73,787
	Kelat Territory ... ... „	...	8,32,709	...	8,22,271	...	57,369
	Las Beyla Territory ... „	...	2,49,117	...	1,78,799	...	2,67,939
	Grand Total of Merchandise ...	...	75,73,788	...	85,71,817	...	99,42,852
XLIII	Silver—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Value	...	32,335	...	12,750	...	...

N.B.—Northern and Eastern Afghanistan include Kabul and Ghazni.
Southern and Western Afghanistan include Kandahar, Herat and Gurmsel.
Kelat Territory, in Baluchistan, comprises Ournak, Nal and Wad, and other minor towns.
Las Beyla Territory, in Baluchistan, comprises Sonmiani, Utal, Belo and other minor towns.

No. III.

STATEMENT showing the various TAXES levied by His Majesty the Amir's officials on commodities which are exported from Kandahar and its neighbourhood to British territory.

Serial No.	Commodity.	Per	TAXES.									Total.
			Kachari or octroi duty.	*Kafila Bashi.*	*Dalali.* or Brokerage.	*Goshi* or Karim's dues.	*Aishan's* dues.	*Nizam-ud-Din's* dues.	*Takhta-pul* dues.	*Sardari Kila Buldak.*	One-tenth.	In lump sum.	
			Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
1	Fresh fruit	Load of ass ..	1 0 0	0 13 4	0 4 0	0 6 8	1 10 8	...	0 2 0	0 1 4	0 6 8	...	4 12 8
2	Pomegranates	„ ..	1 8 0	0 13 4	0 4 0	0 6 8	3 8 8	...	0 2 0	0 1 4	0 8 0	...	7 4 0
3	Do	Camel load...	5 0 0	1 10 8	0 8 0	1 0 0	14 9 4	...	0 4 0	0 4 0	2 4 0	...	25 8 0
4	Dry fruit	Donkey load	2 8 0	0 13 4	0 4 0	0 4 0	7 3 4	0 13 4	1 4 0	0 1 4	1 4 0	...	14 7 4
5	Wool	Camel load *	40 0 0	3 5 4	10 8 0	1 10 8	19 4 0	...	0 12 0	0 2 8	8 0 0	..	83 10 8
6	Big *postins*	Per coat ...	1 8 0	0 13 4 per ass load.	1 0 0 per cent.	0 6 8 per donkey load.	...	...	...	...	1/10 of all taxes	...	...
7	*Postins* of good quality ...	„ ..	8 5 4	„ ...	„ ...	„ ...	...	...	...	...	„ ...	...	...
8	„ *mustalah be astin* ...	„ ...	1 8 0	„ ...	„ ...	„ ...	...	...	...	...	„ ..	...	...
9	„ quilt	1 ...	6 4 0	„ ...	„ ...	„ ...	..	...	...	...	„ ...	..	...
10	„ 20 *gula*	„ ...	1 4 0	„ ...	„ ...	„ ...	...	...	...	...	„ ...	...	...
11	„ 6 „	„ ...	0 10 8	„ ...	„ ...	„ ...	..	...	...	...	„ ...	...	...
12	*Patu, Kabuli*, No. 1	„ ...	12 8 0	„ ...	„ ...	„ ..	...	...	...	...	„ ...	...	...
13	„ No. 2	„ ..	10 0 0	„ ...	„ ...	„ ...	...	...	...	...	„ ...	...	...
14	„ No. 3	„ ...	8 5 4	„ ...	„ ...	„ ...	...	...	...	...	„ ...	...	...
15	„ No. 4	„ ...	6 10 8	„ ...	„ ...	„ ...	...	...	...	...	„ ...	...	...
16	*Qanawez* (a kind of silk cloth) ...	Yard ...	0 4 0	„ ...	„ ...	„ ...	...	...	...	...	„ ...	...	...
17	Silk	4 sers ..	0 12 0	„ ...	„ ..	„ ...	...	...	...	...	„ ...	...	...
18	*Namad* (a coarse woollen cloth)...	1 ...	0 3 4	„ ...	„ ...	„ ...	...	...	...	...	„ ...	...	...
19	Rupees	Cwt. ...	4 0 0	„ ...	„ ...	„ ...	...	...	...	...	„	...	...
20	Men	Per head ...	...	...	„	„	...	...	...	...	„	(*a*) 2 8 0 (*b*) 4 2 8	2 8 0 4 2 8

* 1 camel load = 8 maunds and 16 sers.

(*a*) Persons visiting British territory for trade purposes, &c., are required to pay Rs. 2-8-0 as passport tax per head, provided they furnish personal security of return within 6 months.

(*b*) Do. do. Rs. 4-2-8 do. do. within one year.

The Political Agent, Quetta-Pishin, states that the above taxes (shown in British rupees) are levied by taking the Kabuli rupee at annas 0-13-4 and the Kandahari rupee at annas 8, which are the arbitrary rates of exchange used by Afghan Tax Collectors, the actual exchange, however, being a Kabuli rupee = 0-7-9 and a Kandahari rupee = 0-4-6. A Shahi is equivalent to 0-0-8.

No. IV.

STATEMENT showing the ARTICLES of which the export to British territory is prohibited by order of the Governor of Kandahar and the Tax levied on them before the prohibition.

Serial No.	Articles.	Tax imposed before the prohibition.	Remarks.
		Rs. a. p.	
1	Wheat—		
	(*a*) Per camel load ...	1 0 0	
	(*b*) „ ass load ...	0 8 0	
2	Almonds, per maund ...	...	None but the Amir's Agent is allowed to carry on foreign trade in almonds.
3	Ghi, per maund ...	5 0 0	
4	Goats and sheep, per head ...	0 8 0	
5	Asses ...	*Nil.*	
6	*Horses or ponies—		*Besides this amount, nearly Rs. 5 more per horse were taken, and on every hundred horses a further sum of Rs. 2 was levied.
	For every Rs. 8-5-3 of the estimated value.	1 0 0	
7	Cow, per head ...	5 0 0	
8	Pistachio (donkey load) ...	20 7 0	

Note.—The Political Agent, Quetta-Pishin, states that the above taxes (shown in British rupees) are levied by taking the Kabuli rupee at annas 0-13-4 and the Kandahari rupee at annas 8, which are the arbitrary rates of exchange used by Afghan Tax Collectors, the actual exchange, however, being a Kabuli rupee=0-7-9 and a Kandahari=0-4-6. A Shahi is equivalent to 0-0-8.

No. V.

STATEMENT showing the DUTIES levied on various Articles imported into Kandahar.

Serial No.	Articles.	Imported from	Duty.	Remarks.
			Rs. a. p.	
1	Horses ...	Kabul and Herat.	12 8 0 per horse.	
2	Ponies ...	Do. ...	6 4 0 per pony.	
3	Miscellaneous ...	Do. ...	*11 0 0 for every 100 Rupees of the estimated value.	* In addition to this sum 1 per cent. on account of brokerage and Rs. 2 per camel load and Re. 1 per ass load are recovered on account of *rahdari*, etc.
4	Cloth ...	India ...	14 0 0 for every 100 Rupees worth of cloth.	
5	Tea ...	Do. ...	$\frac{1}{4}$th of its value.	
6	Sugar ...	Do. ...	$\frac{1}{3}$rd do.	
7	Iron ...	Do. ...	$\frac{1}{10}$th do.	
8	Indigo ...	Do. ...	20 0 0 per English maund.	
9	Oils ...	Do. ...	$\frac{1}{8}$th of their value.	

Note.—The Political Agent, Quetta-Pishin, states that the above taxes are levied by taking the Kabuli rupee at annas 0-13-4 and the Kandahari rupee at annas 8, which are the arbitrary rates of exchange used by Afghan Tax Collectors, the actual exchange, however, being a Kabuli rupee=0-7-9 and a Kandahari rupee=0-4-6. A Shahi is equivalent to 0-0-8.

KARACHI : THE COMMISSIONER'S PRINTING PRESS.

REPORT

ON

THE EXTERNAL (TRANS-FRONTIER) LAND TRADE

OF

THE PROVINCE OF SIND AND BRITISH BALUCHISTAN

FOR

1913-1914.

PREPARED IN THE OFFICE OF THE CHIEF COLLECTOR OF CUSTOMS IN SIND.

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REPORT ON THE EXTERNAL (TRANS-FRONTIER) LAND TRADE OF SIND AND BRITISH BALUCHISTAN.

FOR THE OFFICIAL YEAR 1913-14.

The import and export land trade of the Province of Sind and British Baluchistan across the British frontier, with the outlying foreign territories, *viz.*, Afghanistan, Baluchistan and Persia, during the year 1913-14 is shown contrasted with that of the previous two years, 1911-12 and 1912-13 in statements No. I and No. II. These statements are compiled from returns furnished by the City Deputy Collector, Karachi, the Political Agent, Quetta-Pishin, the Political Agent, Chagai, and the Examiner of Accounts, N.-W. Railway, Lahore.

Trade where registered.

2. The trade was registered at the following posts during the year under report :—

I.—Road Traffic.

(*1*) *Under the supervision of the Collector of Karachi.*

At Miran, in the suburbs of Karachi, where the road traffic with Kelat and Las Beyla passes by the Raj road.

(*2*) *Under the supervision of the Political Agent, Quetta-Pishin.*

(*a*) At Chaman and Kila Abdulah, through which places the import road traffic passes from Kandahar and the regions beyond, to Quetta. At Kila Abdulah exports to Kandahar are also registered.

The following are the recognised road traffic routes by which the trade reaches or leaves Chaman and Kila Abdulah :—

Chaman.—By Iskam Khan, Mian Boldak, Boldak Tap, Kouchi, Kadni, Spin Jamiat, Wanaka Baisa, Shahidan, Shashgah, Chah Shela, Kalaka, Bianzai, Murgha and Sher Abo routes.

Kila Abdulah.—By Toba Pasha, Ziraband and Arambi routes.

(*b*) At Samungli and Mianghundhi, through which the road traffic with Kelat passes to and from the Quetta-Pishin district.

(*3*) *Under the supervision of the Political Agent, Chagai.*

At Nushki, through which the road traffic with Persia, Kelat and Afghanistan passes to and from British Baluchistan. The entire trade during the year was carried by rail. In the case of the import trade, the senders of goods are required to declare the country of origin at the time of booking the goods by rail. This information is noted by the trade clerk, who visits the Railway station daily for the purpose, and the figures collected by him are checked with the monthly statements furnished by the Railway. Regarding the ultimate destination of the export trade in the case of Persia, owing to the special concessions allowed, goods arriving by rail are sent off direct without entering the bazaar, and the figures recorded of such trade are therefore fairly accurate. In the case of Baluchistan and Afghanistan, the whole of the trade passes into the town of Nushki, and as by far the greater portion finds its way eventually into Afghanistan, it has been treated as trade with Afghanistan.

II.—Rail-borne Traffic.

Under the supervision of the Examiner of Accounts, North-Western Railway, Lahore.

At Chaman, Kila Abdullah, Yaru Karez and Gulistan railway stations, where the trade with Southern and Western and Northern and Eastern Afghanistan and the regions beyond takes and leaves the rail. The trade with the last two of the above stations is carried by the following routes :—

Yaru Karez.—Maruf-Sibura roads.

Gulistan.—Gwazha and Wuchdara roads.

Changes in classification.

3. No changes in the classification of trade during the year under review have been reported.

4. The Political Agent, Quetta-Pishin, states that there has been no change in the rates of taxation on trade in Afghanistan during the year under report. Appendices III, IV and V which relate to these rates are therefore reproduced from the last year's report without any alteration.

No mention is made by the Political Agent, Chagai, of any changes in the duties levied in Persia.

5. The subjoined table gives the total value of imports and exports, during the year 1913-14 as contrasted with the previous two years :—

Name of countries traded with.	Imports.			Exports.		
	1911-12.	1912-13.	1913-14.	1911-12.	1912-13.	1913-14.
Afghanistan.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Southern and Western Afghanistan (including Kandahar, Herat and Gurmsel)	62,99,779	75,73,705	92,68,068	59,38,197	76,73,787	61,84,419
Northern and Eastern Afghanistan (including Kabul and Ghazni) ...	...	...	1,12,225	...	...	83,486
Total ...	62,99,779	75,73,705	93,80,293	59,38,197	76,73,787	62,67,905
Baluchistan.						
Kelat territory	4,95,867	3,62,228	4,57,479	8,22,271	57,369	41,784
Las Beyla territory	6,84,424	7,41,597	9,46,229	1,78,799	2,67,939	2,52,546
Total ...	11,80,291	11,03,825	14,03,708	10,01,070	3,25,308	2,94,330
Persia	3,07,730	4,25,145	2,61,679	16,32,550	19,43,757	21,62,958
Grand Total ...	77,87,800	91,02,675	1,10,45,680	85,71,817	99,42,852	87,25,193

Trade generally.

6. The total value of the trade (exclusive of treasure), taking *imports* and *exports* together, advanced from Rs. 1,90,45,527 in 1912-13 to Rs. 1,97,70,873 during the year under report, showing an increase of Rs. 7,25,346 or 4 per cent. The increase in the quinquennium was 34 per cent. and in the decade 88 per cent.

Import trade.

7. The *import* trade exhibited an increase of Rs. 19,43,005 or 21 per cent. as compared with the previous year, having risen from Rs. 91,02,675 in 1912-13 to Rs. 1,10,45,680 in the year under comment. The rise was wholly brought about by the larger imports of Wool, raw (+Rs. 27 lakhs) with a slump in Fruits and nuts, other kinds (—Rs. 6¾ lakhs).

Export trade.

8. Comparing the last two years' figures the *export* trade showed a decline of Rs. 12,17,659 or 12 per cent., having fallen from Rs. 99,42,852 in 1912-13 to Rs. 87,25,193 in 1913-14. It was, however, larger than that of the year 1911-12 by 2 per cent. The decrease was especially in Cotton piece-goods, foreign (—Rs. 9¼ lakhs), Grain and pulse (—Rs. 1½ lakhs), Gunny bags and cloth (—Rs. ½ lakh), Leather both unmanufactured and manufactured (—Rs. 3 lakhs) and Sugar refined (—Rs. 1¼ lakhs), with a rise in Cotton piece-goods, Indian (+Rs. 1½ lakhs) and Spices, other kinds (+Rs. 1¾ lakhs).

Afghanistan.

9. There was an increase in *imports* from Southern and Western Afghanistan into Sind and British Baluchistan of Rs. 16,94,363 or 22 per cent. during the year under notice as compared with the previous year, the figures for the past two years being Rs. 75,73,705 and Rs. 92,68,068 respectively. The rise was principally under Wool, raw (+Rs. 25 lakhs), with a set-back in Sheep and goats (—Rs. ¼ lakh), Fruits and nuts, other kinds (— Rs. 6 lakhs), Wheat (—Rs. 1 lakh), Grain and pulse, other spring crops (—Rs. ¼ lakh) and Ghi (—Rs. ½ lakh). *Exports*, on the other hand, fell from Rs. 76,73,787 in 1912-13 to Rs. 61,84,419 in 1913-14, exhibiting a drop of Rs. 14,89,368 or 19 per cent. chiefly under Cotton

piece-goods, foreign (—Rs. 8 lakhs), Drugs, other sorts (—Rs. ¾ lakh), Indigo (—Rs. ½ lakh), Wheat (—Rs. ¾ lakh), Gunny bags and cloth (— Rs. ½ lakh), Leather unmanufactured (—Rs. ½ lakh), Leather manufactured (—Rs. 3 lakhs), and Metals, other sorts (—Rs. ½ lakh). The fall mentioned above was wholly in the trade by the Chaman and Killa Abdulla routes. Major Webb Ware in his comments on the Afghanistan trade *via* Nushki route states—

> "The Nushki trade with Herat shows encouraging signs of vigour. It is to be noted that Indian as well as English goods of high class are favoured not only by the traders of Western Afghanistan, but also by the merchants of Upper Khorassan, and that it is an error to suppose, because the Russian market is in a position to supply certain classes of goods very much cheaper than can be done from our side, that the same applies in the case of every type of goods."

Since the year 1904-05 there was no trade with Northern and Eastern Afghanistan, but during the year under report, it amounted to Rs. 1,95,711 chiefly carried *via* Yaru Karez. The chief articles of interest under *imports* are Fruits and nuts, other kinds, and Wool, raw, worth Rs. 23,706 and Rs. 88,519 respectively and under *exports* Cotton piece-goods, Indian, worth Rs. 58,415 and Sugar refined worth Rs. 12,121.

Baluchistan.

10. The *imports* from Kelat territory showed an advance of Rs. 95,251 or 26 per cent. during the year under review over those of the previous year. They are, however, smaller than those of the year 1911-12. Wool, raw, was alone responsible for the rise. *Exports*, on the other hand, showed a falling off of Rs. 15,585 or 27 per cent.

The Las Beyla territory showed an advance of Rs. 2,04,632 or 28 per cent. under *imports*, having risen from Rs. 7,41,597 in 1912-13 to Rs. 9,46,229 during the year just ended. The principal articles which account for the rise are Ghi (+ Rs. 1½ lakhs) and Oil seeds, mustard and rape (+Rs. ¾ lakhs). Export to Las Beyla territory decreased from Rs. 2,67,939 in 1912-13 to Rs. 2,52,546 in 1913-14 or 5 per cent.

Persia.

11. *Imports* from Persia dropped from Rs. 4,25,145 in 1912-13 to Rs. 2,61,679 during the year under report, showing a decline of Rs. 1,63,466 or 38 per cent., chiefly under Asafoetida (—Rs. ¼ lakh), Drugs, not intoxicating, other sorts (—Rs. ¼ lakh), Fruits and nuts, other kinds (—Rs. 1 lakh) and Spices, other kinds (—Rs. ¼ lakh), with a set-off under Silk manufactured (+Rs. ¼ lakh). The *Export* trade to Persia was again a record one, having risen from Rs. 19,43,757 in 1912-13 to Rs. 21,62,958 during the year under report, showing an advance of Rs. 2,19,201 or 11 per cent. chiefly under Cotton piece-goods, Indian (+Rs. 1 lakh), Indigo (+Rs. ½ lakh), Leather manufactured (+Rs. ¾ lakh), Brass and copper (+Rs. ¼ lakh), Spices, other kinds (+Rs. ¼ lakh), Tea, Indian, green (+Rs. ¼ lakh) and All other articles of merchandise (+Rs. 1¼ lakhs), with a set-back under Cotton twist and yarn, Indian (—Rs. ¼ lakh) and Cotton piece-goods, foreign (—Rs. 1¾ lakhs).

12. The trade by the Nushki route for the last two years is compared in the subjoined table :—

Countries.	Years.	Imports.	Exports.	Total.
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Afghanistan ...	1912-13	10,29,295	12,42,971	22,71,266
	1913-14	15,52,552	11,85,187	27,37,739
Persia ...	1912-13	4,25,145	19,43,757	23,68,902
	1913-14	2,61,679	21,62,958	24,24,637
TOTAL ...	1912-13	14,54,440	31,85,728	46,40,168
	1913-14	18,14,231	33,48,145	51,62,376

Major Webb Ware, commenting on the Nushki trade in his report, writes as follows :—

"In the body of the report more than one reference has been made to the failure of certain Indian banks and the adverse influence exercised on our trade through Nushki. The most important failure was of course that of the Peoples Bank of Lahore, and its dissolution affected the Karachi, Shikarpur, Multan, Quetta and Nushki bazaars. Much of our trade is in the hands of Hindu dealers, and enterprising although these are, yet they take alarm easily and, at the first signs of the market becoming unfavourable, they either reduce their operations to a minimum, or, more commonly still, content themselves with selling out the stocks they have on hand and wait until confidence is once more restored. The stagnation which set in in the purchasing of the Nushki bazaar, as the result of the collapse of the Peoples Bank, was most noticeable, and it will take some time yet before its traces wholly disappear. Traders were just beginning to recover their equanimity when their confidence was again shaken by the disappearance of a Hindu banker of the Quetta bazaar who had many 'barats' out and who was supposed to have absconded."

"Despite the disturbed condition of the country lying beyond the Persian Frontier, due to the anarchy which supervened in 1908, when the Governor of Kirman withdrew from Bampur and Persian Baluchistan, no case of any raid has taken place, during the year, on the trade route. This is a matter for some congratulation, for it shows that our prestige still remains as high as ever. The disturbed state of Persian Baluchistan is most prejudicial to our trade, and it is therefore earnestly to be hoped that the Kirman authorities, with the assistance of their new Gendarmerie force, will be able to impress their authority on a country which has been derelict for so long as to be a standing source of danger to themselves as well as to us."

"In view of the circumstances which prevail in Persia and Afganistan, the two countries dealt with in these returns, trade in a very large measure must be dependent on the nature of the season and the extent and distribution of the rainfall. If the season is a fair one, the inhabitants have the wherewithal to purchase necessities only, but if a good one, luxuries, and trade then flourishes. The rains, although patchy in places, were at the same time above the normal. The output of wool and ghi in the nearer trans-frontier districts was less than had been expected. To this, several causes contributed, not the least, perhaps, being a series of invasions by flights of locusts"

"So far as one can judge, at present the signs appear to point towards the coming season being a favourable one for trade. The winter rains were heavier in Northern Baluchistan than has been the case for several years past, and although it is said they fined off beyond the frontier, yet all reports agree that they were above the normal. Persian Baluchistan remains just as disturbed as ever, and scarcely a week goes by without a party of Baluch raiders small or large taking the field. However, there are hopes that the anarchy and chaos which has ruled for so long over this unhappy country may now be drawing to an end, for the Governor of Kirman is credited with the determination to move against the Baluch next winter in order to re-capture Bampur and impress Persian authority once again on the surrounding districts. In the interests of peace as well as of humanity, it is certainly to be hoped that his efforts may prove successful. Locusts have appeared in Seistan, Mashkel, Kharan and Chagai, but not at present in such numbers as to give rise to serious apprehension. The Quetta bazaar shows signs of settling down and, summarised, the outlook for the year may be considered as generally favourable."

The concessions, Railway rebate and others, which trade through Nushki enjoys remained the same as in the previous year.

13. The causes of increase and decrease in the principal articles of the total trade are as follows :—

IMPORTS.

Sheep and goats.—The decline under this head is due to low prices prevailing during the year in the Karachi market owing to larger local supply.

Fruits and nuts, other kinds.—The decrease under this head was Mds. 57,563 and Rs. 6,67,277. Both *Southern and Western Afghanistan* and *Persia* participated in the decrease. Under Southern and Western Afghanistan, while the Nushki route showed an advance of Mds. 1,118 and Rs. 1,29,340, both *Killa Abdulla* and *Chaman* showed a large falling off of Mds. 55,390 and Rs. 6,54,575 due to failures of Indian banks and traders. The decline under *Persia* of Mds. 3,317 and Rs. 1,07,523 was due to smaller receipts of dates, of which the crop was not a good one.

Skins of sheep and goats—The increase under this head chiefly appears in the trade of *Southern and Western Afghanistan.* The trade is still in its infancy and, according to Major Webb Ware, seems to possess great possibilities.

Ghi.—There was on the whole an increase of Mds. 1,054 and Rs. 95,607, although *Southern and Western Afghanistan* showed a falling off of Mds. 1,727 and Rs. 42,380 due to the serious political troubles that occurred at Kandahar during the year under report. There was an increase of Mds. 2,852 and Rs. 1,37,961 from Las Beyla territory, the result of the Jam of Las Beyla having removed the restrictions against the exportation of ghi from his territories.

Mustard and rape.—There was an increase under this head attributable to favourable rains in the *Las Beyla* territory.

Silk, manufactured.—The increase under this head relates to Meshed silks, which, being excellent in quality and wear, stand in high favour in Indian zenanas.

Wool, raw.—The increase under this head is due to favourable rains and the better condition of the animals in foreign countries. Some of the wool brought to Nushki by caravans is said to be of excellent quality.

The increases and decreases under other heads were due to ordinary trade fluctuations.

EXPORTS.

Cotton piece-goods, foreign.—The falling off under this head is chiefly noticeable in the trade of *Afghanistan* and *Persia* and is due to the tightness of the money market that was felt during the second half of the year owing to the failures of Indian banks. Last year the trade was a record one. The decrease during the year was partly counterbalanced by the larger exports of *Cotton piece-goods, Indian,* the rise under which was about Rs. 1½ lakhs, the figures being the highest yet recorded. *Persia* took the greater portion.

Drugs and medicines (not intoxicating), other sorts.—The falling off chiefly occurred under *Southern and Western Afghanistan* and is accounted for by the previous year's stocks not having been fully absorbed.

Grain and pulse.—The decrease was due to a good season in the trans-frontier districts.

Leather, manufactured.—The trade under this head is chiefly carried on in boots and shoes. The decrease follows upon a very large increase which occurred last year and is wholly accounted for by *Southern and Western Afghanistan.*

Spices, other kinds.—The figures during the year under notice were nearly double those of the previous year and are the highest yet recorded. The trade was largely carried on with *Southern and Western Afghanistan.* The trade under this head is increasing every year.

Sugar, refined.—The decrease follows upon a very large increase noticed last year.

The increases and decreases under other heads were due to ordinary trade fluctuations.

Karachi, Customs House,
20th June 1914.

F. S. PUNNETT,
Chief Collector of Customs in Sind.

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Imports.

No. I.

STATEMENT showing the QUANTITY and VALUE of each ARTICLE imported into SIND and BRITISH BALUCHISTAN, from countries external to British India, during the three years 1911-1912, 1912-1913 and 1913-1914.

No.	Articles and Countries from which imported.		1911-1912.		1912-1913.		1913-1914.	
			Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
I	Animals, living (for sale)—			Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
	1. Horses, Ponies and Mules—							
	Southern and Western Afghanistan	Nos.	392	9,460	31	13,350	6	1,360
	Persia	„	...	...	...	...	1	300
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory	„	...	...	1	80	5	1,200
	Total ...		392	9,460	32	13,430	12	2,860
	2. Cattle—							
	Southern and Western Afghanistan	Nos.	2	80	20	825	9	420
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory	„	3	200	55	2,490	62	2,705
	Total ...		5	280	75	3,315	71	3,125
	3. Sheep and Goats—							
	Southern and Western Afghanistan	Nos.	7,868	58,879	6,990	50,081	4,126	20,510
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory	„	6,519	46,067	7,673	58,132	9,704	75,578
	Minor Towns in Las Beyla Territory	„	13,876	76,325	16,342	99,130	9,390	63,778
	Total ...		28,263	1,81,271	31,005	2,07,343	23,220	1,59,866
	4. Other Kinds—							
	Southern and Western Afghanistan	Nos.	6	180	...	...	86	3,080
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory	„	5	175	50	2,784	13	450
	Total ...		11	355	50	2,784	99	3,530
II	Apparel—							
	Southern and Western Afghanistan	Value.	...	...	...	35	...	...
	Persia	„	...	64	...	...	...	...
	Total ...		...	64	...	35	...	...
III	Building Materials—							
	(a) Bricks and Tiles—							
	Southern and Western Afghanistan	Nos.	10,256	205	2,040	41	...	...

Imports.

No.	Articles and Countries from which imported.	1911-1912.		1912-1913.		1913-1914.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
			Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
III	Building Materials—*continued.*						
	(*b*) Kunkur—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan... ... ... Mds.	...	...	...	...	6,812	213
IV	Coal and Coke—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	323	344	488	488	...	...
V	Cotton—						
	Raw—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	...	...	6	150	...	...
	Manufactured—						
	1. Piece-goods, Foreign—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	2,515	1,92,603	641	49,533	219	17,233
	2. Piece-goods, Indian—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	631	30,873	1,098	50,045	265	14,939
VI	Drugs and Medicines—						
	1. Asafœtida—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	...	...	14	1,680	450	54,060
	Persia ... ... „	536	64,560	768	92,130	518	62,040
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	38	4,500	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	574	69,060	782	93,810	968	1,16,100
	2. Other Sorts (non-intoxicating)—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	221	13,653	1,223	22,097	487	30,557
	Persia ... ... „	1,886	34,412	1,047	26,602	285	5,729
	Total ...	2,107	48,065	2,270	48,699	772	36,286

Imports.

No.	Articles and Countries from which imported.	1911-1912.		1912-1913.		1913-1914.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
VII	Dyeing Materials—		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
	2. Madder or Manjit—						
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... Mds.	4	48	...	...	...	...
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... „	...	...	24	288	...	...
	Total ...	4	48	24	288	...	...
	3. Other Kinds—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	...	...	...	...	17	64
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	12	50	...	...	...	...
	Utal ... ... „	17	94	14	78	...	...
	Belo ... ... „	6	36	8	38	...	...
	Total ...	35	180	22	116	17	64
VIII	Fibrous Products, raw (excluding Jute)—						
	Belo ... ... Mds.	60	110	28	49	240	420
	Sonmiani ... ... „	76	95	72	72	356	356
	Utal ... ... „	...	...	16	28	...	...
	Minor Towns in Las Beyla Territory ... ... „	10,768	12,990	11,869	14,238	6,404	7,935
	Total ...	10,904	13,195	11,985	14,387	7,000	8,711
IX	Fruits and Nuts—						
	2. Other Kinds—						
	Northern and Eastern Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	...	...	...	...	2,006	23,706
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... „	148,056	18,71,266	155,370	19,06,932	96,775	13,17,424
	Persia ... ... „	151	2,655	6,517	1,32,590	3,200	25,067
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	13,140	50,913	2,092	5,291	4,416	11,378
	Belo ... ... „	...	...	...	...	6	30
	Minor Towns in Las Beyla Territory ... ... „	...	...	49	169	62	104
	Total ...	161,347	19,24,834	164,028	20,44,982	106 465	13,77,709

Imports.

No.	Articles and Countries from which imported.	1911-1912.		1912-1913.		1913-1914.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
			Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
X	Grain and Pulse—						
	1. Wheat—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	22,999	83,962	29,809	1,20,041	4,334	18,175
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	14,727	50,415	4,327	13,356	566	1,698
	Belo ... ... „	55	330	...	...	...	...
	Persia ... ... „	27	106	142	568	...	...
	Total ...	37,808	1,34,813	34,278	1,33,965	4,900	19,873
	2. Gram and Pulse—						
	Belo ... ... Mds.	309	1,581	701	3,510	2,206	11,072
	Minor Towns in Las Beyla Territory ... ... „	940	4,705	25	125	542	2,422
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... „	3,933	11,382	1,204	4,750	153	855
	Sonmiani ... ... „	132	660	...	...	55	275
	Utal ... ... „	38	199	168	840	878	4,415
	Total ...	5,352	18,527	2,098	9,225	3,834	19,039
	3. Other Spring Crops—						
	Persia ... ... Mds.	...	...	92	271	...	...
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... „	16,344	43,139	11,578	36,428	2,498	7,944
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	435	1,322	70	175	...	...
	Total ...	16,779	44,461	11,740	36,874	2,498	7,944
	4. Rice, husked—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan... ... ... Mds	1,033	5,577	19	120	47	296
	Belo ... ... „	...	...	7	35	...	...
	Total ...	1,033	5,577	26	155	47	296
	5. Rice, unhusked—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	86	188	53	116	...	...
	6. Other Rain Crops—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	1,641	4,675	2,625	9,189	877	3,576
	Sonmiani ... ... „	...	...	198	594	404	877
	Utal ... ... ,	...	...	...	...	952	2,475
	Belo ... ... „,	4	16	12	46	167	634
	Minor Towns in Las Beyla Territory ... ... „	269	851	829	2,507	17,259	35,349
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	1,062	4,193	...	...	9	18
	Total ...	2,976	9,735	3,664	12,336	19,668	42,929
XI	Gums and Resins—						
	Sonmiani ... ...Mds.	2	14	8	48	3	18
	Utal ... ... „	40	268	292	1,984	42	252
	Minor Towns in Las Beyla Territory ... ... „	558	3,270	943	6,895	989	5,941
	Belo ... ... „	35	222	41	301	110	776
	Total ...	635	3,774	1,284	9,228	1,144	6,987

Imports.

No.	Articles and Countries from which imported.	1911-1912.		1912-1913.		1913-1914.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
XII	Hides and Skins—		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
	1. Hides of Cattle—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	336	11,110	462	17,068	464	21,450
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	...	...	...	...	2	30
	Sonmiani ... ... „	101	4,062	103	4,160	67	2,760
	Utal ... ... „	245	9,700	176	7,293	44	1,620
	Belo ... ... „	223	9,020	176	7,115	101	3,950
	Minor Towns in Las Beyla Territory ... ... „	53	2,140	58	2,440	50	2,159
	Persia ... ... „	43	884	...	...	...	...
	Nal and Wad ... ... „	...	...	3	120	...	...
	Total ...	1,001	36,916	978	38,196	728	31,969
	2. Skins of Sheep, Goats and small Animals—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	1,084	19,103	937	18,662	3,101	1,12,206
	Persia ... ... „	1,164	24,159	1,236	30,253	467	16,050
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	194	3,917	161	2,400	213	3,017
	Sonmiani ... ... „	332	7,770	193	5,020	260	7,601
	Utal ... ... „	494	11,122	371	10,005	236	7,400
	Belo ... ... „	572	12,004	397	10,540	267	7,910
	Minor Towns in Las Beyla Territory ... ... „	212	4,998	200	5,450	314	9,354
	Nal and Wad ... ... „	...	...	6	162	...	...
	Total ...	4,052	83,073	3,501	82,492	4,858	1,63,538
XIII	Jewellery, and Precious Stones and Pearls, unset—						
	Precious Stones and Pearls, unset—						
	Persia ... ...Value.	...	15,381	...	9,567	...	7,088
XIV	Jute—						
	Gunny Bags and Cloth—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	113	1,328	124	1,556	...	...
XV	Leather—						
	1. Unmanufactured—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ...Value.	...	495	...	240	...	...
	Persia ... ... „	...	112	...		...	...
	Total ...	...	607	...	240	...	...
	2. Manufactured—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ...Value.	...	7,424	...	...	...	...
	Persia ... ... „	...	16	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	...	7,440	...	...	...	...

Imports.

No.	Articles and Countries from which imported.	1911-1912.		1912-1913.		1913-1914.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
			Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
XVI	Mats—						
	Belo ... ...Value.	...	177	...	57	...	...
	Minor Towns in Las Beyla Territory ... ... „	...	880	...	1,074	...	1,347
	Total ...	...	1,057	...	1,131	...	1,347
XVII	Metals and Manufactures of Metals—						
	1. Iron—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	80	1,429	174	3,097	26	453
	2. Other Metals—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	11	275	...	...	...	...
XVIII	Oils—						
	1. Petroleum—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	8	44	...	...	...	...
	2. Other Oils—						
	Sonmiani ... ... Mds.	28	356	13	172	...	...
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... „	...	...	4	90	...	...
	Total ...	28	356	17	262	...	...
XIX	Oil Cake—						
	Utal ... ... Mds.	...	...	16	20	...	...
XX	Provisions—						
	1. Fish, dry (unsalted or salted)—						
	Sonmiani ... ... Mds.	2,525	14,901	2,031	13,910	196	2,090
	2. Ghi—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	7,018	₹3,18,166	9,285	4,70,572	7,558	4,28,192
	Persia ... ... „	413	18,735	229	12,437	50	2,840
	Nal and Wad ... ... „	117	5,432	...	...	124	5,711
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	1,580	72,960	21	630	25	750
	Sonmiani ... ... „	57	2,245	11	823	369	18,826
	Utal ... ... „	221	9,515	79	4,058	599	29,273
	Belo ... ... „	285	12,965	155	8,029	868	42,616
	Minor Towns in Las Beyla Territory ... ... „	395	17,052	121	6,383	1,283	66,539
	Ournak ... ... „	155	8,009	12	600	91	4,392
	Total ...	10,241	4,65,079	9,913	5,03,532	10,967	5,99,139

Imports.

No.	Articles and Countries from which imported.		1911-1912.		1912-1913.		1913-1914.	
			Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
XX	Provisions—*continued.*			Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
	3. Other Kinds—							
	Persia...	Mds.	25	255	59	696	...	...
	Sonmiani	„	...	...	...	...	32	1,327
	Southern and Western Afghanistan	„	482	3,103	861	4,930	526	3,314
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory	„	372	2,601	2	25	...	...
	Utal	„	...	...	16	112	87	3,763
	Minor Towns in Las Beyla Territory	„	5	280	4	40	93	3,253
	Belo	„	...	...	5	75	151	4,957
	Total ...		884	6,239	947	5,878	889	16,614
XXI	Salt—							
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory	Mds.	35	70	...	...	...	...
	Southern and Western Afghanistan	„	...	...	30	55	...	...
	Total ...		35	70	30	55	...	...
XXII	Saltpetre and other Saline Substances—							
	Other Saline Substances—							
	Sonmiani	Mds.	...	...	124	124	...	...
	Belo	„	45	45	64	64	...	...
	Southern and Western Afghanistan	„	...	...	590	590	12	132
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory	„	1,415	1,541	2,073	6,272	1,066	3,489
	Minor Towns in Las Beyla Territory	„	5,652	6,204	3,662	3,811	3,909	4,037
	Utal	„	...	...	260	260	132	132
	Total ...		7,112	7,790	6,773	11,121	5,119	7,790
XXIII	Seeds—							
	1. Oil-seeds—							
	(*a*) Mustard and Rape—							
	Sonmiani	Mds.	1,402	7,010	...	...	664	3,984
	Utal	„	10,307	52,868	2,866	17,724	6,913	39,218
	Belo	„	7,243	36,655	8,816	47,112	12,678	76,245
	Minor Towns in Las Beyla Territory	„	1,708	8,748	469	2,691	2,463	14,620
	Total ...		20,660	1,05,281	12,151	67,527	22,718	1,34,067
	(*b*) Til or Jinjili—							
	Southern and Western Afghanistan	Mds.	...	...	...	...	3	20
	Utal	„	26	202	61	438	59	413
	Minor Towns in Las Beyla Territory	„	62	617	38	304	24	172
	Belo	„	63	441	7	45	126	838
	Total ...		151	1,260	106	787	212	1,443

Imports.

No.	Articles and Countries from which imported.	1911-1912.		1912-1913.		1913-1914.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
			Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
XXIII	Seeds—*continued.*						
	1. Oilseeds—*continued.*						
	(*d*) Other Oilseeds—						
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... Mds.	...	...	6	18	...	...
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... „	11	106	31	308	38	370
	Total ...	11	106	37	326	38	370
	2. Other Seeds—						
	(*c*) Other Kinds—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	285	11,075	305	12,200	362	3,720
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	...	...	14	56	...	...
	Persia ... ... „	...	.6	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	285	11,081	319	12,256	362	3,720
XXIV	Silk—						
	1. Manufactured—	Mds. Srs.		Mds. Srs.		Mds. Srs.	
	Persia ... ... Mds.	63 36	55,023	39 23	49,245	90 36	91,932
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... „	...	...	24	466	26 27	12,294
	Total ...	63 36	55,023	40 7	49,711	117 23	1,04,226
XXV	Spices—						
	2. Other Kinds—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	1,489	59,915	1,642	70,485	1,541	79,388
	Belo ... ... „	...	...	91	937	47	478
	Persia ... ... „	5	200	643	25,550	125	4,755
	Utal ... ... „	...	...	17	178	58	586
	Total ...	1,494	60,115	2,393	97,150	1,771	85,207
XXVI	Stationery—						
	Persia ... ... Mds.	...	1	...	...	...	...
XXVII	Stone and Marble—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	...	...	...	...	5	3
XXVIII	Sugar—						
	1. Refined—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	1,747	15,749	350	3,191	...	...
	2. Unrefined—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	64	381	...	...	...	...
XXIX	Tea—						
	1. Indian—						
	(*b*) Green—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	76	3,371	44	2,038	...	...

Imports.

No.	Articles and Countries from which imported.		1911-1912.		1912-1913.		1913-1914.	
			Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
				Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
XXX	Tobacco—							
	Southern and Western Afghanistan	Mds.	7,280	52,990	6,498	47,558	2,843	16,520
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory	„	442	4,370	174	1,690	10	130
	Persia	„	...	25	6	51	...	...
	Total ...		7,722	57,385	6,678	49,299	2,853	16,650
XXXI	Wood—							
	1. Timber—Other kinds—							
	Southern and Western Afghanistan	C. ft.	42	12	...	...	...	...
	2. Firewood—							
	Minor Towns in Las Beyla Territory	Mds.	65,891	37,919	61,780	35,716	62,054	35,873
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory	„	40	19	...	...	...	...
	Total ...		65,931	37,938	61,780	35,716	62,054	35,873
XXXII	Wool—							
	1. Raw—							
	Northern and Eastern Afghanistan	Mds.	...	...	...	...	1,737	88,519
	Southern and Western Afghanistan	„	1,18,428	33,54,951	148,145	45,02,339	163,812	70,06,895
	Persia	„	965	22,352	...	...	620	6,193
	Ournak	„	5,975	92,229	4,990	95,119	5,698	1,18,652
	Nal and Wad	„	4,641	77,736	8,644	1,70,561	11,349	2,27,290
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory	„	2,959	64,791	147	1,764	36	432
	Sonmiani	„	372	5,045	779	12,466	855	15,026
	Utal	„	2,374	35,792	2,349	37,548	2,323	42,761
	Belo	„	6,528	96,254	5,740	1,00,056	4,344	79,426
	Minor Towns in Las Beyla Territory	„	3,836	55,813	4,028	62,952	5,155	88,562
	Total ...		1,46,078	38,04,963	174,822	49,82,805	195,929	76,73,756
	2. Manufactured, Piece-goods—							
	Persia	Mds.	548	67,724	330	38,207	298	39,485
	Southern and Western Afghanistan	„	...	...	157	4,109	280	32,591
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory	„	61	1,464	...	60	...	...
	Total ...		609	69,188	487	42,376	578	72,076
	3. Shawls—							
	Persia	Mds.	...	...	...	...	...	50

Imports.

No.	Articles and Countries from which imported.	1911-1912.		1912-1913.		1913-1914.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
XXXIII	All other Articles of Merchandise—		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
	1. Unmanufactured—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Value.	...	55,576	...	60,981	...	10,691
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	...	2,725	...	408	...	559
	Sonmiani ... ... „	...	12	...	350	...	45
	Utal ... ... „	...	40	...	1,000	...	859
	Belo ... ... „	...	28	...	535	...	646
	Minor Towns in Las Beyla Territory ... ... „	...	106,805	...	1,86,679	...	1,82,378
	Persia ... ... „	...	...	...	21	...	12
	Total ...	...	165,186	...	2,49,974	...	1,95,190
	2. Manufactured—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Value.	...	56,710	...	86,981	...	49,123
	Minor Towns in Las Beyla Territory ... ... „	...	11,232	...	9,907	...	5,871
	Do. in Kelat Territory ... „	...	120	...	35	...	...
	Persia ... ... „	...	1,060	...	6,957	...	138
	Utal ... ... „	...	1,180	...	2,232	...	35
	Belo ... ... „	...	511	...	1,005	...	150
	Sonmiani ... ... „	...	50	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	...	70,863	...	1,07,117	...	55,317
	Provincial Total of Merchandise, exclusive of Treasure—						
	Northern and Eastern Afganistan ... ... Value.	...	...	...	...	...	1,12,225
	Persia ... ... „	...	3,07,730	...	4,25,145	...	2,61,679
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... „	...	62,99,779	...	75,73,705	...	92,68,068
	Kelat Territory ... ... „	...	4,95,867	...	3,62,228	...	4,57,479
	Las Beyla Territory ... ... „	...	6,84,424	...	7,41,597	...	9,46,229
	Total ...	...	77,87,800	...	91,02,675	...	1,10,45,680
XXXIV	Silver—	...					
	Persia ... ... Value.		1,06,000	...	4,505	...	3,45,947
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... „	...	12,825	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	...	1,18,825	...	4,505	...	3,45,947

N.B.—Northern and Eastern Afghanistan include Kabul and Ghazni.

Southern and Western Afghanistan include Kandahar, Herat and Gurmsel.

Kelat Territory, in Baluchistan, comprises Nal and Wad, Ournak and other minor towns.

Las Beyla Territory, in Baluchistan comprises Sonmiani, Utal, Belo and other minor towns.

Exports.

No. II.

STATEMENT showing the QUANTITY and VALUE of each ARTICLE exported from SIND and BRITISH BALUCHISTAN, to countries external to British India, during the three years 1911-1912, 1912-1913 and 1913-1914.

No.	Articles and Countries to which exported.	1911-1912.		1912-1913.		1913-1914.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
			Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
I	Animals, living (for sale)—						
	1. Horses, Ponies and Mules—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... No.	...	...	...	...	2	300
	Persia ... ... „	...	...	...	...	40	6,000
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory „	6	339	2	200	...	...
	Total ...	6	339	2	200	42	6,300
	2. Cattle—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... No.	117	4,680	313	12,520	234	9,675
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory „	22	2,200	158	7,040	7	300
	Total ...	139	6,880	471	19,560	241	9,975
	3. Sheep and Goats—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... No.	50	150	380	1,140	23	115
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	541	2,701	707	5,500	335	2,850
	Total ...	591	2,851	1,087	6,640	358	2,965
	4. Other Kinds—						
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... No.	6	120	6	563	...	...
II	Apparel—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Value	...	631	...	5,989	...	14,985
	Persia ... ... „	...	4,750	...	11,713	...	4,112
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	...	1,780	...	325	...	...
	Total ...	...	7,161	...	18,027	...	19,097
III	Building Materials—						
	(a) Bricks and Tiles—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... No.	316,228	6,325	420,820	8,563	6,44,264	12,885
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	15,500	654	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	331,728	6,979	420,820	8,563	6,44,264	12,885
	(b) Lime and Limestone—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	266	166	9,147	5,700	5,738	4,013
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	2,634	2,090	...	...	...	...
	Persia... ... ... „	...	...	121	76	...	...
	Total ...	2,900	2,256	9,268	5,776	5,738	4,013
IV	Chinese and Japanese Ware—	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... Value.	...	1,520	...	75	...	5,720
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	...	19	...	80	...	...
	Total ...	...	1,539	...	155	...	5,720

Exports.

No.	Articles and Countries to which exported.	1911-1912.		1912-1913.		1913-1914.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
V	Coal and Coke—		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	5,039	2,521	6,405	3,219	9,804	5,518
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... ,,	10,919	3,419	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	15,958	5,940	6,405	3,219	9,804	5,518
VI	Cordage and Rope of Vegetable Fibre—						
	Persia ... ... Mds.	51	606	39	275	51	423
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... ,,	386	2,323	...	...	...	...
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... ,,	62	248	134	744	544	4,040
	Total ...	499	3,177	173	1,019	595	4,463
VII	Cotton, raw—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	...	...	30	796	1	26
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... ,,	4	110	...	8	...	...
	Total ...	4	110	30	804	1	26
VIII	Cotton, manufactured—						
	1. Twist and Yarn, Foreign—						
	Persia ... ... Mds.	75	4,699	36	2,190	...	...
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... ,,	...	...	1	96	...	...
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... ,,	36	2,322	...	...	4	240
	Total ...	111	7,021	37	2,286	4	240
	2. Twist and Yarn, Indian—						
	Persia ... ... Mds.	3,458	1,40,487	4,216	1,64,990	3,524	1,39,090
	Southern and Western Afghanistan .. ... ,,	...	...	161	6,290	516	26,581
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... ,,	83	3,386	3	90	4	120
	Total ...	3,541	1,43,873	4,380	1,71,370	4,044	1,65,791
	3. Piece-goods, Foreign—						
	Northern and Eastern Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	...	...	...	...	39	3,069
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... ,,	45,417	35,06,342	49,052	37,74,303	38,169	29,77,417
	Persia ... ... ,,	607	31,480	4,993	2,67,455	1,716	92,767
	Nal and Wad ... ... ,,	...	...	162	15,020	86	10,100
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... ,,	340	17,754	78	6,260	178	14,240
	Belo ... ... ,,	107	10,975	276	30,830	581	60,525
	Utal ... ... ,,	92	9,775	54	7,360	89	11,130
	Minor Towns in Las Beyla Territory	...	...	...	...	4	500
	Sonmiani	...	...	20	2,200	8	1,200
	Total ...	46,563	35,76,326	54,635	41,03,428	40,870	31,70,948
	4. Piece-goods, Indian—						
	Northern and Eastern Afghanistan ... ...Mds.	...	...	...	...	1,054	58,415
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... ,,	9,454	4,60,539	20,268	10,28,514	18,737	10,28,200
	Persia ... ... ,,	9,206	4,91,011	10,365	5,55,639	12,477	6,65,676
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... ,,	9,295	4,94,189	90	3,750	...	...
	Sonmiani ... ... ,,	...	...	14	1,250	9	780
	Utal ... ... ,,	89	7,580	62	5,274	56	4,390
	Belo ... ... ,,	170	15,730	303	24,600	110	10,450
	Minor Towns in Las Beyla Territory ... ... ,,	...	...	20	1,540	2	180
	Ournak ... ... ,,	...	...	24	1,900	60	6,000
	Total ...	28,214	14,69,049	31,146	16,22,467	32,505	17,74,091

Exports.

No.	Articles and Countries to which exported.	1911-1912.		1912-1913.		1913-1914.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
IX	Drugs and Medicines—		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
	3. Other sorts (non intoxicating)—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	308	93,535	1,509	89,976	1,045	23,023
	Persia ... ... „	2,033	42,302	2,494	57,267	1,097	50,530
	Minor Towns in Kelat Trritory ... ... „	1,432	27,226	70	335	37	410
	Total ...	3,743	1,63,063	4,073	1,47,578	2,179	73,963
	4. Intoxicating drugs (other than Opium)—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	...	...	...	...	...	297
X	Dyeing Materials—						
	1. Indigo—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	495	53,147	531	56,893	29	3,045
	Persia ... ... „	1,068	1,13,588	379	39,912	811	83,105
	Ournak ... ... „	...	...	...	...	4	400
	Total ...	1,563	1,66,735	910	96,805	844	86,550
	2. Madder or Manjit—						
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... Mds.	290	3,480	...	...	...	...
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... „	...	...	189	2,268	136	1,224
	Total ...	290	3,480	189	2,268	136	1,224
	3. Turmeric—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	24	337	84	914	128	1,200
	Persia ... ... „	579	6,235	466	4,969	525	4,910
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	75	793	2	20	...	...
	Total ...	678	7,365	552	5,903	653	6,110
	4. Other Kinds—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	95	1,673	20	601	12	116
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	63	607	...	...	...	...
	Belo ... ... „	...	...	3	30	8	412
	Persia ... ... „	...	...	...	...	9	180
	Total ...	158	2,280	23	631	29	708
XI	Earthenware and Porcelain—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Value.	...	...	...	...	...	36
	Persia ... ... „	...	...	...	...	...	40
	Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	76

Exports.

No.	Articles and Countries to which exported.	1911-1912.		1912-1913.		1913-1914.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
			Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
XII	Fibrous Products, raw (excluding Jute)—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	...	...	24	124	43	34
XIII	Fruits and Nuts—						
	1. Cocoanuts—						
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... Mds.	6	102	...	...	3	33
	Persia ... ... „	...	...	61	1,171	12	275
	Utal ... ... „	...	...	...	...	4	80
	Belo ... ... „	4	38	...	...	4	80
	Southern and Western Afghnistan. ... ... „	...	...	20	329	...	...
	Ournak ... ... „	...	...	4	20	...	...
	Total ...	10	140	85	1,520	23	468
	2. All other Kinds—						
	Nal and Wad ... ... Mds.	...	...	44	80	...	...
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... „	3,293	38,894	3,060	32,474	2,928	15,188
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	1,382	4,762	97	1,053	29	298
	Utal ... ... „	152	690	261	1,047	323	1,228
	Belo ... ... „	166	815	334	1,468	209	942
	Sonmiani ... ... „	...	...	24	68	18	102
	Minor Towns in Las Beyla Territory ... ... „	...	...	5	50	4	17
	Persia ... ... „	3	51	137	2,662	60	611
	Ournak ... ... „	...	...	4	40	...	...
	Total ...	4,996	45,212	3,966	39,042	3,571	18,386
XIV	Glass—						
	2. Other Sorts—						
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... Mds.	23	720	...	...	...	...
	Persia ... ... „	82	2,460	...	10	192	5,760
	Southern and Western Afghanistan... ... ... „	...	...	53	1,959	187	4,590
	Total ...	105	3,180	53	1,969	379	10,350
XV	Grain and Pulse—						
	1. Wheat—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan... ... ... Mds.	24,282	92,620	24,610	1,01,313	9,047	38,941
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	1,489	5,725	470	1,566	...	...
	Belo ... ... „	...	...	1,575	6,203	...	...
	Utal ... ... „	...	...	...	...	4	16
	Total ...	25,771	98,345	26,655	1,09,082	9,051	38,957
	2. Gram and Pulse—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	2,933	8,203	2,655	9,445	2,151	7,383
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	323	959	2	7	23	90
	Sonmiani ... ... „	5	30	10	52	...	...
	Belo ... ... „	43	230	48	288	44	254
	Utal ... ... „	12	72	24	131	81	455
	Minor Towns in Las Beyla Territory ... ... „	35	198	...	...	13	78
	Persia ... ... „	...	...	8	27	25	84
	Total ...	3,351	9,692	2,747	9,950	2,337	8,344

Exports.

No.	Articles and Countries to which exported.		1911-1912.		1912-1913.		1913-1914.	
			Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
XV	Grain and Pulse—*continued.*			Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
	3. Other Spring Crops—							
	Southern and Western Afghanistan...	Mds.	10,233	22,808	12,926	39,501	6,509	19,824
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory	,,	1,313	3,846	...	...	...	...
	Belo	,,	296	1,136	266	1,049	634	2,576
	Utal	,,	320	1,215	583	2,312	753	2,910
	Sonmiani	,,	258	1,032	315	1,260	1,143	4,108
	Minor Towns in Las Beyla Territory	,,	350	1,267	405	1,620	845	2,832
	Persia	,,	...	...	...	...	15	89
	Total ...		12,770	31,304	14,495	45,742	9,899	32,339
	4. Rice, husked—							
	Northern and Eastern Afghanistan...	Mds.	...	...	...	...	1,304	8,361
	Belo	,,	2,249	10,924	3,015	15,449	2,662	13,534
	Sonmiani	,,	1,914	9,511	2,431	12,205	2,066	10,394
	Utal	,,	2,520	12,379	3,471	17,683	3,184	15,900
	Southern and Western Afghanistan	,,	11,314	64,140	19,525	1,17,702	15,170	85,693
	Persia	,,	172	929	36	211	104	530
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory	,,	3,547	19,432	58	238	535	2,675
	Minor Towns in Las Beyla Territory	,,	2,002	9,759	2,792	14,132	2,479	12,233
	Total ...		23,718	1,27,074	31,328	1,77,620	27,504	1,49,320
	5. Rice, unhusked—							
	Southern and Western Afghanistan	Mds	478	1,045	2,083	6,522	1,335	4,088
	Sonmiani	,,	719	3,029	1,205	4,764	1,297	5,268
	Utal	,,	3,041	11,560	4,297	15,977	3,054	13,347
	Belo	,,	5,237	21,167	7,029	28,589	4,774	19,226
	Minor Towns in Las Beyla Territory	,,	3,078	12,478	2,038	8,667	2,634	10,558
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory	,,	...	...	8	32	...	...
	Total ...		12,553	49,279	16,660	64,551	13,094	52,487
	6. Other Rain Crops—							
	Southern and Western Afghanistan	Mds.	2,229	5,334	21,682	96,469	16,868	56,404
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory	,,	5,476	16,021	...	...	...	...
	Total ...		7,705	21,355	21,682	96,469	16,868	56,404
XVI	Hides and Skins—							
	1. Hides of Cattle—							
	Minor towns in Kelat Territory.	Mds.	...	...	12	260	...	...
	Southern and Western Afghanistan	,,	20	760	34	1,190	...	...
	Total ...		20	760	46	1,450	...	...

Exports.

No.	Articles and Countries to which exported.	1911-1912.		1912-1913.		1913-1914.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
			Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
XVI	Hides and Skins—*continued.*						
	2. Skins of Sheep, &c.—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	77	1,320	3	51	...	...
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	29	553	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	106	1,873	3	51	...	...
XVII	Jute—						
	1. Raw—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	...	...	...	...	9	68
	2. Manufactured (Gunny Bags and Cloth)—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	5,045	59,975	8,130	1,04,256	3,126	55,280
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	931	12,954	8	96	1	12
	Persia ... ... „	...	...	6	95	5	89
	Total ...	5,976	72,929	8,144	1,04,447	3,132	55,381
XVIII	Leather—						
	1. Unmanufactured—						
	Persia ... ...Value	...	3,67,949	...	2,25,815	...	2,09,833
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... „	...	34,006	...	55,783	...	473
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	...	...	...	...	...	160
	Total ...	...	4,01,955	...	2,81,598	...	2,10,466
	2. Manufactured—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ...Value	...	2,57,976	...	5,50,324	...	2,51,663
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	...	25,087	...	693	...	210
	Persia ... ... „	...	1,59,644	...	2,26,723	...	2,95,842
	Total ...	...	4,42,707	...	7,77,740	...	5,47,715

Exports.

No.	Articles and Countries to which exported.	1911-1912.		1912-1913.		1913-1914.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
XIX	Liquors—		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ...Value	...	3,549	...	...	...	...
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... „	...	5,902	...	4,981	...	2,909
	Persia ... ... „	...	5,387	...	6,817	...	2,433
	Total ...	...	14,838	...	11,798	...	5,342
XX	Mats—						
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ...Value	...	865	...	...	...	...
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... „	...	...	...	381	...	823
	Total ...	...	865	...	381	...	823
XXI	Metals and Manufactures of Metals—						
	1. Brass and Copper—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	...	...	13	632	190	9,437
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	5	348	...	...	...	...
	Persia ... ... „	1,466	56,624	1,426	76,587	2,678	1,07,628
	Total ...	1,471	56,972	1,439	77,219	2,868	1,17,065
	2. Iron—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	9,879	1,72,548	22,336	2,37,901	14,669	2,21,066
	Persia ... ... „	343	2,031	416	4,019	422	8,051
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	5,801	11,189	4	32	...	...
	Total ...	16,023	1,85,768	22,756	2,41,952	15,091	2,29,117
	3. Other Metals—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds	698	17,450	3,281	74,390	1,192	15,922
	Persia ... ... „	63	1,930	...	...	50	2,440
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory .. .. „	314	3,145	...	...	...	200
	Total ...	1,075	22,525	3,281	74,390	1,242	18,562
XXII	Oil Cake—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds	27	76	7	35	54	184
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	20	94	..	...	...	...
	Total ...	47	164	7	35	54	184
XXIII	Oils—						
	1. Petroleum—						
	Northern and Eastern Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	...	...	...	...	83	431
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... „	1,550	8,532	2,443	13,260	1,689	8,287
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	150	1,067	48	240	40	260
	Belo ... ... „	116	548	44	171	...	...
	Total ...	1,816	10,147	2,535	13,671	1,812	8,978
	2. Other Kinds—						
	Ournak ... ... Mds.	...	...	...	...	8	40
	Utal ... ... „	...	...	...	...	16	70
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... „	1,830	41,278	3,053	65,040	2,991	72,499
	Persia ... ... „	...	1	58	995	...	...
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	629	10,031	72	575	8	80
	Belo ... ... „	...	...	...	...	12	54
	Total ...	2,459	51,310	3,183	66,610	3,035	72,743

Exports.

No.	Articles and Countries to which exported.	1911-1912.		1912-1913.		1913-1914.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
			Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
XXIV	Opium—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	...	...	...	...	Seer. 1¼	96
XXV	Paints and Colours—						
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... Mds.	30	1,784	...	...	...	...
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... „	21	273	16	776	69	1,362
	Persia ... ... „	156	9,788	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	207	11,845	16	776	69	1,362
XXVI	Paper—						
	Persia ... ...Value	...	30	...	156	...	528
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... „	...	...	...	465	...	180
	Total ...	...	30	...	621	...	708
XXVII	Provisions—						
	1. Ghi—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	256	11,848	309	15,841	638	12,969
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	51	2,372	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	307	14,220	309	15,841	638	12,969
	2. Other Sorts—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	322	2,576	6,250	42,156	14,827	86,851
	Persia ... ... „	306	6,079	280	6,079	130	2,402
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	3,756	28,282	42	603	80	1,384
	Sonmiani ... ... „	18	72	65	316	40	195
	Belo ... ... „	185	813	347	1,694	180	943
	Utal ... ... „	218	900	231	1,032	212	1,041
	Minor Towns in Las Beyla Territory ... ... „	16	58	48	214	8	38
	Nal and Wadd... ... ... „	...	...	...	...	4	80
	Total ...	4,821	38,780	7,263	52,094	15,481	92,934
XXVIII	Salt—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	6,997	12,717	2,608	4,744	783	1,416
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	84	145	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	7,081	12,862	2,608	4,744	783	1,416

Exports.

No.	Articles and Countries to which exported.	1911-1912.		1912-1913.		1913-1914.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
			Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
XXIX	Saltpetre, and other Saline Substances—						
	(2) Other Saline Substances—						
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... Mds.	9	39	...	...	...	...
XXX	Seeds—						
	2. Other Seeds—						
	Other Kinds—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	...	...	141	5,719	...	...
	Persia ... ... „	...	...	...	...	...	5
	Total ...	...	...	141	5,719	...	5
XXXI	Silk—						
	1. Raw—			Mds. Sers.		Mds. Sers.	
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	...	...	2 0	766	2 0	1,080
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	...	...	...	...	1 0	200
	Total ...	...	...	2 0	766	3 0	1,280
	2. Manufactured—	Mds. Sers.		Mds. Sers.		Mds. Sers.	
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	18 0	12,480	...	...	55 20	40,320
	Persia ... ... „	1 7	971	2 39	1,130	0 5	175
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	...	...	5 30	2,150	...	...
	Total ...	19 7	13,451	8 29	3,280	55 25	40,495

Exports.

No.	Articles and Countries to which exported.	1911-1912.		1912-1913.		1913-1914.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
			Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
XXXII	Spices—						
	1. Betelnuts—						
	Sonmiani ... ... Mds.	12	208	6	104	3	48
	Utal ... ... „	50	844	79	1,256	58	938
	Belo ... ... „	39	764	63	1,094	56	878
	Minor Towns in Las Beyla Territory ... ... „	41	692	20	320	20	320
	Total ...	142	2,508	168	2,774	137	2,184
	2. Other Kinds—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	921	36,356	1,730	73,933	3,469	2,19,024
	Persia ... ... „	1,296	29,168	3,589	97,875	5,485	1,32,367
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	134	2,657	1	37	...	...
	Sonmiani ... ... „	20	140	30	455	...	...
	Utal ... ... „	72	630	74	1,432	76	1,142
	Belo ... ... „	133	1,295	221	4,882	164	3,032
	Minor Towns in Las Beyla Territory ... ... „	16	151	39	601	6	88
	Ournak .. .. „	...	...	20	1,000	...	...
	Nal and Wad ... ... „	...	...	4	140	...	...
	Total ...	2,592	70,397	5,708	1,80,355	9,200	3,55,653
XXXIII	Stationery—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ...Value	...	8,743	...	...	...	3,718
	Persia ... ... „	...	75	...	46	...	6,818
	Total ...	...	8,818	...	46	...	10,536
XXXIV	Stone and Marble—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	696	392	6,202	3,488	28	16
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	12	7	...	...	...	...
	Persia... ... ... „	30	2,498	7	2,040	2	300
	Total ...	738	2,897	6,209	5,528	30	316
XXXV	Sugar—						
	1. Refined—						
	Northern and Eastern Afghanistan... ... ... Mds.	...	...	...	...	1,482	12,121
	Southern and Western Afghanistan... ... ... „	29,395	2,65,603	50,104	4,99,294	44,948	3,65,682
	Persia ... ... „	1,336	10,062	1,982	18,146	3,499	26,000
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	1,607	12,015	45	450	...	...
	Belo ... ... „	157	1,526	577	4,897	440	3,585
	Utal ... ... „	113	1,067	103	891	167	1,313
	Minor Towns in Las Beyla Territory ... ... „	...	...	4	28	12	98
	Sonmiani ... ... „	...	...	34	330	17	160
	Nal and Wadd... ... ... „	...	...	...	...	4	32
	Total ...	32,608	2,90,273	52,849	5,24,036	50,569	4,08,991

Exports.

No.	Articles and Countries to which exported.		1911-1912.		1912-1913.		1913-1914.	
			Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
				Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
XXXVI	Sugar—*continued.*							
	2. Unrefined—							
	Southern and Western Afghanistan	Mds.	3,782	22,332	4,163	25,318	4,165	26,072
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory	,,	1,084	7,146	42	210	...	...
	Sonmiani	,,	34	263	79	468	11	91
	Utal	,,	26	192	146	926	56	433
	Belo	,,	134	983	140	912	147	1,088
	Minor Towns in Las Beyla Territory	,,	...	...	62	424	43	351
	Total ...		5,060	30,916	4,632	28,258	4,422	28,035
XXXVII	Tea—							
	1. Indian—							
	(*a*) Green—							
	Southern and Western Afghanistan	Mds.	2,917	1,31,449	2,409	1,08,970	3,517	1,60,673
	Persia	,,	1354	61,180	1,378	60,930	1,995	92,304
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory	,,	52	2,404	8	350	4	160
	Total ...		4,323	1,95,033	3,795	1,70,250	5,516	2,53,137
	(*b*). Black—							
	Southern and Western Afghanistan...	Mds.	...	...	...	...	4	178
	Persia	,,	52	2,396	...	...	104	4,799
	Total ...		52	2,396	...	...	108	4,977
	2. Foreign—							
	(*a*) Green—							
	Southern and Western Afghanistan	Mds.	291	12,513	5	231	...	...
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory	,,	...	...	1	80	...	...
	Persia	,,	...	...	131	6,660	20	869
	Total ...		291	12,513	137	6,971	20	869
	(*b*) Black—							
	Southern and Western Afghanistan	Mds.	7	324	6	280	2	87
	Persia	,,	91	4,059	121	6,152	92	5,211
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory	,,	5	198	...	...	...	...
	Total ...		103	4,581	127	6,432	94	5,298
XXXVIII	Tobacco—							
	Southern and Western Afghanistan	Mds.	457	3,119	3,829	31,127	1,722	13,930
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory	,,	2,307	18,614	1	45	...	...
	Sonmiani	,,	70	760	161	1,934	80	1,718
	Utal	,,	405	4,412	651	7,896	250	3,012
	Belo	,,	547	6,259	336	4,089	326	3,942
	Minor Towns in Las Beyla Territory	,,	188	2,038	93	1,122	79	854
	Persia	,,	...	48	...	...	...	...
	Total ...		3,974	35,250	5,071	46,213	2,457	23,456

Exports.

No.	Articles and Countries to which exported.		1910-1911.		1911-1912.		1913-1914.	
			Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
XXXIX	Snuff—			Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
	Southern and Western Afghanistan	Mds.	...	...	...	...	8	280
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory	„	25	1,025	3	140	...	...
	Persia	„	78	3,099	39	1,560	237	9,510
	Sonmiani	„	9	653	7	369	16	923
	Belo	„	88	5,938	81	4,922	59	3,476
	Utal	„	62	3,884	63	3,711	64	3,948
	Minor Towns in Las Beyla Territory	„	23	1,444	20	1,225	6	347
	Total ...		285	16,043	213	11,927	390	18,484
XL	Wood—							
	2. Firewood—							
	Southern and Western Afghanistan	Mds.	7,840	2,779	7,390	2,611	2,917	974
	3. Timber Teak—							
	Southern and Western Afghanistan	Mds.	...	...	...	...	207	480
	4. Timber—							
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory	C. ft.	2,049	8,124	2,479	9,653	...	...
	Southern and Western Afghanistan	„	3,185	841	7,546	1,911	15,387	16,723
	Persia	„	6	22	...	...	...	...
	Total ...		5,240	8,987	10,025	11,564	15,387	16,723
XLI	Wool—							
	1. Raw—							
	Southern and Western Afghanistan	Mds.	6,147	1,81,867	8,786	2,62,483	91	4,345
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory	„	27	643	74	1,628	...	...
	Total ...		6,174	1,82,510	8,860	2,64,111	91	4,345
	2. Manufactured (Piece Goods)—							
	Persia	Mds.	23	612	8	1,766	62	1,464
	Southern and Western Afghanistan	„	...	...	...	...	72	1,886
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory	„	39	936	67	1,620	...	...
	Total ...		62	1,548	75	3,386	134	3,350
	3. Shawls—							
	Persia...	Value.	...	3,770	...	9,182		7,037
XLII	All other Articles of Merchandise—							
	1. Unmanufactured—							
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ...	Value.	...	15,900	...	30,832	...	6,959
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory	„	...	118	...	266	...	...
	Sonmiani	„	...	40	...	...	...	20
	Utal	„	...	90	...	...	...	910
	Belo	„	...	256	...	166	...	438
	Minor Town in Las Belya Territory	„	...	...	...	...	...	90
	Total ...		...	16,404	...	31,264	...	8,497

Exports.

No.	Articles and Countries to which exported.	1911-1912.		1912-1913.		1913-1914.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
XLII	All other Articles of Merchandise—*continued.*		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
	2. Manufactured—						
	Northern and Eastern Afghanistan ... ... Value.	...	...	...	...	...	1,089
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... „	...	1,54,960	...	2,63,687	...	2,29,631
	Persia ... ... „	...	61,524	...	61,972	...	1,92,671
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	...	47,340	...	725	...	960
	Ournak ... ... „	...	...	...	...	...	150
	Belo ... ... „	...	896	...	9,481	...	7,350
	Sonmiani ... ... „	...	72	...	1,140	...	260
	Utal ... ... „	...	1,233	...	3,507	...	3,172
	Minor Towns in Las Beyla Territory ... ... „	...	...	...	...	...	395
	Nal and Wad ... ... „	...	...	...	1,700	...	100
	Total ...	...	2,66,025	...	3,42,212	...	4,35,778
	Provincial Total of Merchandise, exclusive of Treasure—						
	Northern and Eastern Afghanistan ... ... Value.	...	...	...	...	...	83,486
	Persia ... ... „	...	16,32,550	...	19,43,757	...	21,62,958
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... „	...	59,38,197	...	76,73,787	...	61,84,419
	Kelat Territory ... ... „	...	8,22,271	...	57,369	...	41,784
	Las Beyla Territory ... „	...	1,78,799	...	2,67,939	...	2,52,546
	Grand Total of Merchandise ...	...	85,71,817	...	99,42,852	...	87,25,193
XLIII	Silver—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Value.	...	12,750	...	...	...	5,328

N.B.—Northern and Eastern Afghanistan include Kabul and Ghazni.

Southern and Western Afghanistan include Kandahar, Herat and Gurmsel.

Kelat Territory, in Baluchistan, comprises Ournak, Nal and Wad, and other minor towns.

Las Beyla Territory, in Baluchistan, comprises Sonmiani, Utal, Belo and other minor towns.

No. III.

STATEMENT showing the various TAXES levied by His Majesty the Amir's officials on commodities which are exported from Kandahar and its neighbourhood to British territory.

Serial No.	Commodity.	Per	Taxes.									Total.
			Kachari or octroi duty.	*Kafila Bashi.*	*Dalali* or Brokerage.	*Goshi* or Karim's dues.	*Aishan's* dues.	*Nizam-ud-Din's* dues.	*Takhtapul* dues.	*Sardari Kila Buldak.*	One-tenth.	In lump sum.	
			Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
1	Fresh fruit	Load of ass ..	1 0 0	0 13 4	0 4 0	0 6 8	1 10 8	...	0 2 0	0 1 4	0 6 8	...	4 12 8
2	Pomegranates	„ ...	1 8 0	0 13 4	0 4 0	0 6 8	3 8 8	...	0 2 0	0 1 4	0 8 0	...	7 4 0
3	Do.	Camel load...	5 0 0	1 10 8	0 8 0	1 0 0	14 9 4	...	0 4 0	0 4 0	2 4 0	...	25 8 0
4	Dry fruit	Donkey load	2 8 0	0 13 4	0 4 0	0 4 0	7 3 4	0 13 4	1 4 0	0 1 4	1 4 0	...	14 7 4
5	Wool	Camel load *	40 0 0	3 5 4	10 8 0	1 10 8	19 4 0	...	0 12 0	0 2 8	8 0 0	...	83 10 8
6	Big *postins*	Per coat ...	1 8 0	0 13 4 per ass load.	1 0 0 per cent.	0 6 8 per donkey load.	...	...	...	...	1/10 of all taxes	...	...
7	*Postins* of good quality ...	„ ..	8 5 4	„ ...	„ ...	„ ...	...	...	...	...	„ ...	....	...
8	„ *mustalah be astin* ...	„ ...	1 8 0	„ ...	„ ...	„ ...	...	...	...	...	„ ...	...	...
9	„ quilt	1 ...	6 4 0	„ ...	„ ...	„ ...	..	...	...	...	„ ...	...	...
10	„ 20 *gula*	„ ...	1 4 0	„ ...	„ ...	„ ...	...	...	...	...	„ ...	...	...
11	„ 6 „	„ ...	0 10 8	„ ...	„ ...	„ ...	..	...	...	...	„ ...	...	...
12	*Patu, Kabuli*, No. 1	„ ...	12 8 0	„ ...	„ ...	„ ...	...	...	...	...	„ ...	...	...
13	„ No. 2	„ ..	10 0 0	„ ...	„ ...	„ ...	...	...	...	...	„ ...	...	...
14	„ No. 3	„ ...	8 5 4	„ ...	„ ...	„ ...	...	...	...	...	„ ...	...	...
15	„ No. 4	„ ...	6 10 8	„ ...	„ ...	„ ...	...	...	...	...	„ ...	...	...
16	*Qanawez* (a kind of silk cloth) ...	Yard ...	0 4 0	„ ...	„ ...	„ ...	...	...	...	...	„ ...	...	...
17	Silk	4 sers ..	0 12 0	„ ...	„ ...	„ ...	...	...	...	...	„ ...	...	...
18	*Namad* (a coarse woollen cloth)...	1 ...	0 3 4	„ ...	„ ...	„ ...	...	...	...	...	„ ...	...	...
19	Rupees	Cwt. ...	4 0 0	„ ...	„ ...	„ ...	...	...	...	...	„	...	...
20	Men	Per head ...	...	...	„	„	...	...	...	...	„	(a) 2 8 0 (b) 4 2 8	2 8 0 4 2 8

* 1 camel load = 8 maunds and 16 sers.

(a) Persons visiting British territory for trade purposes, &c., are required to pay Rs. 2-8-0 as passport tax per head, provided they furnish personal security of return within 6 months.

(b) Do. do. Rs. 4-2-8 do. do. within one year.

The Political Agent, Quetta-Pishin, states that the above taxes (shown in British rupees) are levied by taking the Kabuli rupee at annas 0-13-4 and the Kandahari rupee at annas 8, which are the arbitrary rates of exchange used by Afghan Tax Collectors, the actual exchange, however, being a Kabuli rupee = 0-7-9 and a Kandahari rupee = 0-4-6. A Shahi is equivalent to 0-0-8.

No. IV.

STATEMENT showing the ARTICLES of which the export to British territory is prohibited by order of the Governor of Kandahar and the Tax levied on them before the prohibition.

Serial No.	Articles.	Tax imposed before the prohibition.	Remarks.
		Rs. a. p.	
1	Wheat—		
	(*a*) Per camel load ...	1 0 0	
	(*b*) „ ass load ...	0 8 0	
2	Almonds, per maund ...	...	None but the Amir's Agent is allowed to carry on foreign trade in almonds.
3	Ghi, per maund ...	5 0 0	
4	Goats and sheep, per head ...	0 8 0	
5	Asses ...	*Nil.*	
6	*Horses or ponies—		
	For every Rs. 8-5-3 of the estimated value.	1 0 0	*Besides this amount, nearly Rs. 5 more per horse were taken, and on every hundred horses a further sum of Rs. 2 was levied.
7	Cow, per head ...	5 0 0	
8	Pistachio (donkey load) ...	20 7 0	

Note.—The Political Agent, Quetta-Pishin, states that the above taxes (shown in British rupees) are levied by taking the Kabuli rupee at annas 0-13-4 and the Kandahari rupee at annas 8, which are the arbitrary rates of exchange used by Afghan Tax Collectors, the actual exchange, however, being a Kabuli rupee=0-7-9 and a Kandahari=0-4-6. A Shahi is equivalent to 0-0-8.

No. V.

STATEMENT showing the DUTIES levied on various Articles imported into Kandahar.

Serial No.	Articles.	Imported from	Duty.	Remarks.
			Rs. a. p.	
1	Horses ...	Kabul and Herat.	12 8 0 per horse.	
2	Ponies ...	Do. ...	6 4 0 per pony.	
3	Miscellaneous ...	Do. ...	*11 0 0 for every 100 Rupees of the estimated value.	* In addition to this sum 1 per cent. on account of brokerage and Rs. 2 per camel load and Re. 1 per ass load are recovered on account of *rahdari*, etc.
4	Cloth ...	India ...	14 0 0 for every 100 Rupees worth of cloth.	
5	Tea ...	Do. ...	$\frac{1}{4}$th of its value.	
6	Sugar ...	Do. ...	$\frac{1}{3}$rd do.	
7	Iron ...	Do. ...	$\frac{1}{10}$th do.	
8	Indigo ...	Do. ...	20 0 0 per English maund.	
9	Oils ...	Do. ...	$\frac{1}{8}$th of their value.	

Note.—The Political Agent, Quetta-Pishin, states that the above taxes are levied by taking the Kabuli rupee at annas 0-13-4 and the Kandahari rupee at annas 8, which are the arbitrary rates of exchange used by Afghan Tax Collectors, the actual exchange, however, being a Kabuli rupee=0-7-9 and a Kandahari rupee=0-4-6. A Shahi is equivalent to 0-0-8.

KARACHI: THE COMMISSIONER'S PRINTING PRESS.

REPORT

ON

THE EXTERNAL (TRANS-FRONTIER) LAND TRADE

OF

THE PROVINCE OF SIND AND BRITISH BALUCHISTAN.

FOR

1914-1915.

PREPARED IN THE OFFICE OF THE CHIEF COLLECTOR OF CUSTOMS IN SIND.

BY AUTHORITY

Price—Annas 8.

KARACHI:
THE COMMISSIONER'S PRINTING PRESS.
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REPORT ON THE EXTERNAL (TRANS-FRONTIER) LAND TRADE OF SIND AND BRITISH BALUCHISTAN.

FOR THE OFFICIAL YEAR 1914-15.

The import and export land trade of the Province of Sind and British Baluchistan across the British frontier with the outlying foreign territories, *viz.*, Afghanistan, Baluchistan and Persia, during the year 1914-15, is shown contrasted with that of the previous two years 1912-13 and 1913-14 in statements No. I and No. II. These statements are compiled from returns furnished by the City Deputy Collector, Karachi, the Political Agent, Quetta-Pishin, the Political Agent, Chagai, and the Examiner of Accounts, North-Western Railway, Lahore.

Trade where registered.

2. The trade was registered at the following posts during the year under report:—

I.—Road Traffic.

(*1*) *Under the supervision of the Collector of Karachi.*

At Miran, in the suburbs of Karachi, where the road traffic with Kelat and Las Beyla passes by the Raj road.

(*2*) *Under the supervision of the Political Agent, Quetta-Pishin.*

(*a*) At Chaman and Kila Abdulah, through which places the import road traffic passes from Kandahar and the regions beyond, to Quetta. At Kila Abdulah exports to Kandahar are also registered.

The following are the recognised road traffic routes by which the trade reaches or leaves Chaman and Kila Abdulah:—

Chaman.—By Iskam Khan, Mian Boldak, Boldak Tap, Kouchi, Kadni, Spin Jamiat, Wanaka Baisa, Shahidan, Shashgah, Chah Shela, Kalaka, Bianzai, Murgha and Sher Abo routes.

Kila Abdulah.—By Toba Pasha, Ziraband and Arambi routes.

(*b*) At Samungli and Mianghundhi, through which the road traffic with Kelat passes to and from the Quetta-Pishin district.

(*3*) *Under the supervision of the Political Agent, Chagai.*

At Nushki, through which the road traffic with Persia, Kelat and Afghanistan passes to and from British Baluchistan. The entire trade during the year was carried by rail. In the case of the import trade, the senders of goods are required to declare the country of origin at the time of booking the goods by rail. This information is noted by the trade clerk, who visits the Railway station daily for the purpose, and the figures collected by him are checked with the monthly statements furnished by the Railway. As regards the ultimate destination of the export trade in the case of Persia, owing to the special concessions allowed, goods arriving by rail are sent off direct without entering the bazaar, and the figures recorded of such trade are therefore fairly accurate. In the case of Baluchistan and Afghanistan, the whole of the trade passes into the town of Nushki, and as by far the greater portion finds its way eventually into Afghanistan, it has been treated as trade with Afghanistan.

II.—Rail-borne Traffic.

Under the supervision of the Examiner of Accounts, North-Western Railway, Lahore.

At Chaman, Kila Abdulah, Yaru Karez and Gulistan railway stations, where the trade with Southern and Western and Northern and Eastern Afghanistan and the regions beyond takes and leaves the rail. The trade with the last two of the above stations is carried by the following routes:—

Yaru Karez.—Maruf-Sibura roads.

Gulistan.—Gwazha and Wuchdara roads.

Changes in classification.

3. No changes in the classification of trade during the year under review have been reported.

4. The Political Agent, Quetta-Pishin, states that there has been no change in the rates of taxation on trade in Afghanistan during the year under

report. Appendices III, IV and V which relate to these rates are therefore reproduced from the last year's report without any alteration.

No mention is made by the Political Agent, Chagai, of any changes in the duties levied in Persia.

5. The subjoined table gives the total value of imports and exports during the year 1914-15 as contrasted with the previous two years:—

Names of countries traded with.	Imports.			Exports.		
	1912-13.	1913-14.	1914-15.	1912-13.	1913-14.	1914-15.
Afghanistan.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Southern and Western Afghanistan (including Kandhar, Herat and Gurmsel)	75,73,705	92,68,068	69,76,786	76,73,787	61,84,419	56,06,378
Northern and Eastern Afghanistan (including Kabul and Ghazni) ...	...	1,12,225	10,04,686	...	83,486	4,25,563
Total ...	75,73,705	93,80,293	79,81,472	76,73,787	62,67,905	60,31,941
Baluchistan.						
Kelat territory	3,62,228	4,57,479	3,18,279	57,369	41,784	69,563
Las Beyla territory	7,41,597	9,46,229	10,29,780	2,67,939	2,52,546	3,15,126
Total ...	11,03,825	14,03,708	13,48,059	3,25,308	2,94,330	3,84,689
Persia	4,25,145	2,61,679	3,07,957	19,43,757	21,62,958	16,15,159
Grand Total ...	91,02,675	1,10,45,680	96,37,488	99,42,852	87,25,193	80,31,789

Trade generally.

6. The combined total value of imports and exports (exclusive of treasure) during the year under notice, showed a fall of Rs. 13,76,250 or 7 per cent. and Rs. 21,01,596 or 10 per cent. as compared with the years 1912-13 and 1913-14, the figures for the last 3 years being Rs. 1,90,45,527, Rs. 1,97,70,873 and Rs. 1,76,69,277, respectively. Though there is a decrease in the trade figures of the past year, they are larger than any of the previous years excepting the last two. The increase over the years 1910-11 and 1911-12 amounted to Rs. 26,42,355 or 17 per cent. and Rs. 13,09,660 or 8 per cent. respectively.

Import trade.

7. The total value of imports declined from Rs. 1,10,45,680 in 1913-14 to Rs. 96,37,488 in 1914-15, showing a fall of Rs. 14,08,192 or 12 per cent. Comparing with the year 1912-13, there was a rise of Rs. 5,34,813 or 5 per cent. The decrease was brought about by smaller imports of Sheep and goat skins (—Rs. $\frac{1}{2}$ lakh), Hides of cattle (—Rs. $\frac{1}{4}$ lakh), Ghi (—Rs. $1\frac{1}{2}$ lakh), Spices other kinds (—Rs. $\frac{1}{2}$ lakh), Wool, raw (— Rs. $18\frac{1}{2}$ lakhs), and Wool manufactured, Piece-goods (—Rs. $\frac{1}{2}$ lakh), with a set-off in Drugs and medicines, Asafœtida (+Rs. $\frac{3}{4}$ lakh), Fruits and nuts, other than cocoanuts (+Rs. $5\frac{3}{4}$ lakhs), Wheat (+Rs. 1 lakh) and Gram and pulse (+Rs. $\frac{1}{2}$ lakh).

Export trade.

8. There was a decrease in the export trade of Rs. 6,93,404 or 7 per cent. during the year under notice, the fall being from Rs. 87,25,193 in 1913-14 to Rs. 80,31,789 in 1914-15. Compared with the year 1912-13, which was a record one, the drop was Rs. 19,11,063 or 19 per cent., but the figures show a rise by Rs. 4,58,001 or 5 per cent. when compared with the year 1910-11. They are, however, below the average of the last five years by 6 per cent. The principal items showing decreases were Cotton twist and yarn, Indian (—Rs. $1\frac{1}{4}$ lakhs), Piece-goods, European (—Rs. $2\frac{1}{4}$ lakhs), Indigo (—Rs. $\frac{1}{2}$ lakh), Other spring crops (—Rs. $\frac{1}{4}$ lakh), Other rain crops (—Rs. $\frac{1}{2}$ lakh), Leather, manufactured (—Rs. $2\frac{1}{4}$ lakh), Brass, and copper (—Rs. $\frac{1}{2}$ lakh), Iron (—Rs. $\frac{3}{4}$ lakh), Spices, other kinds (—Rs. $\frac{1}{4}$ lakh) Sugar, refined (—Rs. 1 lakh), Provisions, other sorts (—Rs. $\frac{1}{2}$ lakh), and Silk, manufactured (—Rs. $\frac{1}{4}$ lakh), while those showing an advance were Cotton twist and yarn, Foreign (+Rs. $\frac{1}{2}$ lakh), Piece-goods, Indian (+Rs. $1\frac{1}{2}$ lakhs), and Gunny bags and cloth (+Rs. $1\frac{1}{4}$ lakhs).

Afghanistan.

9. Imports from and exports to Afghanistan during the year under notice fell from Rs. 93,80,293 and Rs. 62,67,905 in 1913-14 to Rs. 79,81,472 and Rs. 60,31,941, showing a decrease of Rs. 13,98,821 and Rs. 2,35,964, or 14 per cent. and 3 per cent. respectively. The trade was hampered during the earlier part of the year by the

changes in the fiscal arrangements across the border, and when there appeared to be signs of a revival, the war broke out.

The imports from Southern and Western Afghanistan receded from Rs. 92,68,068 in 1913-14 to Rs. 69,76,786 in 1914-15, showing a drop of Rs. 22,91,282 or 24 per cent. due to smaller receipts of Hides of cattle (—Rs. ¼ lakh), Skins of sheep, &c. (—Rs. ½ lakh), Ghi (—Rs. 1½ lakhs) and Wool, raw (—Rs. 25¾ lakhs). There was, however, a rise in imports of Drugs and medicines, Asafœtida (+Rs. ½ lakh), Fruits and nuts, other kinds (+Rs. 5 lakhs) and Wheat (+Rs. 1 lakh). Exports to Southern and Western Afghanistan also fell from Rs. 61,84,419 in 1913-14 to Rs. 56,06,378 during the year under report, showing a contraction of Rs. 5,78,041 or 9 per cent. The fall was principally in Cotton twist and yarn, Indian (—Rs. ¼ lakh), Piece-goods, Foreign (—Rs. 3½ lakhs), Other rain crops (—Rs. ½ lakh), Leather, manufactured (—Rs. ¾ lakh), Iron (—Rs. 1 lakh), Provisions, other sorts (—Rs. ½ lakh), Silk, manufactured (—Rs. ¼ lakh), Sugar, refined (—Rs. 1 lakh), Sugar, unrefined (—Rs. ¼ lakh), and Tea, Indian, green (—Rs. ¾ lakh). The articles showing a rise were Apparel (+Rs. ¼ lakh), Cotton twist and yarn, Foreign (+Rs. ¼ lakh), Piece-goods, Indian (+Rs. 1¾ lakhs), Dyeing materials, other kinds (+Rs. ¼ lakh), Gunny bags and cloth (+Rs. 1¼ lakh), Tea, Foreign, green (+Rs. ½ lakh), and Tea, Foreign, black (+Rs. ¼ lakh).

The imports from and exports to Northern and Eastern Afghanistan during the year under report amounted to Rs. 10,04,686 and Rs. 4,25,563 against Rs. 1,12,225 and Rs. 83,486 in the previous year, showing an advance of Rs. 8,92,461 and Rs. 3,42,077 or 795 per cent. and 409 per cent., respectively. The trade was mostly carried on by the Yaru Karez route. Previous to October 1913, however, the trade by this route was included under Southern and Western Afghanistan and no proper comparison can therefore be made of the two years' figures. The trade by the Yaru Karez route during the year 1914-15 amounted to Rs. 10,04,686 under imports and Rs. 3,85,030 under exports, while in the previous year the figures were 9,93,312 under imports and Rs. 4,07,563 under exports, the rise under the former being Rs. 11,374 or 1 per cent. and a fall of Rs. 22,533 or 5 per cent. in the latter. The increase under imports was brought about by larger imports of raw wool, while the fall under exports was due to smaller despatches of cotton piece-goods, European, and iron, with a set-off in cotton piece-goods, Indian.

Baluchistan.

10. The total import and export trade with Baluchistan rose from Rs. 16,98,038 in 1913-14 to Rs. 17,32,748 in 1914-15, showing an increase of Rs. 34,710 or 2 per cent.

The imports from Kelat territory showed a drop of Rs. 1,39,200 or 30 per cent. the figures for the last two years being Rs. 4,57,479 and Rs. 3,18,279, respectively. Raw wool alone showed a decline of Rs. 1½ lakhs. Wheat rose by Rs. ¼ lakh. Exports showed an improvement of Rs. 27,779 or 66 per cent. chiefly due to larger exports of cotton piece-goods, Foreign.

The import trade from Las Beyla territory rose by Rs. ¾ lakhs or 8 per cent., the figures for the year under comment being Rs. 10,29,780 against Rs. 9,46,229 in the previous year. The increase chiefly occurred under Gram and pulse (+Rs. ½ lakh), Sheep and goats, and Firewood. Exports to Las Beyla territory showed an advance of Rs. 62,580 or 24 per cent., having risen from Rs. 2,52,546 in 1913-14 to Rs. 3,15,126 in 1914-15. Piece-goods, Indian (+Rs. ¼ lakh) and Rice, husked (+Rs. ½ lakh) were the principal articles which brought about the increase.

Persia.

11. Imports from Persia exhibited a rise of Rs. 46,278 or 17 per cent., having increased from Rs. 2,61,679 in 1913-14 to Rs. 3,07,957 during the year under report. They are, however, below those of the year 1912-13 by 27 per cent. The chief increases occurred under Drugs and medicines, Asafœtida (+Rs. ½ lakh) and Fruits and nuts, other kinds (+Rs. ½ lakh), with a set-back under Wool, raw and manufactured (—Rs. ½ lakh). Exports to Persia, on the other hand, declined from Rs. 21,62,958 in 1913-14 to Rs. 16,15,159 in the year under report, showing a falling off of Rs. 5½ lakhs or 25 per cent. The decreases were principally under Cotton twist and yarn, Indian (—Rs. 1 lakh), Piece-goods, Indian (—Rs. 2¼ lakhs), Drugs and medicines, other sorts (—Rs. ¼ lakh), Indigo (—Rs. ½ lakh), Leather, manufactured (—Rs. 1½ lakh), Brass and copper (—Rs. ¾ lakh), Spices, other kinds (—Rs. ½ lakh), and Sugar, refined (—Rs. ¼ lakh). There were increases under Cotton manufactured twist and yarn, Foreign (+Rs. ¼ lakh), Piece-goods, Foreign (+Rs. ½ lakh), Tea, Indian, green (+Rs. ½ lakh), and Tea, Foreign, black (+Rs. ½ lakh).

12. The trade by the Nushki route for the two years is compared in the subjoined table.

Countries.	Years.	Imports.	Exports.	Total.
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Afghanistan	1913-14	15,52,552	11,85,187,	27,37,739
	1914-15	17,00,994	8,26,354	25,27,348
Persia	1913-14	2,61,679	21,62,958	24,24,637
	1914-15	3,07,957	16,15,159	19,23,116
Total ...	1913-14	18,14,231	33,48,145	51,62,376
	1914-15	20,08,951	24,41,513	44,50,464

Major W. G. Hutchinson, Political Agent, Chagai, commenting on the Nushki trade in his report, writes as under:—

"The year's report is chiefly conspicuous, in that for the first time since the opening of the trade route the total returns show a decrease on the preceding year. The cause of this is two-fold: first, the recent failures of the Indian Banks, a cause which was chiefly operative in the earlier months of the year, and secondly, and to a great extent, the European war. The fact that while both Afghanistan and Persia show a great decrease in exports, and an appreciable rise in imports, would appear to be a natural result of the further borders of both being directly in contact with two belligerent Powers—Russia and Turkey. This put the trade towards the west in a highly unstable condition and drove it with increasing force in the direction of least resistance towards the East and India. Here again the effect is far-reaching. As an integral part of the British Empire, India is so intimately affected by the war that in scrutinizing the larger variations we shall often find the rise and fall in the various commodities directly governed by the demands and conditions that the war has imposed on India. With a serious instability amongst the Indian Banks and a veritable maelstrom disturbing the whole trading world, it was inevitable that their effects should reach even the far distant Nushki-Seistan trade route; but that their combined influence should only produce a decrease of barely more than 7 lakhs of rupees when compared with the figures of the routes' most prosperous year is, I think, a very sure proof that its foundations have been well and truly laid and that it has before it a future which will fully repay the years of thought and labour devoted to it by its founder, Colonel Webb Ware. The Government of India have sanctioned the erection of a new Railway station at Nushki itself. The benefits to the trading community will be immense. The concessions and other facilities on the Nushki Trade route remained unaltered. In addition to the facilities already enjoyed, the Punjab, Banking Co., Ltd., of Quetta, which is in touch with the Imperial Bank of Persia, Seistan, maintains a forwarding agency at Nushki. The period for which the Railway Rebate concessions had been granted terminated on the 31st March 1915 and has now been extended for a further period of 3 years."

13. The causes of the increase and decrease in the principal articles of the total trade are stated below.

IMPORTS.

Asafœtida.—The increase under this item was 11 Mds. and Rs. 76,560. Afghanistan showed a rise of 12 Mds. in quantity and Rs. 38,340 in value, while Persia exhibited a fall of 1 Md. in quantity but an increase of Rs. 38,240 in value. The trade was carried on by the Nushki route only. Imports from Afghanistan rose under the stimulus of higher prices in India.

Fruits and nuts, other kinds.—There was an increase of Mds. 28,085 or 26 per cent. in quantity and Rs. 5,61,733 or 40 per cent. in value, the figures for the year under report being 134,550 Mds. of the value of Rs. 19,39,442 against 106,465 Mds. and Rs. 13,77,709 in 1913-14. Afghanistan was, as usual, our largest supplier. Both Chaman and Nushki routes showed an advance of 19,335 Mds. and Rs. 2,28,495 and 2,788 Mds. and Rs. 2,58,328 respectively. The increase was due to a large demand arising on account of the steady movement of troops through Karachi, and also to a large demand for raisins from the United Kingdom owing to the stoppage of shipments of sultana raisins after the declaration of war with Turkey. A certain amount of the increase is probably of a more permanent character owing to an increasing demand for pistachio nuts in India.

Wheat.—The increase under this head was 27,549 Mds. and Rs. 1,09,762 mainly from Afghanistan and is attributed to the high prices ruling in India.

Gram and pulse.—The increase in both weight and value under this head is ascribed to abundant production in Las Beyla territory owing to favourable rains.

Hides and skins.—The decrease is attributed by the Political Agent, Chagai, to the restrictions imposed by the Government of India on external exports.

Ghi.—The decrease was 2,187 Mds. or 19 per cent. in quantity and Rs. 1,61,179 or 26 per cent. in value, and is said to be due partly to the very high prices which ruled in Afghanistan and partly to the unwillingness of the people to part with their ghi during the troubled and uncertain times. The fall in prices in the Indian markets also restricted imports. Afghanistan sent 2,676 Mds. worth Rs. 1,50,496 less than last year. Imports from Las Beyla territory, on the other hand, rose from 3,119 Mds. in 1913-14 to 3,573 Mds. in quantity, but declined in value from Rs. 1,57,254 to Rs. 1,48,180.

Wool, raw.—This is a most important article of import in the External Transfrontier Land Trade of this Province and claims 60 per cent. of the total trade. Imports from Afghanistan showed a decline of 32,258 Mds. or 19 per cent. in quantity and Rs. 16,95,080 or 23 per cent. in value, and Kelat territory 7,258 Mds. or 42 per cent. and Rs. 1,54,548 or 44 per cent. Las Beyla territory showed a small rise of 912 Mds. or 7 per cent. and Rs. 12,790 or 5 per cent. The fall is ascribed by the Political Agent, Chagai, to the opening of woollen mills in Kabul and the Amir's prohibition against exports. The poor rates obtainable in India during the latter part of the year also did much to choke this trade.

The increases and decreases under other heads were due to ordinary trade fluctuations.

EXPORTS.

Cotton twist and yarn, Foreign.—There was an increase of 615 Mds. and Rs. 41,746, the figures for the past two years being Mds. 4, Rs. 240 and Mds. 619, Rs. 41,986, respectively. The difference being large, the attention of the registering officers has been called to the possibility of Indian yarn having been returned as Foreign, especially as the former shows a falling off of 2,866 Mds. and Rs. 1,27,085.

Cotton piece-goods, European.—(—3,679 Mds. and Rs. 2,13,039). *Cotton piece-goods, Indian* (+5,530 Mds. and Rs. 1,54,294). The decrease under the former is more than counterbalanced by the increase under the latter. It would appear that English piece-goods are being steadily displaced by Indian made goods, which are on the increase every year.

Indigo.—(—507 Mds. and Rs. 53,370). The decrease was due to larger shipments having been made to Europe, where there was a demand owing to the stoppage of supplies of German Alizarine and Aniline dyes.

Jute—Gunny bags and cloth.—(+4,136 Mds. or Rs. 1,19,061). The increase under this head was the natural result of the larger movements of food-grains to India during the year.

Leather, manufactured.—(—Rs. 2,16,137). The heavy demand on all Indian factories for boots for military purposes restricted exports.

Sugar refined—(—15,838 Mds. and Rs. 95,441). Imports into India were restricted owing to the war, and prices being also high there was a reduction of consumption everywhere. Afghanistan showed a fall of 14,307 Mds. or 30 per cent. and Rs. 86,851 or 22 per cent., Persia 1,892 Mds, or 51 per cent. and Rs. 5,929 or 114 per cent.

Tea, Indian and Foreign.—There was an increase of 998 Mds. or 17 per cent. in quantity and Rs. 66,493 or 25 per cent. in value, the figures for the last two years being 5,738 Mds. and Rs. 2,64,281 and Mds. 6,736 and Rs. 3,30,774 respectively. Afghanistan took 2,838 Mds. valued at Rs. 140,020 against 3,523 Mds. and Rs. 1,60,938 and Persia 3,879 Mds. worth Rs. 190,093 against 2,211 Mds. and Rs. 103,183. The trade with the latter country shows a striking increase. Owing to the stoppage of supplies from Russia, the demand for tea throughout Persia was so large that traders are said to have made a net profit of 50 per cent. in some cases.

The increases and decreases under other heads were due to ordinary trade fluctuations.

Custom House,
Karachi, 16th June 1915.

H. H. HOOD,
Chief Collector of Customs in Sind.

Imports.

No. I.

STATEMENT showing the QUANTITY and VALUE of each ARTICLE imported into SIND and BRITISH BALUCHISTAN, from countries external to British India, during the three years 1912-1913, 1913-1914 and 1914-1915.

No.	Articles and Countries from which imported.	1912-1913.		1913-1914.		1914-1915.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
I	Animals, living (for sale)—		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
	1. Horses, Ponies and Mules—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Nos.	31	13,350	6	1,360	3	600
	Persia ... ... „	...	...	1	300	...	...
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	1	80	5	1,200	16	3,800
	Total ...	32	13,430	12	2,860	19	4,400
	2. Cattle—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Nos.	20	825	9	420	20	840
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	55	2,490	62	2,705	20	1,030
	Total ...	75	3,315	71	3,125	40	1,870
	3. Sheep and Goats—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Nos.	6,990	50,081	4,126	20,510	3,577	19,645
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	7,673	58,132	9,704	75,578	10,201	71,207
	Minor Towns in Las Beyla Territory ... ... „	16,342	99,130	9,390	63,778	13,501	70,913
	Total ...	31,005	2,07,343	23,220	1,59,866	27,279	1,61,765
	4. Other Kinds—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Nos.	...	...	86	3,080	...	...
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	50	2,784	13	450	12	950
	Total ...	50	2,784	99	3,530	12	950
II	Apparel—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Value.	...	35	...	...	...	1,365
III	Building Materials—						
	(*a*) Bricks and Tiles—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Nos.	2,040	41	...	...	...	...

Imports.

No.	Articles and Countries from which imported.	1912-1913.		1913-1914.		1914-1915.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
			Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
III	Building Materials—*continued.*						
	(*b*) Kunkur—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan... ... ... Mds.	...	...	6,812	213	...	...
IV	Chinese and Japaneseware—						
	Persia ... ... Value.	...	...	...	...	...	555
V	Coal and Coke—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	488	488	...	...	...	...
VI	Cotton—						
	Raw—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	6	150	...	...	...	...
	Manufactured—						
	1. Piece-goods, Foreign—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	641	49,533	219	17,233	...	...
	2. Piece-goods, Indian—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	1,098	50,045	265	14,939	8	389
VII	Drugs and Medicines—						
	1. Asafœtida—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	14	1,680	450	54,060	462	92,400
	Persia ... ... „	768	92,130	518	62,040	517	1,00,260
	Total ...	782	93,810	968	1,16,100	979	1,92,660
	2. Other sorts (non-intoxicating)—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	1,223	22,097	487	30,557	1,584	38,535
	Persia ... ... „	1,047	26,602	285	5,729	107	6,633
	Total ...	2,270	48,699	772	36,286	1,691	45,168

Imports.

No.	Articles and Countries from which imported.	1912-1913.		1913-1914.		1914-1915.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
VIII	Dyeing Materials—		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
	2. Madder or Manjit—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	24	288	...	...	...	...
	3. Other kinds—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	...	...	17	64	...	...
	Sonmiani ... ... „	...	...	...	...	9	38
	Utal ... ... „	14	78	...	...	9	40
	Belo ... ... „	8	38	...	...	3	18
	Minor Towns in Las Beyla Territory ... ... „	...	...	...	...	3	18
	Total ...	22	116	17	64	24	114
IX	Fibrous products, raw (excluding Jute)—						
	Sonmiani ... ... Mds.	72	72	356	356	88	116
	Utal ... ... „	16	28	...	...	...	...
	Belo ... ... „	28	49	240	420	...	...
	Minor Towns in Las Beyla Territory ... ... „	11,869	14,238	6,404	7,935	6,171	8,428
	Total ...	11,985	14,387	7,000	8,711	6,259	8,544
X	Fruits and Nuts—						
	2. Other kinds—						
	Northern and Eastern Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	...	...	2,006	23,706	2,798	33,066
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... „	155,370	19,06,932	96,775	13,17,424	118,676	18,15,959
	Persia ... ... „	6,517	1,32,590	3,200	25,067	7,574	76,272
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	2,092	5,291	4,416	11,378	5,478	14,035
	Belo ... ... „	...	...	6	30	8	78
	Minor Towns in Las Beyla Territory ... ... „	49	169	62	104	16	32
	Total ...	164,028	20,44,982	106,465	13,77,709	134,550	19,39,442

Imports.

No.	Articles and Countries from which imported.	1912-1913.		1913-1914.		1914-1915.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
			Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
XI	Grain and Pulse—						
	1. Wheat—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	29,809	1,20,041	4,334	18,175	27,028	1,13,129
	Persia ... ... „	142	568	...	...	...	...
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	4,327	13,356	566	1,698	5,421	16,506
	Total ...	34,278	1,33,965	4,900	19,873	32,449	1,29,635
	2. Gram and Pulse—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	1,204	4,750	153	855	200	1,360
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	...	...	...	...	6	30
	Sonmiani ... ... „	...	...	55	275	377	1,885
	Utal ... ... „	168	840	878	4,415	2,567	12,970
	Belo ... ... „	701	3,510	2,206	11,072	9,628	48,714
	Minor Towns in Las Beyla Territory ... ... „	25	125	542	2,422	871	3,650
	Total ...	2,098	9,225	3,834	19,039	13,649	68,609
	3. Other spring crops—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	11,578	36,428	2,498	7,944	291	931
	Persia ... ... „	92	271	...	...	...	...
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	70	175	...	...	403	806
	Total ...	11,740	36,874	2,498	7,944	694	1,737
	4. Rice, husked—						
...	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	19	120	47	296	...	...
	Belo ... ... „	7	35	...	...		
	Total ...	26	155	47	296	...	...
	5. Rice, unhusked—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	53	116	...	...	...	...
	6. Other rain crops—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	2,625	9,189	877	3,576	290	1,070
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	...	...	9	18	...	...
	Sonmiani ... ... „	198	594	404	877	773	2,319
	Utal ... ... „	...	...	952	2,475	1,370	4,278
	Belo ... ... „	12	46	167	634	1,214	4,400
	Minor Towns in Las Beyla Territory ... ... „	829	2,507	17,259	35,349	11,238	33,819
	Total ...	3,664	12,336	19,668	42,929	14,885	45,886
XII	Gums and Resins—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ...Mds.	...	...	...	...	408	1,519
	Sonmiani ... ... „	8	48	3	18	...	...
	Utal ... ... „	292	1,984	42	252	36	220
	Belo ... ... „	41	301	110	776	12	72
	Minor Towns in Las Beyla Territory ... ... „	943	6,895	989	5,941	143	952
	Total ...	1,284	9,228	1,144	6,987	599	2,763

Imports.

No.	Articles and Countries from which imported.	1912-1913.		1913-1914.		1914-1915.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
XIII	Hides and skins—		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
	1. Hides of cattle—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	462	17,068	464	21,450	120	4,964
	Nal and Wad ... ... „	3	120	...	...	...	...
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	...	...	2	30	...	...
	Sonmiani ... ... „	103	4,160	67	2,760	94	3,733
	Utal ... ... „	176	7,293	44	1,620	113	4,190
	Belo ... ... „	176	7,115	101	3,950	39	1,515
	Minor Towns in Las Beyla Territory ... ... „	58	2,440	50	2,159	57	2,235
	Total ...	978	38,196	728	31,969	423	16,637
	2. Skins of sheep, goats and small animals—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	937	18,662	3,101	1,12,206	2,196	66,781
	Persia ... ... „	1,236	30,253	467	16,050	402	14,526
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	161	2,400	213	3,017	184	2,760
	Sonmiani ... ... „	193	5,020	260	7,601	411	11,102
	Utal ... ... „	371	10,005	236	7,400	375	10,431
	Belo ... ... „	397	10,540	267	7,910	150	4,063
	Minor Towns in Las Beyla Territory ... ... „	200	5,450	314	9,354	322	8,454
	Nal and Wad ... ... „	6	162	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	3,501	82,492	4,858	1,63,538	4,040	1,18,117
XIV	Jewellery, and precious stones and pearls, unset—						
	Precious stones and pearls, unset—						
	Persia ... ...Value	...	9,567	...	7,088	...	9,615
XV	Jute—						
	Gunny bags and cloth—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	124	1,556	...	...	9	228
XVI	Leather—						
	1. Unmanufactured—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ...Value.	...	240	...	...	...	...
	2. Manufactured—						
	Persia ... ... „	...	...	...	...	...	13

Imports.

No.	Articles and Countries from which imported.	1912-1913.		1913-1914.		1914-1915.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
			Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
XVII	Mats—						
	Belo ... ...Value.	...	57	...	...	...	22
	Minor Towns in Las Beyla Territory ... ... „	...	1,074	...	1,347	...	347
	Total ...	...	1,131	...	1,347	...	369
XVIII	Metals and Manufactures of Metals—						
	1. Iron—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	174	2,097	26	453	...	...
XIX	Oils—						
	2. Other Oils—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	4	90	...	...	...	...
	Sonmiani ... ... „	13	172	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	17	262	...	...	...	...
XX	Oil Cake—						
	Utal ... ... Mds.	16	20	...	...	...	...
XXI	Provisions—						
	1. Fish, dry (unsalted or salted)—						
	Sonmiani ... ... Mds.	2,031	13,910	196	2,090	620	5,646
	2. Ghi—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	9,285	4,70,572	7,558	4,28,192	4,882	2,77,696
	Persia ... ... „	229	12,437	50	2,840	...	...
	Ournak ... ... „	12	600	91	4,392	107	4,712
	Nal and Wad ... ... „	...	...	124	5,711	81	3,247
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	21	630	25	750	137	4,125
	Sonmiani ... ... „	11	823	369	18,826	420	18,5 9
	Utal ... ... „	79	4,058	599	29,273	723	30,266
	Belo ... ... „	155	8,029	868	42,616	1,277	50,551
	Minor Towns in Las Beyla Territory ... ... „	121	6,383	1,283	66,539	1,153	48,764
	Total ...	9,913	5,03,532	10,967	5,99,139	8,780	4,37,960

Imports.

No.	Articles and Countries from which imported.		1912-1913.		1913-1914.		1914-1915.	
			Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
XXI	Provisions—*continued.*			Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
	3. Other kinds—							
	Southern and Western Afghanistan	Mds.	861	4,930	526	3,314	373	2,312
	Persia...	„	59	696	...	...	...	...
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory	„	2	25	...	...	...	...
	Sonmiani	„	...	...	32	1,327	4	60
	Belo	„	5	75	151	4,957	3	37
	Utal	„	16	112	87	3,763	...	...
	Minor Towns in Las Beyla Territory	„	4	40	93	3,253	1	30
	Total ...		947	5,878	889	16,614	381	2,439
XXII	Salt—							
	Southern and Western Afghanistan	Mds.	30	55	...	...	...	...
XXIII	Saltpetre and other saline substances—							
	Other saline substances—							
	Southern and Western Afghanistan	Mds.	590	590	12	132	3,044	3,044
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory	„	2,073	6,272	1,066	3,489	878	2,730
	Sonmiani	„	124	124	...	...	...	...
	Belo	„	64	64	...	...	...	...
	Utal	„	260	260	132	132	...	...
	Minor Towns in Las Beyla Territory	„	3,662	3,811	3,909	4,037	3,362	3,945
	Total ...		6,773	11,121	5,119	7,790	7,284	9,719
XXIV	Seeds—							
	1. Oil-seeds—							
	(*a*) Mustard and Rape—							
	Sonmiani	Mds.	...	...	664	3,984	1,216	7,346
	Utal	„	2,866	17,724	6,913	39,218	4,416	27,173
	Belo	„	8,816	47,112	12,678	76,245	12,477	75,796
	Minor Towns in Las Beyla Territory	„	469	2,691	2,463	14,620	2,819	16,905
	Total ...		12,151	67,527	22,718	1,34,067	20,928	1,27,220
	(*b*) Til or Jinjili—							
	Southern and Western Afghanistan	Mds.	...	...	3	20	4	52
	Sonmiani	„	...	...	...	...	4	28
	Utal	„	61	438	59	413	347	2,427
	Belo	„	7	45	126	838	197	1,316
	Minor Towns in Las Beyla Territory	„	38	304	24	172	22	154
	Total ...		106	787	212	1,443	574	3,977

Imports.

No.	Articles and Countries from which imported.	1912-1913.		1913-1914.		1914-1915.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
			Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
XXIV	Seeds—*continued.*						
	1. Oil-seeds—*continued.*						
	(*c*) Other Oil-seeds—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	31	308	38	370	28	286
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	6	18	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	37	326	38	370	28	286
	2. Other Seeds—						
	(*c*) Other kinds—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	305	12,200	362	3,720	95	500
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	14	56	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	319	12,256	362	3,720	95	500
XXV	Silk—						
	1. Raw—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	...	...	...	...	Mds. Srs. 0 8	244
	2. Manufactured—	Mds. Srs.		Mds. Srs.		Mds. Srs.	
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	0 24	466	26 27	12,294	14 14	10,463
	Persia ... ... „	39 23	49,245	90 36	91,932	114 11½	91,617
	Total ...	40 7	49,711	117 23	1,04,226	128 25½	1,02,080
XXVI	Spices—						
	2. Other kinds—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	1,642	70,485	1,511	79,388	763	43,495
	Persia ... ... „	643	25,550	125	4,755	22	880
	Utal ... ... „	17	178	58	586	79	790
	Belo ... ... „	91	937	47	478	197	1,970
	Minor Town in Las Beyla Territory ... ... „	...	...	...	...	6	60
	Total ...	2,393	97,150	1,771	85,207	1,067	47,195
XXVII	Stone and marble—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	...	...	5	3	...	...
XXVIII	Sugar—						
	1. Refined—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	350	3,191	...	...	24	192
XXIX	Tea—						
	1. Indian—						
	(*b*) Green—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	44	2,038	...	...	...	...

Imports.

No.	Articles and Countries from which imported.		1912-1913.		1913-1914.		1914-1915.	
			Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
				Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
XXX	Tobacco—							
	Southern and Western Afghanistan	Mds.	6,498	47,558	2,843	16,520	2,150	12,714
	Persia	„	6	51	...	...	...	...
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory	„	174	1,690	10	130	30	300
	Total ...		6,678	49,299	2,853	16,650	2,180	13,014
XXXI	Wood—							
	2. Firewood—							
	Minor Towns in Las Beyla Territory	Mds.	61,780	35,716	62,054	35,873	55,544	44,160
XXXII	Wool—							
	1. Raw—							
	Northern and Eastern Afghanistan	Mds.	...	...	1,737	88,519	20,028	9,71,620
	Southern and Western Afghanistan	„	148,145	45,02,339	163,812	70,06,895	113,263	44,28,714
	Persia	„	...	...	620	6,193	...	...
	Ournak	„	4,990	95,119	5,698	1,18,652	4,140	79,950
	Nal and Wad	„	8,644	1,70,561	11,349	2,27,290	5,581	1,10,628
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory	„	147	1,764	36	432	104	1,248
	Sonmiani	„	779	12,466	855	15,026	767	13,133
	Utal	„	2,349	37,548	2,323	42,761	2,567	46,002
	Belo	„	5,740	1,00,056	4,344	79,426	4,627	87,096
	Minor Towns in Las Beyla Territory	„	4,028	62,952	5,155	88,562	5,628	92,334
	Total ...		174,822	49,82,805	195,929	76,73,756	1,56,705	58,30,725
	2. Manufactured, Piece-goods—							
	Southern and Western Afghanistan	Mds.	157	4,109	280	32,591	279	20,338
	Persia	„	330	38,207	298	39,485	58	6,770
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory	„	...	60	...	...	...	...
	Total ...		487	42,376	578	72,076	337	27,108
	3. Shawls—							
	Persia	Value	...	...	...	50	...	210

Imports.

No.	Articles and Countries from which imported.	1912-1913.		1913-1914.		1914-1915.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
XXXIII	All other articles of merchandise—		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
	1. Unmanufactured—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Value.	...	60,981	...	10,691	...	7,143
	Persia ... ... ,,	...	21	...	12	...	...
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... ,,	...	408	...	559	...	215
	Sonmiani ... ... ,,	...	350	...	45	...	450
	Utal ... ... ,,	...	1,000	...	859	...	30
	Belo ... ... ,,	...	535	...	646	...	766
	Minor Towns in Las Beyla Territory ... ... ,,	...	1,86,679	...	1,82,378	...	2,05,958
	Total ...	...	2,49,974	...	1,95,190	...	2,14,562
	2. Manufactured—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Value.	...	86,981	...	49,123	...	9,878
	Persia ... ... ,,	...	6,957	...	138	...	606
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... ,,	...	35	...	...	...	...
	Utal ... ... ,,	...	2,232	...	35	...	...
	Belo ... ... ,,	...	1,005	...	150	...	...
	Minor Towns in Las Beyla Territory ... ... ,,	...	9,907	...	5,871	...	8,936
	Total ...	...	1,07,117	...	55,317	...	19,420
XXXIV	Provincial Total of Merchandise, exclusive of Treasure—						
	Northern and Eastern Afganistan ... ... Value.	...	...	...	1,12,225	...	10,04,686
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... ,,	...	75,73,705	...	92,68,068	...	69,76,786
	Persia ... ... ,,	...	4,25,145	...	2,61,679	...	3,07,957
	Kelat Territory ... ... ,,	...	3,62,228	...	4,57,479	...	3,18,279
	Las Beyla Territory ... ... ,,	...	7,41,597	...	9,46,229	...	10,29,780
	Total ...	...	91,02,675	...	1,10,45,680	...	96,37,488
XXXV	Silver—						
	Persia ... ... Value.	...	4,505	...	3,45,947	...	1,25,000

N.B.—Northern and Eastern Afghanistan include Kabul and Ghazni.

Southern and Western Afghanistan include Kandahar, Herat and Gurmsel.

Kelat Territory, in Baluchistan, comprises Nal and Wad, Ournak and other minor towns.

Las Beyla Territory, in Baluchistan comprises Sonmiani, Utal, Belo and other minor towns.

Exports.

No. II.

STATEMENT showing the QUANTITY and VALUE of each ARTICLE exported from SIND and BRITISH BALUCHISTAN, to countries external to British India, during the three years 1912-1913, 1913-1914 and 1914-1915.

No.	Articles and Countries to which exported.	1912-1913.		1913-1914.		1914-1915.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
			Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
I	Animals, living (for sale)—						
	1. Horses, Ponies and Mules—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... No.	...	...	2	300	14	740
	Persia ... ... „	...	...	40	6,000	4	600
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory „	2	200	...	...	1	60
	Total ...	2	200	42	6,300	19	1,400
	2. Cattle—						
	Northern and Eastern Afghanistan ... ... No.	...	...	...	...	39	1,560
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... „	313	12,520	234	9,675	134	5,360
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory „	158	7,040	7	300	5	207
	Total ...	471	19,560	241	9,975	178	7,127
	3. Sheep and Goats—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... No.	380	1,140	23	115	220	660
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	707	5,500	335	2,850	218	1,457
	Total ...	1,087	6,640	358	2,965	438	2,117
	4. Other kinds—						
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... No.	6	563	...	...	...	...
II	Apparel—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Value	...	5,989	...	14,985	...	33,027
	Persia ... ... „	...	11,713	...	4,112	...	42,410
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	...	325	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	...	18,027	...	19,097	...	75,437
	Borax—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	...	...	...	...	15	360
III	Building materials—						
	(1) Bricks and Tiles—						
	Northern and Eastern Afghanistan ... ... No.	...	...	...	...	50,096	1,102
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... „	420,820	8,563	6,44,264	12,885	1,43,238	3,314
	Total ...	420,820	8,563	6,44,264	12,885	1,93,334	4,416
	(2) Kunkur—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	...	...	...	...	5	3
	(3) Lime and Limestone—						
	Northern and Eastern Afghanistan ... .. Mds.	...	...	...	...	1,183	740
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... „	9,147	5,700	5,738	4,013	342	228
	Persia... ... ... „	121	76	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	9,268	5,776	5,738	4,013	1,525	968
IV	Chinese and Japanese ware—	...	...	...	...		
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... Value.	...	75	...	5,720	...	...
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	...	80	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	...	155	...	5,720	...	...

Exports.

No.	Articles and Countries to which exported.	1912-1913.		1913-1914.		1914-1915.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
V	Coal and Coke—		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
	Northern and Eastern Afghanistan... ... ... Mds.	...	...	...	...	662	375
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... „	6,405	3,219	9,804	5,518	100	64
	Total ...	6,405	3,219	9,804	5,518	762	439
VI	Cordage and Rope of Vegetable Fibre—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan . ... Mds.	134	744	544	4,040	581	3,373
	Persia ... ... „	39	275	51	423	27	212
	Total ...	173	1,019	595	4,463	608	3,585
VII	Cotton, raw—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	30	796	1	26	77	1,160
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	...	8	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	30	804	1	26	77	1,160
VIII	Cotton, manufactured—						
	1. Twist and Yarn, Foreign—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	1	96	...	...	382	25,840
	Persia ... ... „	36	2,190	...	...	237	16,146
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	...	...	4	240	...	...
	Total ...	37	2,286	4	240	619	41,986
	2. Twist and Yarn, Indian—						
	Persia ... ... Mds.	4,216	1,64,990	3,524	1,39,090	1,060	34,746
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... „	161	6,290	516	26,581	~~582~~	3,960
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	3	90	4	120	...	...
	Total ...	4,380	1,71,370	4,044	1,65,791	~~1,592~~	38,706
	3. Piece-goods, Foreign—						
	Northern and Eastern Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	...	...	39	3,069	1,097	86,511
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... „	49,052	37,74,303	38,169	29,77,417	33,353	26,23,617
	Persia ... ... „	4,993	2,67,455	1,716	92,767	1,591	1,33,471
	Ournak ... ... „	...	...	...	...	125	12,000
	Nal and Wad ... ... „	162	15,020	86	10,100	352	34,920
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	78	6,260	178	14,240	2	160
	Sonmiani ... ... „	20	2,200	8	1,200	30	2,660
	Belo ... ... „	276	30,830	581	60,525	485	49,210
	Utal .. .. „	54	7,360	89	11,130	112	11,310
	Minor Towns in Las Beyla Territory ... ... „	...	...	4	500	44	4,650
	Total ...	54,635	41,03,428	40,870	31,70,948	37,191	29,57,909
	4. Piece-goods, Indian—						
	Northern and Eastern Afghanistan ... ...Mds.	...	...	1,054	58,415	4,283	2,15,769
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... „	20,268	10,28,514	18,737	10,28,200	23,982	12,08,646
	Persia ... ... „	10,365	5,55,639	12,477	6,65,676	9,059	4,46,495
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	90	3,750	...	...	16	800
	Sonmiani ... ... „	14	1,250	9	780	28	2,550
	Utal ... ... „	62	5,274	56	4,390	123	10,525
	Belo ... ... „	303	24,600	110	10,450	376	30,500
	Minor Towns in Las Beyla Territory ... ... „	20	1,540	2	180	8	600
	Ournak ... ... „	24	1,900	60	6,000	40	3,500
	Nal and Wad ... ... „	...	...	...	...	120	9,000
	Total ...	31,146	16,22,467	32,505	17,74,091	38,035	19,28,385

Exports.

No.	Articles and Countries to which exported.		1912-1913.		1913-1914.		1914-1915.	
			Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
IX	Drugs and Medicines—			Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
	3. Other sorts (non intoxicating)—							
	Southern and Western Afghanistan	Mds.	1,509	89,976	1,045	23,023	1,395	37,779
	Persia	„	2,494	57,267	1,097	50,530	577	25,238
	Minor Towns in Kelat Trritory	„	70	335	37	410	...	...
	Total ...		4,073	1,47,578	2,179	73,963	1,972	63,017
	4. Intoxicating drugs (other than Opium)—							
	Southern and Western Afghanistan	Mds.	...	...	...	297	...	...
X	Dyeing materials—							
	1. Indigo—							
	Southern and Western Afghanistan	Mds.	531	56,893	29	3,045	...	...
	Persia	„	379	39,912	811	83,105	337	33,180
	Ournak	„	...	...	4	400	...	...
	Total ...		910	96,805	844	86,550	337	33,180
	2. Madder or Manjit—							
	Southern and Western Afghanistan	Mds.	189	2,268	136	1,224	53	1,050
	3. Turmeric—							
	Northern and Eastern Afghanistan	„	...	...	...	...	9	73
	Southern and Western Afghanistan	„	84	914	128	1,200	456	3,771
	Persia	„	466	4,969	525	4,910	325	2,805
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory	„	2	20	...	...	...	...
	Total ...		552	5,903	653	6,110	790	6,649
	4. Other kinds—							
	Southern and Western Afghanistan	Mds.	20	601	12	116	710	13,387
	Sonmiani	„	...	...	...	...	2	20
	Belo	„	3	30	8	412	6	25
	Persia	„	...	...	9	180	...	...
	Utal	„	...	...	...	...	10	40
	Total ...		23	631	29	708	728	13,472
XI	Earthenware and Porcelain—							
	Southern and Western Afghanistan	Value.	...	...	...	36	...	46
	Persia	„	...	...	...	40	...	...
	Total ...		...	...	...	76	...	46

Exports.

No.	Articles and Countries to which exported.		1912-1913.		1913-1914.		1914-1915.	
			Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
				Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
XII	Fibrous products, raw (excluding Jute)—							
	Northern and Eastern Afghanistan	„	...	...	...	...	9	187
	Southern and Western Afghanistan	„	24	124	43	34	40	293
	Total ...		24	124	43	34	49	480
XIII	Fruits, Vegetables and Nuts—							
	1. Cocoanuts—							
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory	Mds.	...	...	3	33	...	...
	Persia	„	61	1,171	12	275	9	182
	Utal	„	...	...	4	80	38	394
	Belo	„	...	...	4	80	42	586
	Southern and Western Afghnistan	„	20	329	...	...	77	777
	Ournak	„	4	20	...	...	...	...
	Minor Towns in Las Beyla Territory	„	...	...	...	...	8	96
	Total ...		85	1,520	23	468	174	2,035
	2. All other kinds—							
	Northern and Eastern Afghanistan	Mds.	...	...	...	...	523	6,182
	Southern and Western Afghanistan	„	3,060	32,474	2,928	15,188	3,260	26,026
	Persia	„	137	2,662	60	611	12	283
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory	„	97	1,053	29	298	70	832
	Sonmiani	„	24	68	18	102	336	1,372
	Utal	„	261	1,047	323	1,228	350	1,317
	Belo	„	334	1,468	209	942	290	1,189
	Minor Towns in Las Beyla Territory	„	5	50	4	17	18	64
	Ournak	„	4	40	...	...	...	...
	Nal and Wad	„	44	180	...	...	...	...
	Total ...		3,966	39,042	3,571	18,386	4,859	37,265
XIV	Glass—							
	2. Other sorts—							
	Persia	„	...	10	192	5,760	200	6,030
	Southern and Western Afghanistan...	„	53	1,959	187	4,590	214	4,055
	Total ...		53	1,969	379	10,350	414	10,085
XV	Grain and Pulse—							
	1. Wheat—							
	Northern and Eastern Afghanistan	Mds.	...	...	...	...	745	4,149
	Southern and Western Afghanistan...	„	24,610	1,01,313	9,047	38,941	6,974	30,361
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory	„	470	1,566	...	...	...	...
	Belo	„	1,575	6,203	...	...	...	...
	Utal	„	...	...	4	16	...	...
	Total ...		26,655	1,09,082	9,051	38,957	7,719	34,510
	2. Gram and Pulse—							
	Northern and Eastern Afghanistan	Mds.	...	...	...	...	1,227	7,760
	Southern and Western Afghanistan	„	2,655	9,445	2,151	7,383	1,255	4,745
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory	„	2	7	23	90	...	...
	Sonmiani	„	10	52	...	...	18	120
	Belo	„	48	288	44	254	59	369
	Utal	„	24	131	81	455	10	60
	Minor Towns in Las Beyla Territory	„	...	...	13	78	...	...
	Persia	„	8	27	25	84	...	...
	Total ...		2,747	9,950	2,337	8,344	2,569	13,054

Exports.

No.	Articles and Countries to which exported.	1912-1913.		1913-1914.		1914-1915.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
XV	Grain and Pulse—*continued.*		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
	3. Other spring crops—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	12,926	39,501	6,509	19,824	2,860	9,460
	Belo ... ... ,,	266	1,049	634	2,576	...	...
	Utal ... ... ,,	583	2,312	753	2,910	11	33
	Sonmiani ... ... ,,	315	1,260	1,143	4,108	6	24
	Minor Towns in Las Beyla Territory ... ... ,,	405	1,620	845	2,832	91	293
	Persia ... ... ,,	...	...	15	89	...	...
	Total ...	14,495	45,742	9,899	32,339	2,968	9,810
	4. Rice, husked—						
	Northern and Eastern Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	...	...	1,304	8,361	3,056	20,278
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... ,,	19,525	1,17,702	15,170	85,693	13,176	87,973
	Sonmiani ... ... ,,	2,431	12,205	2,066	10,394	3,143	16,218
	Utal ... ... ,,	3,471	17,683	3,184	15,900	5,344	27,988
	Belo ... ... ,,	3,015	15,449	2,662	13,534	6,157	32,145
	Persia ... ... ,,	36	211	104	530	90	633
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... ,,	58	238	535	2,675	3	21
	Minor Towns in Las Beyla Territory ... ... ,,	2,792	14,132	2,479	12,233	3,659	18,500
	Total ...	31,328	1,77,620	27,504	1,49,320	34,628	2,03,756
	5. Rice, unhusked—						
	Northern and Eastern Afghanistan ... ... Mds	...	...	...	...	491	1,442
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... ,,	2,083	6,522	1,335	4,088	1,404	4,062
	Sonmiani ... ... ,,	1,205	4,764	1,297	5,268	1,743	6,995
	Utal ... ... ,,	4,297	15,977	3,054	13,347	1,455	6,079
	Belo ... ... ,,	7,029	28,589	4,774	19,226	2,509	10,626
	Minor Towns in Las Beyla Territory ... ... ,,	2,038	8,667	2,634	10,558	1,208	4,905
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... ,,	8	32	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	16,660	64,551	13,094	52,487	8,810	34,109
	6. Other rain crops—						
	Northern and Eastern Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	...	...	...	...	182	710
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... ,,	21,682	96,469	16,868	56,404	1,192	4,290
	Total ...	21,682	96,469	16,868	56,404	1,374	5,000
XVI	Hides and Skins—						
	1. Hides of Cattle—						
	Minor towns in Kelat Territory. Mds.	12	260	...	...	...	...
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... ,,	34	1,190	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	46	1,450	...	...	...	...

Exports.

No.	Articles and Countries to which exported.	1912-1913.		1913-1914.		1914-1915.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
			Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
XVI	Hides and Skins—*continued.*						
	2. Skins of Sheep, &c.—						
	Northern and Eastern Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	...	...	...	...	22	590
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... „	3	51	...	...	4	137
	Total ...	3	51	...	...	26	727
	Jwellery and precious stones and pearls unset—						
	2. Precious stones and pearls—						
	Persia ... ...Value	...	...	...	...	...	75
XVII	Jute—						
	1. Raw—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	...	...	9	68	...	...
	2. Manufactured (gunny bags and cloth)—						
	Northern and Eastern Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	...	...	...	...	197	4,683
	Southern and Western Afghanistan... ... ... „	8,130	1,04,256	3,126	55,280	7,067	1,69,711
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	8	96	1	12	4	48
	Persia ... ... „	6	95	5	89	...	...
	Total ...	8,144	1,04,447	3,132	55,381	7,268	1,74,442
XVIII	Leather—						
	1. Unmanufactured—						
	Persia ... ...Value	...	2,25,815	...	2,09,833	...	3,18,073
	Southern and Western Afghanistan... ... ... „	...	55,783	...	473	...	2,519
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	...	...	...	160	...	300
	Total ...	...	2,81,598	...	2,10,466	...	3,20,892
	2. Manufactured—						
	Northern and Eastern Afghanistan... ... ...Value	...	...	...	...	...	14,190
	Southern and Western Afghanistan... ... ... „	...	5,50,324	...	2,51,663	...	1,81,363
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	...	693	...	210	...	180
	Persia ... ... „	...	2,26,723	...	2,95,842	...	1,35,845
	Total ...	...	7,77,740	....	5,47,715	...	3,31,578

Exports.

No.	Articles and Countries to which exported.	1912-1913.		1913-1914.		1914-1915.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
XIX	Liquors—		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
	Northern and Eastern Aighanistan ... ...Value	...	...	...	...	...	619
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... „	...	4,981	...	2,909	...	3,134
	Persia ... ... „	...	6,817	...	2,433	...	5,841
	Total ..	...	11,798	...	5,342	...	9,594
XX	Mats—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ...Value	...	381	...	823	...	793
XXI	Metals and Manufactures of Metals—						
	1. Brass and Copper—						
	Northern and Eastern Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	...	...	...	...	22	980
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... „	13	632	190	9,437	337	14,891
	Persia ... ... „	1,426	76,587	2,678	1,07,628	1,066	42,691
	Total ...	1,439	77,219	2,868	1,17,065	1,425	58,562
	2. Iron—						
	Northern and Eastern Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	...	...	...	...	330	5,905
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... „	22,336	2,37,901	14,669	2,21,066	8,069	1,31,716
	Persia ... ... „	416	4,019	422	8,051	318	10,856
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	4	32	...	...	11	88
	Total ...	22,756	2,41,952	15,091	2,29,117	8,728	1,48,565
	3. Other Metals—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	3,281	74,390	1,192	15,922	790	14,565
	Persia ... ... „	...	...	50	2,440	16	330
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory .. .. „	...	...	...	200	...	...
	Total ...	3,281	74,390	1,242	18,562	806	14,895
XXII	Oil Cake—						
	Northern and Eastern Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	...	...	...	...	3	8
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... „	7	35	54	184	55	166
	Total ...	7	35	54	184	58	174
XXIII	Oils—						
	1. Petroleum—						
	Northern and Eastern Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	...	...	83	431	241	1,093
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... „	2,443	13,260	1,689	8,287	2,027	8,33
	Persia ... ... „	...	...	...	...	23	88
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	48	240	40	260	29	165
	Belo ... ... „	44	171	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	2,535	13,671	1,812	8,978	2,320	9.6 0.
	2. Other kinds—						
	Northern and Eastern Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	...	...	...	...	44	968
	Ournak ... ... „	...	...	8	40	...	...
	Utal ... ... „	...	...	16	70	18	82
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... „	3,053	65,040	2,991	72,499	3,792	82,190
	Persia ... ... „	58	995	...	...	...	...
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	72	575	8	80	47	350
	Belo ... ... „	...	...	12	54	16	77
	Sonmiani ... ... „	...	...	...	...	24	123
	Total ...	3,183	66,610	3,035	72,743	3,941	83,790

Exports.

No.	Articles and Countries to which exported.	1912-1913.		1913-1914.		1914-1915.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
			Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
XXIV	Opium—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	...	...	Seer. 1¼	96		
XXV	Paints and colours—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	16	776	69	1,362	3	61
XXVI	Paper—						
	Persia ... ...Value	...	156	...	528	...	...
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... „	...	465	...	180	...	707
	Total ...	...	621	...	708	...	707
XXVII	Provisions—						
	1. Ghi—						
	Northern and Eastern Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	...	...	...	...	176	7,374
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... „	309	15,841	638	12,969	153	6,992
	Total ...	309	15,841	638	12,969	329	14,366
	2. Other sorts—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	6,250	42,156	14,827	86,851	7,235	47,0.7
	Persia ... ... „	280	6,079	130	2,402	76	969
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	42	603	80	1,384	...	...
	Sonmiani ... ... „	65	316	40	195	208	1,265
	Belo ... ... „	347	1,694	180	943	371	1,887
	Utal ... ... „	231	1,032	212	1,041	318	1,643
	Minor Towns in Las Beyla Territory ... ... „	48	214	8	38	70	398
	Nal and Wadd... ... ... „	...	...	4	80	...	...
	Total ...	7,263	52,094	15,481	92,934	8,278	53,179
XXVIII	Salt—						
	Northern and Eastern Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	...	...	...	...	331	602
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... "	2,608	4,744	783	1,416	733	1,317
	Total ...	2,608	4,744	783	1,416	1,064	1,919

Exports.

No.	Articles and Countries to which exported.	1912-1913.		1913-1914.		1914-1915.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
			Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
XXIX	Seeds—						
	1. Oil-seeds—						
	Til or jinjili—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	...	...	...	...	2	26
XXX	Other oil seeds—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	...	...	...	...	3	19
	2. Other seeds—						
	Other kinds—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	141	5,719	...	...	...	...
	Persia ... ... „	...	...	...	5	...	...
	Total ...	141	5,719	...	5	...	...
XXXI	Silk—						
	1. Raw—	Mds. Sers.		Mds. Sers.			
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	2 0	766	2 0	1,080	...	...
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	...	...	1 0	200	...	...
	Total ...	2 0	766	3 0	1,280	...	...
	2. Manufactured—	Mds. Sers.		Mds. Sers.		Mds. Sers.	
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	...	...	55 20	40,320	18 20	12,960
	Persia ... ... „	2 39	1,130	0 5	175	0 2	34
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	5 30	2,150	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	8 29	3,280	55 · 25	40,495	18 22	12,994

Exports.

No.	Articles and Countries to which exported.		1912-1913.		1913-1914.		1914-1915.	
			Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
XXXII	Spices—			Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
	1. Betelnuts—							
	Sonmiani	Mds.	6	104	3	48	21	358
	Utal	„	79	1,256	58	938	70	1,187
	Belo	„	63	1,094	56	878	44	788
	Minor Towns in Las Beyla Territory	„	20	320	20	320	31	531
	Total ...		168	2,774	137	2,184	166	2,864
	2. Other kinds—							
	Northern and Eastern Afghanistan...	Mds.	...	...	...	...	12	1,042
	Southern and Western Afghanistan	„	1,730	73,933	3,469	2,19,024	3,043	2,28,717
	Persia	„	3,589	97,875	5,485	1,32,367	3,796	91,667
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory	„	1	37	...	...	...	...
	Sonmiani	„	30	455	...	...	64	1,327
	Utal	„	74	1,432	76	1,142	80	1,532
	Belo	„	221	4,882	164	3,032	197	2,789
	Minor Towns in Las Beyla Territory	„	39	601	6	88	10	150
	Ournak	„	20	1,000	...	...	...	...
	Nal and Wad	„	4	140	...	...	...	...
	Total ...		5,708	1,80,355	9,200	3,55,653	7,202	3,27,224
XXXIII	Stationery—							
	Southern and Western Afghanistan	Value	...	...	...	3,718	...	5,505
	Persia	„	...	46	...	6,818	...	82
	Total ...		...	46	...	10,536	...	5,587
XXXIV	Stone and Marble—							
	Southern and Western Afghanistan	Mds.	6,202	3,488	28	16	...	...
	Persia...	„	7	2,040	2	300	2	15
	Total ...		6,209	5,528	30	316	2	15
XXXV	Sugar—							
	1. Refined—							
	Northern and Eastern Afghanistan...	Mds.	...	...	1,482	12,121	3,026	30,378
	Southern and Western Afghanistan...	„	50,104	4,99,294	44,948	3,65,682	29,097	2,60,574
	Persia	„	1,982	18,146	3,499	26,000	1,607	11,481
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory	„	45	450	...	...	4	48
	Belo	„	577	4,897	440	3,585	551	6,614
	Utal	„	103	891	167	1,313	273	2,932
	Minor Towns in Las Beyla Territory	„	4	28	12	98	36	325
	Sonmiani	„	34	330	17	160	79	832
	Nal and Wadd...	„	...	...	4	32	...	...
	Ournak...	„	...	...	...	...	28	366
	Total ...		52,849	5,24,036	50,569	4,08,991	34,701	3,13,550

Exports.

No.	Articles and Countries to which exported.	1912-1913.		1913-1914.		1914-1915.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
			Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
XXXVI	Sugar—*continued.*						
	2. Unrefined—						
	Northern and Eastern Afghanistan... ... ... Mds.	...	...	...	...	237	1,260
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... „	4,163	25,318	4,165	26,072	2,190	12,572
	Persia ... ... „	...	...	...	...	72	492
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	42	210	...	...	2	16
	Sonmiani ... ... „	79	468	11	91	102	691
	Utal ... ... „	146	926	56	433	160	1,027
	Belo ... ... „	140	912	147	1,088	347	2,168
	Minor Towns in Las Beyla Territory ... ... „	62	424	43	351	162	1,065
	Total ...	4,632	28,258	4,422	28,035	3,272	19,291
XXXVII	Tea—						
	1. Indian—						
	(*a*) Green—						
	Northern and Eastern Afghanistan... ... ... Mds.	...	...	...	...	112	5,673
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... „	2,409	1,08,970	3,517	1,60,673	1,939	92,929
	Persia ... ... „	1,378	60,930	1,995	92,304	3,032	1,48,015
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	8	350	4	160	15	545
	Total ...	3,795	1,70,250	5,516	2,53,137	5,098	2,47,162
	(*b*) Black—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan... ... ... Mds.	...	...	4	178	64	3,163
	Persia ... ... „	...	...	104	4,799	4	192
	Total ...	...	...	108	4,977	68	3,355
	2. Foreign—						
	(*a*) Green—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	5	231	...	...	723	38,255
	Persia ... ... „	131	6,660	20	869	...	...
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	1	80	...	...	4	116
	Total ...	137	6,971	20	869	727	38,371
	(*b*) Black—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	6	280	2	87	...	...
	Persia ... ... „	121	6,152	92	5,211	843	41,886
	Total ...	127	6,432	94	5,298	843	41,886
XXXVIII	Tobacco—						
	Northern and Eastern Afghanistan... ... ... Mds.	...	...	...	...	75	496
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... „	3,829	31,127	1,722	13,930	951	8,280
	Persia ... ... „	...	...	...	...	54	2,420
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	1	45	...	...	...	...
	Sonmiani ... ... „	161	1,934	80	1,718	90	1,906
	Utal ... ... „	651	7,896	250	3,012	260	6,520
	Belo ... ... „	336	4,089	326	3,942	566	13,133
	Minor Towns in Las Beyla Territory ... ... „	93	1,122	79	854	144	3,231
	Total ...	5,071	46,213	2,457	23,456	2,140	35,986

Exports.

No.	Articles and Countries to which exported.	1912-1913.		1913-1914.		1914-1915.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
XXXIX	Snuff—		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ...Mds.	...	...	8	280	...	...
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	3	140	...	...	...	...
	Persia ... ... „	39	1,560	237	9,510	...	...
	Sonmiani ... ... „	7	369	16	923	...	...
	Belo ... ... „	81	4,922	59	3,476	...	...
	Utal ... ... „	63	3,711	64	3,948	...	...
	Minor Towns in Las Beyla Territory ... ... „	20	1,225	6	347	...	...
	Total ...	213	11,927	390	18,484	...	...
	Wax— Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	...	...	...	...	3	90
XL	Wood—						
	2. Firewood— Northern and Eastern Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	...	...	...	...	4,842	1,703
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... „	7,390	2,611	2,917	974	440	151
	Total ...	7,390	2,611	2,917	974	5,282	1,854
	3. Timber Teak— Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	...	...	207	480	583	1,552
	4. Timber— Northern and Eastern Afghanistan ... ... C. ft.	...	...	...	...	878	239
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	2,479	9,653	...	...	...	...
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... „	7,546	1,911	15,387	16,723	4,519	5,895
	Total ...	10,025	11,564	15,387	16,723	5,397	6,134
XLI	Wool—						
	1. Raw— Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Mds.	8,786	2,62,483	91	4,345	...	...
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	74	1,628	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	8,860	2,64,111	91	4,345	...	...
	2. Manufactured (Piece-goods)— Persia ... ... Mds.	8	1,766	62	1,464	45	2,947
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... „	...	...	72	1,886	127	5,731
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	67	1,620	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	75	3,386	134	3,350	172	8,678
	3. Shawls— Persia... ... ... Value.	...	9,182	...	7,037	...	4,155
XLII	All other articles of merchandise—						
	1. Unmanufactured— Northern and Eastern Afghanistan ... ...Value.	...	...	...	...	...	109
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... „	...	30,832	...	6,959	...	2,809
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	...	266	...	...	...	124
	Sonmiani ... ... „	...	...	...	20	...	45
	Utal ... ... „	...	...	...	990	...	175
	Belo ... ... „	...	166	...	438	...	325
	Minor Town in Las Beyla Territory ... ... „	...	...	...	90	...	96
	Total ...	...	31,264	...	8,497	...	3,683

Exports.

No.	Articles and Countries to which exported.	1912-1913.		1913-1914.		1914-1915.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
XLII	All other articles of merchandise—*continued.*		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
	2. Manufactured—						
	Northern and Eastern Afghanistan ... .. Value.	...	...	...	1,089	...	813
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... „	...	2,63,687	...	2,29,631	...	1,23,110
	Persia ... ... „	...	61,972	...	1,92,671	...	54,574
	Minor Towns in Kelat Territory ... ... „	...	725	...	960	...	400
	Ournak ... ... „	...	...	...	150	...	2,680
	Nal and Wad ... ... „	...	1,700	...	100	...	1,180
	Sonmiani ... ... „	...	1,140	...	260	...	3,661
	Utal ... ... „	...	3,507	...	3,172	...	3,982
	Belo ... ... „	...	9,481	...	7,350	...	10,238
	Minor Towns in Las Beyla Territory ... ... „	...	...	...	395	...	1,160
	Total ...	...	3,42,212	...	4,35,778	...	2,01,798
	Provincial Total of Merchandise, exclusive of Treasure—						
	Northern and Eastern Afghanistan ... ... Value.	...	...	...	83,486	...	4,25,563
	Persia ... ... „	...	19,43,757	...	21,62,958	...	16,15,159
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... „	...	76,73,787	...	61,84,419	...	56,06,378
	Kelat Territory ... ... „	...	57,369	...	41,784	...	69,563
	Las Beyla Territory ... „	...	2,67,939	...	2,52,546	...	3,15,126
	Grand Total of Merchandise ...	...	99,42,852	...	87,25,193	...	80,31,789
XLIII	Silver—						
	Southern and Western Afghanistan ... ... Value.	...	...	...	5,328	...	...

N.B.—Northern and Eastern Afghanistan include Kabul and Ghazni.

Southern and Western Afghanistan include Kandahar, Herat and Gurmsel.

Kelat Territory, in Baluchistan, comprises Ournak, Nal and Wad, and other minor towns.

Las Beyla Territory, in Baluchistan, comprises Sonmiani, Utal, Belo and other minor towns.

No. III.

STATEMENT showing the various TAXES levied by His Majesty the Amir's officials on commodities which are exported from Kandahar and its neighbourhood to British territory.

Serial No.	Commodity.	Per	Taxes.									Total.
			Kachari or octroi duty.	*Kafila Bashi.*	*Dalali* or Brokerage.	*Goshi* or Karim's dues.	*Aishan's* dues.	*Nizam-ud-Din's* dues.	*Takhta-pul* dues.	*Sardari Kila Buldak.*	One-tenth.	In lump sum.	
			Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
1	Fresh fruit	Load of ass ..	1 0 0	0 13 4	0 4 0	0 6 8	1 10 8	...	0 2 0	0 1 4	0 6 8	...	4 12 8
2	Pomegranates	,, ...	1 8 0	0 13 4	0 4 0	0 6 8	3 8 8	...	0 2 0	0 1 4	0 8 0	...	7 4 0
3	Do.	Camel load...	5 0 0	1 10 8	0 8 0	1 0 0	14 9 4	...	0 4 0	0 4 0	2 4 0	...	25 8 0
4	Dry fruit	Donkey load	2 8 0	0 13 4	0 4 0	0 4 0	7 3 4	0 13 4	1 4 0	0 1 4	1 4 0	...	14 7 4
5	Wool	Camel load *	40 0 0	3 5 4	10 8 0	1 10 8	19 4 0	...	0 12 0	0 2 8	8 0 0	..	83 10 8
6	Big *postins*	Per coat ...	1 8 0	0 13 4 per ass load.	1 0 0 per cent.	0 6 8 per donkey load.	...	...	...	....	$\frac{1}{10}$ of all taxes	...	...
7	*Postins* of good quality ...	,, ..	8 5 4	,, ...	,, ...	,, ...	...	...	...	...	,, ...	...	...
8	,, *mustalah be astin* ...	,, ...	1 8 0	,, ...	,, ...	,, ...	...	...	...	...	,, ..	...	...
9	,, quilt	1 ..	6 4 0	,, ...	,, ...	,, ...	..	...	...	...	,, ...	..	...
10	,, 20 *gula*	,, ...	1 4 0	,, ...	,, ...	,, ...	...	...	...	...	,, ...	...	...
11	,, 6 ,, ...	,, ...	0 10 8	,, ...	,, ...	,, ...	..	...	...	...	,, ...	...	...
12	*Patu, Kabuli*, No. 1	,, ...	12 8 0	,, ...	,, ...	,, ..	...	...	...	...	,, ...	...	...
13	,, No. 2	,, ..	10 0 0	,, ...	,, ...	,, ...	...	...	...	...	,, ...	...	...
14	,, No. 3	,, ...	8 5 4	,, ...	,, ...	,, ...	...	...	...	...	,, ...	...	...
15	,, No. 4	,, ...	6 10 8	,, ...	,, ...	,, ...	...	...	...	...	,, ...	...	...
16	*Qanawez* (a kind of silk cloth) ...	Yard ...	0 4 0	,, ...	,, ...	,, ...	...	...	...	...	,, ...	...	...
17	Silk	4 sers ..	0 12 0	,, ...	,, ..	,, ...	...	...	...	...	,, ...	..	...
18	*Namad* (a coarse woollen cloth)...	1 ...	0 3 4	,, ...	,, ...	,, ...	...	...	...	...	,, ...	...	...
19	Rupees	Cwt. ...	4 0 0	,, ...	,, ...	,, ...	...	...	...	...	,,	...	...
20	Men	Per head ...	...	...	,,	,,	...	...	...	...	,,	(*a*) 2 8 0 (*b*) 4 2 8	2 8 0 4 2 8

* 1 camel load = 8 maunds and 16 sers.

(*a*) Persons visiting British territory for trade purposes, &c., are required to pay Rs. 2-8-0 as passport tax per head, provided they furnish personal security of return within 6 months.

(*b*) Do. do. Rs. 4-2-8 do. do. within one year.

The Political Agent, Quetta-Pishin, states that the above taxes (shown in British rupees) are levied by taking the Kabuli rupee at annas 0-13-4 and the Kandahari rupee at annas 8, which are the arbitrary rates of exchange used by Afghan Tax Collectors, the actual exchange, however, being a Kabuli rupee = 0-7-9 and a Kandahari rupee = 0-4-6. A Shahi is equivalent to 0-0-8.

No. IV.

STATEMENT showing the ARTICLES of which the export to British territory is prohibited by order of the Governor of Kandahar and the Tax levied on them before the prohibition.

Serial No.	Articles.	Tax imposed before the prohibition.	Remarks.
		Rs. a. p.	
1	Wheat—		
	(*a*) Per camel load ...	1 0 0	
	(*b*) „ ass load ...	0 8 0	
2	Almonds, per maund ...	...	None but the Amir's Agent is allowed to carry on foreign trade in almonds.
3	Ghi, per maund ...	5 0 0	
4	Goats and sheep, per head ...	0 8 0	
5	Asses ...	*Nil.*	
6	*Horses or ponies—		
	For every Rs. 8-5-3 of the estimated value.	1 0 0	*Besides this amount, nearly Rs. 5 more per horse were taken, and on every hundred horses a further sum of Rs. 2 was levied.
7	Cow, per head ...	5 0 0	
8	Pistachio (donkey load) ...	20 7 0	

Note.—The Political Agent, Quetta-Pishin, states that the above taxes (shown in British rupees) are levied by taking the Kabuli rupee at annas 0-13-4 and the Kandahari rupee at annas 8, which are the arbitrary rates of exchange used by Afghan Tax Collectors, the actual exchange, however, being a Kabuli rupee=0-7-9 and a Kandahari=0-4-6. A Shahi is equivalent to 0-0-8.

No. V.

STATEMENT showing the DUTIES levied on various Articles imported into Kandahar.

Serial No.	Articles.	Imported from	Duty.	Remarks.
			Rs. a. p.	
1	Horses ...	Kabul and Herat.	12 8 0 per horse.	
2	Ponies ...	Do. ...	6 4 0 per pony.	
3	Miscellaneous ...	Do. ...	*11 0 0 for every 100 Rupees of the estimated value.	* In addition to this sum 1 per cent. on account of brokerage and Rs. 2 per camel load and Re. 1 per ass load are recovered on account of *rahdari*, etc.
4	Cloth ...	India ...	14 0 0 for every 100 Rupees worth of cloth.	
5	Tea ...	Do. ...	$\frac{1}{4}$th of its value.	
6	Sugar ...	Do. ...	$\frac{1}{3}$rd do.	
7	Iron ...	Do. ...	$\frac{1}{10}$th do.	
8	Indigo ...	Do. ...	20 0 0 per English maund.	
9	Oils ...	Do. ...	$\frac{1}{6}$th of their value.	

Note.—The Political Agent, Quetta-Pishin, states that the above taxes are levied by taking the Kabuli rupee at annas 0-13-4 and the Kandahari rupee at annas 8, which are the arbitrary rates of exchange used by Afghan Tax Collectors, the actual exchange, however, being a Kabuli rupee=0 7-9 and a Kandahari rupee=0-4-6. A Shahi is equivalent to 0-0-8.

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